

Read All About It: Newspapers as Primary Sources

University of Georgia, University Libraries

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Head, Digital Collections Services Section
Serial & Government Publications Division

Have you ever..

- ...taught using historical newspapers?
- ...explored LC's major online collection of digitized historic newspapers, *Chronicling America* ?



Why Use Primary Sources

- Authentic primary source
- Real world/less abstract
- Multiple perspectives
- Nuances
- Student engagement
- Critical thinking
- Student construction of knowledge

NEWSPAPERS AS PRIMARY SOURCES

Why Newspapers?

- First draft of history
- Something for everyone
- Record of real life
- Multiple perspectives
- Many communities and languages

Research Tips for Newspapers

Establish context

- Particular time and place in history
- What was happening during that time? Does that relate to the newspaper article, potential bias, or how people/events were portrayed?

Read additional articles

- Stories develop over several days
- Some newspapers publish weekly
- Examine how different newspaper titles covered the group or event

Read the title history essay

- Provides publisher, audience, community context

Title Essay

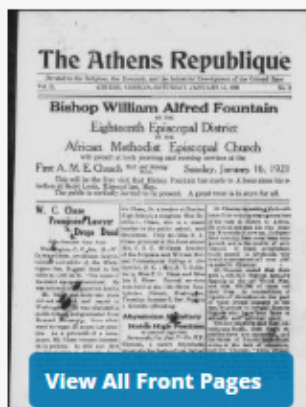
NEWSPAPER

The Athens Republic (Athens, Ga.) 1919-????

[About this Newspaper](#)

[Libraries that Have It](#)

[Browse Digitized Issues](#)



[View All Front Pages](#)

About The Athens Republic (Athens, Ga.) 1919-????

Recent World War I veteran Julian Lucasse Brown began publishing the *Athens Republic* in November 1919 in Athens, Georgia. According to its masthead, the paper was “Devoted to the Religious, the Economic, and the Industrial Development of the Colored Race.” The *Republic* was also the official organ for the local Jeruel Baptist Association, which ran the Jeruel Academy, a private school for Black students in the city. The *Republic* circulated weekly on Saturdays and covered stories on the affairs of the African American community in Athens. The paper also regularly featured national reports of efforts to fight the Ku Klux Klan and lynchings across the country. Additionally, Brown devoted multiple pages of each issue to societal news in Athens and surrounding towns, including weddings, deaths, illnesses, and church events often ignored by the white-run press.

In 1923, Brown relocated the paper to an office on Hull Street in an area known as the “Hot Corner” in downtown Athens. The Hot Corner supported a thriving African American business community and was home to the celebrated Morton Theatre, one of the first black-owned and operated vaudeville theatres in the country. Brown supplemented his journalistic endeavor by working as a notary, serving as secretary of the Allied National Farm Association (also headquartered on Hull Street), and selling printed materials out of his office. By 1927, the *Athens Republic* was no longer in business. In the decade that followed, Brown and his wife, Katherine, moved to Alabama, where he served as a teacher and printer at the Tuskegee Institute.

Provided By: Digital Library of Georgia, a project of GALILEO located at the University of Georgia Libraries

[Show Less](#)

Incremental Learning


- Scaffolding
 - Provide articles to students to read and analyze with prompts
 - Provide research guides to introduce students to topic with some independent exploration, multiple linked articles
 - Set students loose on newspaper database to research independently using suggested search terms

Teacher's Guides



loc.gov/teachers

TEACHER'S GUIDE
ANALYZING NEWSPAPERS



Guide students with the sample questions as they respond to the primary source. Encourage them to go back and forth between the columns; there is no correct order.

OBSERVE
Ask students to identify and note details.
Sample Questions:
Describe what you see - What do you notice first?
• What text do you notice first? • What do you see other than news articles? • How is the text and other information arranged on the page? • What details indicate when this was published? • What details suggest where this was published?

REFLECT
Encourage students to generate and test hypotheses about the source.
Who do you think was the audience for this publication? • What can you tell about what was important at the time and place of publication? • What can you tell about the point of view of the people who produced this? • How would this be different if produced today? • How would this be the same?

QUESTION
Invite students to ask questions that lead to more observations and reflections.
What do you wonder about...
who? • what? • when? • where? • why? • how?

FURTHER INVESTIGATION
Help students to identify questions appropriate for further investigation, and to develop a research strategy for finding answers.
Sample Question: What more do you want to know, and how can you find out?

