

2, 1927, are hereby extended one and three years, respectively, from the date of approval hereof.

SEC. 2. The right to alter, amend, or repeal this Act is hereby expressly reserved.

Approved, March 29, 1928.

Amendment.

**CHAP. 287.**—An Act Authorizing E. L. Higdon, of Baldwin County, Alabama, his heirs, legal representatives, and assigns to construct, maintain, and operate a bridge across Perdido Bay at or near Bear Point, Baldwin County, Alabama.

March 29, 1928.  
[H. R. 9964.]  
[Public, No. 217.]

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,* That in order to facilitate interstate commerce, improve the Postal Service, and provide for military and other purposes, E. L. Higdon, his heirs, legal representatives, and assigns be, and is hereby, authorized to construct, maintain, and operate a bridge and approaches thereto across Perdido Bay, at a point suitable to the interests of navigation, at or near Bear Point, Baldwin County, Alabama, in accordance with the provisions of the Act entitled "An Act to regulate the construction of bridges over navigable waters," approved March 23, 1906, and subject to the condition and limitations contained in this Act.

Perdido Bay.  
E. L. Higdon may  
bridge, at Bear Point,  
Ala.

SEC. 2. There is hereby conferred upon the said E. L. Higdon, his heirs, legal representatives, and assigns, all such rights and powers to enter upon lands and to acquire, condemn, occupy, possess, and use real estate and other property needed for the location, construction, operation, and maintenance of such bridge and its approaches as are possessed by railroad corporations for railroad purposes or by bridge corporations for bridge purposes in the State in which such real estate or other property is situated, upon making just compensation therefor, to be ascertained and paid according to the laws of such State; and the proceedings therefor shall be the same as in the condemnation or expropriation of property for public purposes in such State.

Construction.  
Vol. 34, p. 84.

Right to acquire real  
estate, etc., for location,  
approaches, etc.

Condemnation pro-  
ceedings.

SEC. 3. The said E. L. Higdon, his heirs, legal representatives, and assigns, is hereby authorized to fix and charge tolls for transit over such bridge, and the rates of toll so fixed shall be the legal rates until changed by the Secretary of War under the authority contained in the Act of March 23, 1906.

Tolls authorized.

Vol. 34, p. 85.

SEC. 4. After the completion of such bridge, as determined by the Secretary of War, either the State of Alabama, the State of Florida, any public agency or political subdivision of either of such States, within or adjoining which any part of such bridge is located, or any two or more of them jointly, may at any time acquire and take over all right, title, and interest in such bridge and its approaches, and any interest in real property necessary therefor, by purchase or by condemnation or expropriation, in accordance with the laws of either of such States governing the acquisition of private property for public purposes by condemnation or expropriation. If at any time after the expiration of twenty years after the completion of such bridge the same is acquired by condemnation or expropriation, the amount of damages or compensation to be allowed shall not include good will, going value, or prospective revenues or profits, but shall be limited to the sum of (1) the actual cost of constructing such bridge and its approaches, less a reasonable deduction for actual depreciation in value; (2) the actual cost of acquiring such interests in real property; (3) actual financing and promotion costs, not to exceed 10 per centum of the sum of the cost of constructing

Acquisition author-  
ized, after completion,  
by Alabama, Florida,  
etc.

Compensation if ac-  
quired by condemna-  
tion.

Limitations.

the bridge and its approaches and acquiring such interest in real property; and (4) actual expenditures for necessary improvements.

Tolls under State,  
etc., operation.

Rates applied to op-  
eration, sinking fund,  
etc.

Maintenance as free  
bridge, etc., after amor-  
tizing costs, etc.

Record of expendi-  
tures and receipts.

Sworn statement of  
construction cost, etc.,  
to be filed after com-  
pletion.

Examination by Sec-  
retary of War.

Findings of Secretary  
conclusive.

Right to sell, etc.,  
conferred.

Amendment.

SEC. 5. If such bridge shall be taken over or acquired by the States or public agencies or political subdivisions thereof, or by either of them, as provided in section 4 of this Act; and if tolls are thereafter charged for the use thereof the rates of toll shall be so adjusted as to provide a fund sufficient to pay for the reasonable cost of maintaining, repairing, and operating the bridge and its approaches under economical management; and to provide a sinking fund sufficient to amortize the amount paid therefor, including reasonable interest and financing cost, as soon as possible under reasonable charges, but within a period of not to exceed twenty years from the date of acquiring the same. After a sinking fund sufficient for such amortization shall have been so provided, such bridge shall thereafter be maintained and operated free of tolls, or the rates of toll shall thereafter be so adjusted as to provide a fund of not to exceed the amount necessary for the proper maintenance, repair, and operation of the bridge and its approaches under economical management. An accurate record of the amount paid for acquiring the bridge and its approaches, the actual expenditures for maintaining, repairing, and operating the same, and of the daily tolls collected, shall be kept, and shall be available for the information of all persons interested.

SEC. 6. The said E. L. Higdon, his heirs, legal representatives, and assigns, shall within ninety days after the completion of such bridge, file with the Secretary of War and with the Highway Departments of the States of Alabama and Florida, a sworn itemized statement showing the actual original cost of constructing the bridge and its approaches, the actual cost