A few follow-up activity ideas:

Beginning
Read one article without its headline. Write a headline for the article. Compare this to the original headline.

Intermediate
Look at individual stories from a newspaper front page. Which is the most important? Why do you say that? How would you organize the stories on the page? What factors might explain any differences between your version and the original?

Advanced
Choose one news item. Find another item on the same topic published on a different day, in a different place, or both. Compare the coverage of the same topic in the two news items. What is different? What is the same? What are possible explanations for the differences?

For more tips on using primary sources, go to <http://www.loc.gov/teachers>

LIBRARY OF CONGRESS | lx.gov/teachers

Sample Articles

- Alice Paul: <https://www.loc.gov/resource/sn84026749/1922-12-28/ed-1/?sp=24>
- Ida B. Wells: <https://www.loc.gov/resource/sn83025121/1894-08-21/ed-1/?sp=6>
- Martians: <https://www.loc.gov/resource/sn89053729/1912-10-12/ed-3/?sp=22>
- Pure Food & Drug Act: <https://www.loc.gov/resource/sn83030193/1906-06-09/ed-1/?sp=3>
- Sinking of the Lusitania: <https://www.loc.gov/resource/sn82016014/1915-05-07/ed-1/?sp=1>

WHAT IS CHRONICLING AMERICA?

What is Chronicling America?

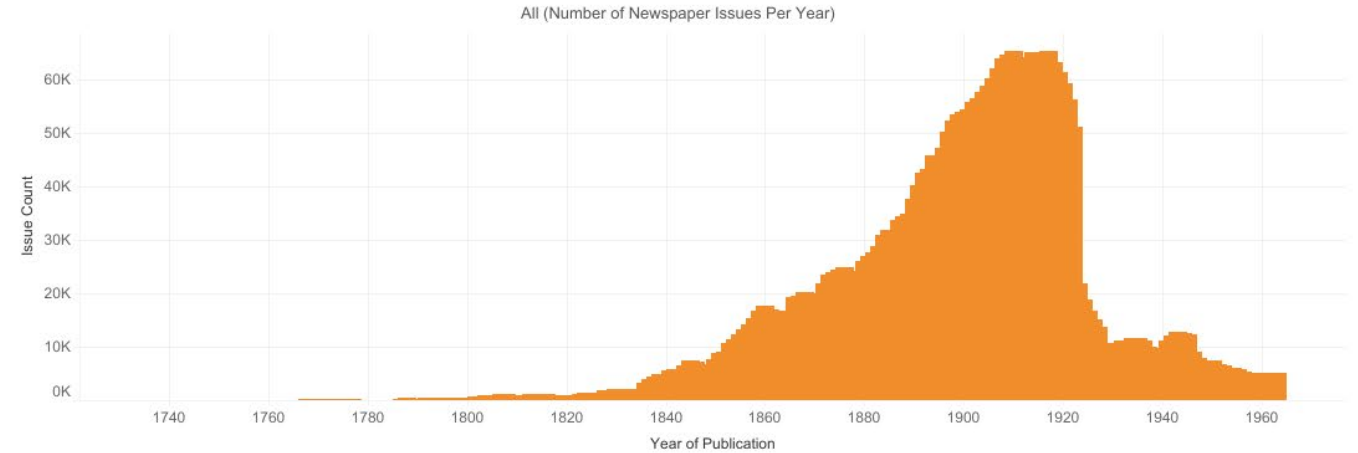
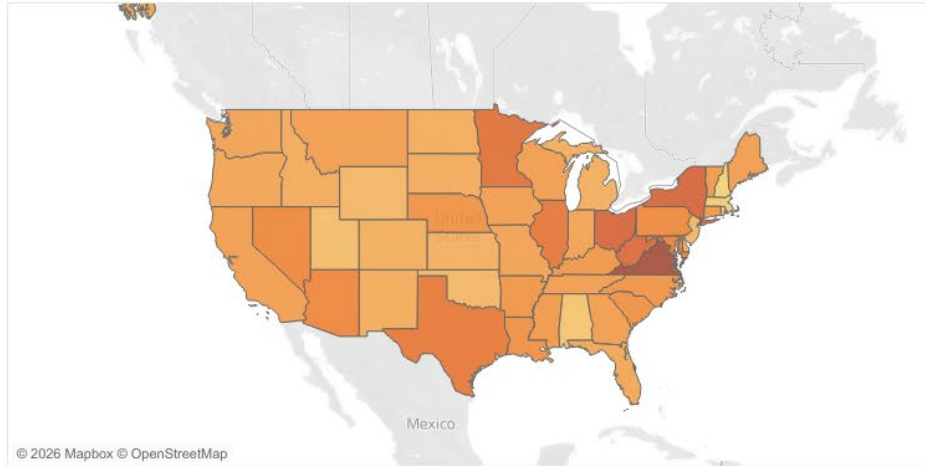
- Chronicling America
- Free, publicly accessible database of newspapers
- 1736-1963
- +23.7 million pages
- +4,500 newspaper titles
- 50 states, DC, PR, VI
- 34 ethnicities
- 34 languages



Chronicling America Coverage

Chronicling America Temporal Coverage (Map)

Showing the number of newspaper issues available between 1690-1963 broken down by year of publication.
Coverage as of May 2025



Tips: Use the map(s) to explore coverage in Chronicling America by state/territory and time.

Click a state/territory in shades of orange to see coverage details in plot. To continue selecting states/territories to explore, clear your current selection by clicking on white or gray areas of maps.



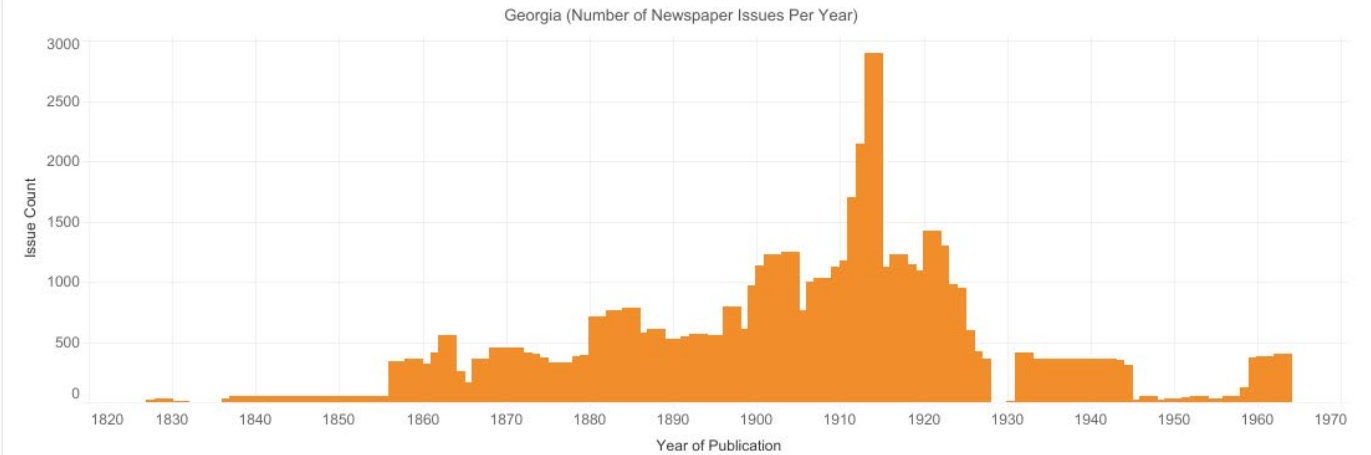
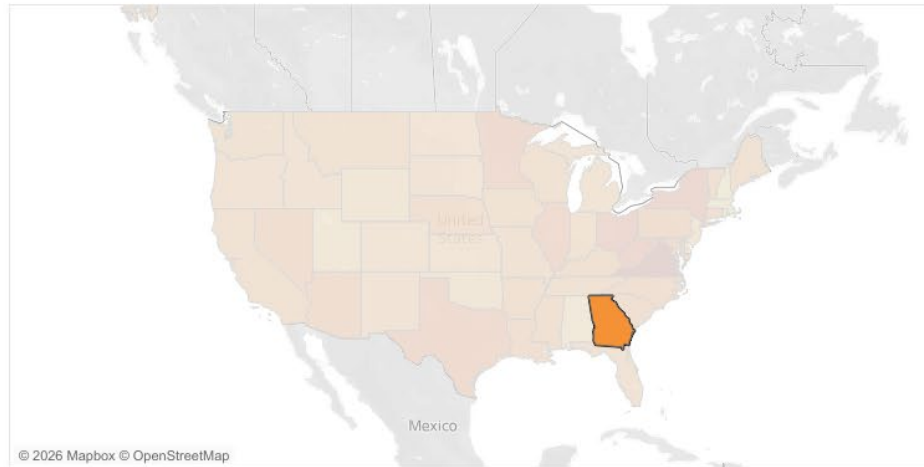
About: Data used in this visualization is from <https://www.loc.gov/collections/chronicling-america/> as of 5/1/2025.
More info at: <https://www.loc.gov/ndnp/data-visualizations/>.

<http://www.loc.gov/ndnp/data-visualizations/>

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<http://www.loc.gov/ndnp/data-visualizations/>

Maps & Visualizations: <https://www.loc.gov/ndnp/data-visualizations/>



How to Get Started

Topics Pages: <https://guides.loc.gov/chronicling-america-topics/introduction>



RESEARCH GUIDES

Library of Congress / Research Guides / Newspapers & Current Periodicals / Alice Paul: Topics in Chronicling America / Introduction

Alice Paul: Topics in Chronicling America

A prominent advocate for women's rights, Alice Paul authored the yet to be adopted Equal Rights Amendment in 1923. This guide provides access to materials related to the "Alice Paul" in the Chronicling America digital collection of historic newspapers.

Introduction

Search Strategies & Selected Articles

Newspapers & Current Periodicals

Ask a Librarian

Have a question? Need assistance? Use our [online form](#) to ask a librarian for help.

[Chat with a librarian](#), Monday through Friday, 12-2 pm Eastern Time (except Federal Holidays).

About Chronicling America

[Chronicling America](#) is a searchable digital collection of historic newspaper pages through 1963.

Alice Paul (1885-1977) was arrested seven times, jailed on trumped up charges, and force fed in prison—all for having the audacity to fight for women to be enfranchised. She was in relentless pursuit of a federal amendment to the constitution that would grant women the right to vote. Her story is one of trial and triumph, as she continued to fight for equality for women even after the Nineteenth Amendment was passed on August 20, 1920. [Read more about it!](#)

The information in this guide focuses on primary source materials found in the digitized historic newspapers from the digital collection [Chronicling America](#).

The timeline below highlights important dates related to this topic and a section of this guide provides some suggested search strategies for further research in the collection.



Photograph of Alice Paul, January 20, 1917. *Evening Public Ledger* (Philadelphia, PA), Image 16, Chronicling America: Historic American Newspapers.

Example: Alice Paul

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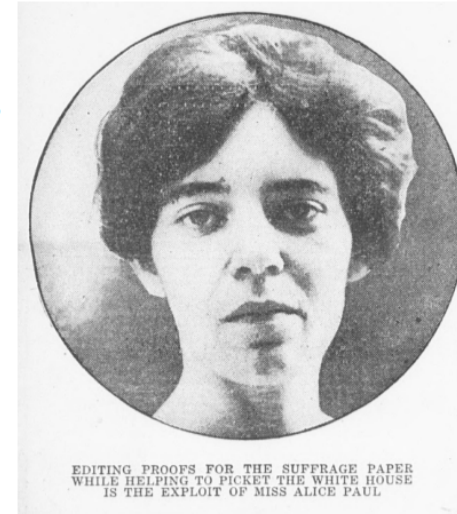
[Read more about it!](#) Follow Chronicling America by [subscribing](#) to email alerts and RSS feeds.

Also, see the [Directory of U.S. Newspapers in American Libraries](#), a searchable index to newspapers.

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Photograph of Alice Paul, January 20, 1917, *Evening Public Ledger* (Philadelphia, PA), Image 16, Chronicling America: Historic American Newspapers.

Timeline

November 9, 1909	Alice Paul arrested in London for smashing a window during a suffragette protest—sentenced to one month hard labor.
December 10, 1909	Paul returns home and tells harrowing story of hunger strike and force feeding in London prison.
March 3, 1913	The National American Women's Suffrage Association marches on Washington in pageant fashion, planned by Paul.
June 30, 1914	Paul and other suffragists meet with President Wilson; he says suffrage is a state issue and refuses to

Example: Alice Paul

Alice Paul: Topics in Chronicling America

Introduction

Search Strategies & Selected Articles

Search Strategies & Selected Articles

The links below provide access to a sampling of articles from historic newspapers that can be found in [Chronicling America](#). You can further explore the topic of "Alice Paul" using the following search strategies:

- Use the following terms in combination, proximity, or as a phrase:
Alice Paul, Congressional Union, militant suffrage movement, National Woman's Party, suffragists.
- It is important to use a specific date range if looking for articles for particular event in order to narrow your results. To narrow your results for this topic, search from **1909** to **1922**.

Selected Articles from Chronicling America

- ["Just How it Feels to be Fed Forcibly...This Girl Tells"](#)
The Spokane Press (Spokane, WA), February 18, 1910, Page 3, Image 3, col. 1.
- ["Suffragist Leaders Predict Pageant Will Put Ballots in Women's Hands Speedily"](#)
The Washington Herald (Washington, DC), February 23, 1913, Page 3, Image 15, col. 5.
- ["Bombard Wilson, 'Suffrage Slogan'"](#)
The Lake County Times (Hammond, IN), March 22, 1913, Saturday and Weekly Edition, Page 1, Image 1, col. 7.
- ["Storm Senate for Vote, Women File Petitions"](#)
The San Francisco Call (San Francisco, CA), August 1, 1913, Page 1, Image 3, col. 5.
- ["He Won't Assist Their Plans"](#)
El Paso Herald (El Paso, TX), June 30, 1914, Home Edition, Page 1, Image 1, col. 7.
- ["American Women Voters, the Recent Convention"](#)
The Arizona Republican (Phoenix, AZ), September 27, 1915, Page 8, Image 8, col. 1.
- ["Suffragettes Jailed for Picketing"](#)
The Washington Times (Washington, DC), October 21, 1917, Final Edition, Page 1, Image 1, col. 7.
- ["Pickets in jail Hospital Go on a Hunger Strike"](#)
The Washington Herald (Washington, DC), November 7, 1917, Page 3, Image 3, col. 2.
- ["Tube Employed for Feeding Two Suffragists in Hunger Strike"](#)
Albuquerque Morning Journal (Albuquerque, NM), November 9, 1917, City Edition, Page 1, Image 1, col. 2.
- ["Suffrage Victory in the House Pleases All but Antis"](#)
The Sun (New York, NY), January 20, 1918, Section 3 Special Feature Supplement, Page 3, Image 23, col. 1.
- ["Suffrage Leaders on the Federal Amendment"](#)
New York Tribune (New York, NY), August 11, 1918, Page 1, Image 43, col. 2.

Topics Pages--<https://guides.loc.gov/chronicling-america-topics/introduction>



RESEARCH GUIDES

[Library of Congress](#) / [Research Guides](#) / [Newspapers & Current Periodicals](#) / [Topics in Chronicling America Research Guides](#) / [Guides by Date Range](#)

Topics in Chronicling America Research Guides

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[Guides in Alphabetical Order](#)

[Guides by Date Range](#)

[Guides by Location](#)

[Guides by Monthly Observances and Celebrations](#)

[Guides by Subject](#)

[Guides by Themes in History](#)

[Guides by War or Conflict](#)

[Additional External Guides](#)

Guides by Date Range

This research guide gathers together a collection of topical guides that tell various stories of America through the newspapers available in [Chronicling America](#). Listed here are research guides intended to be a starting point for research. Browse these guides by date range below. If you have any questions or need assistance, use the [Ask a Librarian](#) contact form.

1750s-1780s

- [American Revolution: Topics in Chronicling America](#)
- [Bill of Rights: Topics in Chronicling America](#)
- [Join or Die: Topics in Chronicling America](#)

1790s-1850s

- [Amelia Bloomer: Topics in Chronicling America](#)
- [Asylums: Topics in Chronicling America](#)
- [Bill of Rights: Topics in Chronicling America](#)
- [Bleeding Kansas: Topics in Chronicling America](#)
- [Circus: Topics in Chronicling America](#)
- [Communism: Topics in Chronicling America](#)
- [Dorr Rebellion: Topics in Chronicling America](#)
- [Edwin Booth: Topics in Chronicling America](#)
- [Elizabeth Cady Stanton: Topics in Chronicling America](#)
- [French Revolution of 1848 and the Second Republic: Topics in Chronicling America](#)
- [Fugitive Slave Ads: Topics in Chronicling America](#)
- [Harpers Ferry: Topics in Chronicling America](#)

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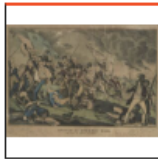
2024 (1)

Author

All Posts (3)

Malea Walker (3)

Category: America250



250 Years Ago: The Battle of Bunker Hill

June 12, 2025

Posted by: Malea Walker

In the dark of night on June 16, 1775, colonial soldiers worked hard to dig, build and fortify the area around Breed's Hill and Bunker Hill outside of Charlestown, Massachusetts, to prepare for the battle the next day. Read about the Battle of Bunker Hill in newspapers from 1775.

Posted in: America250, Digitized Newspapers



250 Years Ago: News of the Battles of Lexington and Concord

April 17, 2025

Posted by: Malea Walker

On April 21, 1775, The New-Hampshire Gazette and Historical Chronicle published an article titled "Bloody News," reporting the first hostilities of what would become the Revolutionary War. On April 19, 1775, British troops fired on the men of the Lexington Company who had already begun to disperse, beginning an unplanned and bloody battle. The descriptions ...

Posted in: America250, Digitized Newspapers



250 Years Ago: News of the First Continental Congress

September 5, 2024

Posted by: Malea Walker

250 years ago, after the British Parliament passed several retaliatory acts, representatives from the American colonies met in Philadelphia for the First Continental Congress to decide how to respond. Would it be battles or boycotts? Colonial newspapers provide a look into this critical time period in our country's history. Read more about it!

Posted in: America250, Digitized Newspapers



Searching Chronicling America: chroniclingamerica.loc.gov

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This Collection



Library of Congress > Digital Collections > Chronicling America > About this Collection

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Historic American Newspapers



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About this Collection | [Collection Items](#) | [All Digitized Titles](#)

100 Years Ago Today — Dec 01, 1925 | [All issues \(14\)](#)



The Milwaukee leader (Milwaukee, Wis.), December 1, 1925, ...



Evening star (Washington, D.C.), December 1, 1925



The daily worker (Chicago, Ill.; New York, N.Y.), December 1, ...



The Montgomery advertiser (Montgomery, Ala.), December 1, 1925

About this Collection

Related Resources

Rights and Access

Technical Information

Expert Resources

[Chronicling America: A Guide for Researchers](#)

[Recommended Topics in Chronicling America](#)

Listen to this page

About this Collection

Search America's Historic Newspaper Pages through 1963

The Chronicling America Historic American Newspapers collection provides access to select digitized newspaper pages produced by the [National Digital Newspaper Program \(NDNP\)](#), a partnership between the National Endowment for the Humanities (NEH) and the Library of Congress. As part of the program, cultural heritage institutions apply for and receive awards to select and digitize newspaper pages representing the history, geographic coverage, and events of note for their state or territory. Supported by NEH, this rich digital resource will be developed and permanently maintained at the Library of Congress. An [NEH award program](#) will fund the contribution of content from, eventually, all U.S. states and territories. Visit the Library of Congress' [NDNP website](#) for more information on program guidelines.



Research Guide



RESEARCH GUIDES

Library of Congress / Research Guides / Newspapers & Current Periodicals / Chronicing America: A Guide for Researchers / Introduction

Chronicing America: A Guide for Researchers

This guide provides an overview of Chronicing America, a searchable digital collection of historic newspapers 1770-1963.

Introduction

About the Collection

Search Tips

Frequently Asked Questions

Download and View Files

Images: Clip, Save, and Share

Finding Citations and Linking to Images and Highlighted Text

Newspaper Title Information, Essays, and Calendar View

Newspaper Datasets and API Access

Chronicing America Data Reports

Recent Additions to Chronicing America

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Introduction

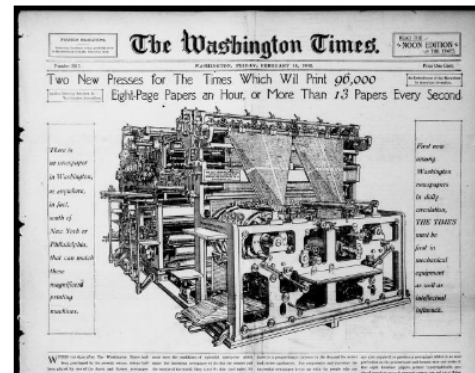
Notice

The Library of Congress has transitioned the longstanding Chronicing America website to a new digital environment alongside other Library of Congress digital collections. This change includes an updated interface and back-end search infrastructure for Chronicing America. [Preview the new BETA site.](#)

While we are maintaining both sites into 2024, after **March 1, 2024**, please visit the [new Chronicing America website](#) for the **most recent newspaper additions**. On a future date yet to be announced, existing URLs to Chronicing America pages will redirect to the new environment. Use our [online form](#) to ask a librarian for help or to submit feedback. Please visit the [Chronicing America Website Migration page](#) or subscribe to the [Chronicing America Historical Newspapers email list](#) for updates.

Chronicing America (ISSN 2475-2703) is a searchable and freely accessible digital collection of historic newspaper pages. It contains millions of newspaper pages from nearly every state and territory in the United States published through 1963. The website also provides access to information about historic newspapers and is produced by the National Digital Newspaper Program (NDNP).

NDNP, a partnership between the National Endowment for the Humanities (NEH) and the Library of Congress, is a long-term effort to develop an Internet-based, searchable database of U.S. newspapers with descriptive information and select digitization of historic pages. Supported by NEH, this rich digital resource is developed and permanently maintained at the Library of Congress. An NEH award program will fund the contribution of content from, eventually, all U.S. states and territories.



Newspapers & Current Periodicals

Ask a Librarian



NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR THE HUMANITIES

NATIONAL DIGITAL NEWSPAPER PROGRAM

Tutorials

Chronicling America: A Guide for Researchers

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Tutorials

Below are tutorials on using the Chronicling America: Historic Newspapers Collection. If you have questions or comments, please contact us through [Ask-A-Librarian](#).

Chronicling America: Full Tutorial All Chapters



Transcript: [TEXT](#)

Jump to a Part of the Chronicling America Video Tutorial Series:

- All Parts: [Chronicling America Video Tutorial](#) (16 minute, 35 seconds)
- Part 1: [Chronicling America: Basic and Advanced Search Options](#) (1 minute, 49 seconds)
- Part 2: [Chronicling America: Search Operator Options](#) (2 minutes, 11 seconds)
- Part 3: [Chronicling America: Search Filter Options](#) (52 seconds)
- Part 4: [Chronicling America: View and Navigate Newspapers](#) (1 minute, 33 seconds)
- Part 5: [Chronicling America: Newspaper Image Toolbar](#) (58 seconds)

Research Tips

Historical Vocabulary

- Suffrage vs. Women's rights
- Consumption vs. White Plague vs. Tuberculosis
- Negro vs. Colored vs. African American vs. Black

Historical Spellings

- Place names
- Misspellings, multiple spellings common
- Aeroplane vs. Airplane

Clipping an Image

PDF Image Image w/Text Image 4 of 4 Go Pages Issues All Issues View Single image Go

The duties laid by any State are repugnant to the spirit and intent of the constitution, for they actually do and may still more interfere with the commerce of the United States; and the power of taxing articles of import at any time or in any way, if once admitted to exist in the individual States, will amount to a power of embarring trade, and even of prohibiting any importation at all. This conclusion is so obvious, that I do not see how it can be denied, for if we admit a principle, we admit all its necessary consequences.

The States seem to have power to lay duties according to the true original sense of the word; this is duties on the produce and manufactures of their own State. Further than this their power does not extend. Congress has a concurrent power with the States in this particular, to lay and collect taxes, duties, imposts, and excises. These words comprehend every species of tax upon real or personal estate. Monies raised on lands, polls, houses, cattle, &c. are usually called taxes. Monies raised on goods imported or exported are called duties and imposts. Monies raised on manufacturers and the revenues of import are called excises. But in a more enlarged sense, taxes and imposts comprehend every method of raising money on real or personal estate. Duties is usually restricted to taxes on goods, wares and merchandise; excise only being confined, more particularly, to laying duties, and for the most part, to duties on manufactures. These distinctions are well established in England, and probably will soon be equally established and understood in America.

(From the Connecticut Current.)

FROM THE MASSACHUSETTS CENTINEL.

O TEMPORA! O MORES!

I N perusing an English paper the other day, our eyes readily caught the words in capitals

"BY EXPRESS."

at the head of a couple of columns, and our attention was attracted to the citizens of that Commonwealth, will be confided by me, as among the most pleasing circumstances of my life.

In executing the duties of my present situation, I can promise nothing but purity of intentions—and in carrying them into effect, fidelity and diligence. If, therefore, under the guidance of a superintending Providence, I shall continue to see the approbation and affection of my fellow-citizens of the Union, it will be the highest gratification and the most ample reward that my mind can form any conception of, in this life.

The adoption of the present government by so large a majority of the States, and their citizens—and the growing dispositions which are discernible among all descriptions of men, to give support and energy to it, are indications of its merit—indications of the future greatness and welfare of the Empire, which will grow under it—and is the foundation on which I build my hopes of public felicity.—The best efforts of mine towards the accomplishment of these great and glorious objects can only be secondary.

For the Benedictions which you have been pleased to implore from the Father of the Universe on my person and family, I have a grateful heart—and the most ardent wish, that we may ALL, by voluntary of conduct, and a perfect reliance on his beneficence, draw the smiles of Heaven on ourselves and posterity to the latest generation.

GEORGE WASHINGTON.

New-York July 9. 1789.

FROM THE FEDERAL GAZETTE.

MR. BROWN,

THE absurdity of attempting by a bill of rights to secure to freemen what they never parted with, must be self-evident. No enumeration of rights can secure to the people all their privileges—So well do the advocates of bills of rights seem convinced of this, that they think one sweeping clause absolutely necessary, viz. "That all the rights not delegated are retained. Can any thing be more ridiculous! I convey to a man a certain house and lot; but, lest this should entitle him to any of my other houses and lots, I enter into an enumeration of them, and wisely except them out of the grant; and to remove all doubt, absolutely declare, that I reserve to myself all my estate not conveyed as above.

The writer of a piece signed a New-Yorker in your paper of Monday last, like most of the advocates for bills of rights, adduces precedent instead of argument to support his opinion. He says, "The convention now sitting at Philadelphia, have judged it safe and wife to prefix a bill of rights to their new constitution, and have even interwoven it in the very body of the instrument (see article IX.)"

Without remarking on his use of the word *pre-ferre*, or comparing it to the *pro-ferre* placed at the end of a book, let me inform him that the convention have not judged a bill of rights either safe or wife—A committee of nine members have reported a bill of rights; but in this, as in other parts of their report, the convention may make great alterations. Should they, however, retain the bill of rights, I know too much of the political wisdom of that body, to attribute their doing so to a conviction of the "safety and wisdom" of the measure. I shall rather think it done in order to accommodate the constitution to the prejudices of the more ignorant and unenlightened part of the community.

A PHILADELPHIAN.

ADVERTISEMENT.

NOTICE is hereby given to all the Creditors of THOMAS EATON, WILLIAM PELL, JACOB SAYRS, ANTHONY SAYRS, and GEORGE WELCH, Insolvent Debtors, now confined in the common goal of Newark, in the county of Essex, and State of New-Jersey, that they are requested to appear on Monday the Twenty Second Day of February next, at Nine o'Clock in the forenoon of said day, at the Court House in Newark aforesaid, before the Judges of the Inferior Court, and shew cause, if any there be, why an assignment of the above Insolvent Debtor's Estates should not be made, and they the Insolvents be discharged agreeable to law.

Thomas Eaton, William Pell, Jacob Sayrs,
Anthony Sayrs, George Welch.
Newark, 28th January, 1790.

WILLIAM TAYLOR,
Has for Sale, at his EAST-INDIA GOODS STORE,
No. 4 BURLING-SLIP,
A General Assortment of EAST-INDIA GOODS.

Among which are the following Articles:
BOOK Mullins 8-4 6-4 2-4 HUMMINS,
Jacknet do. Long Cloths,
Hankerchiefs of various kinds, Calico,
Chintzes, Scotchwools,
Gingham, Boglespoes.

A Variety of handsome painted MUSLINS.
With many other Articles, which will be sold by the Piece or Package, low for cash.

And a few pair large handsome Cotton COUNTERPANES, much warmer than Blankets.

JANUARY 9, 1790.

BOSTON STAGE.

THE subscriber informs the public, that having contracted to carry the public mail on the Stage from New-York to Boston for the year 1790—commencing January the first or second week till the first of May, and three times a week from first May to first November, and to employ a person to go thro' with the mail to take care of it. He engages that this *stage* shall transport all private business committed to him with fidelity as a reasonable Commission—he will carry bundles, money, newspapers, &c. And may be seen every Wednesday and Saturday Evening in New-York, at Tremont, Tavern, in Boston at the subscription

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Thanks!

Robin Pike

**NDNP Coordinator
Head, Digital Collections Services Section**

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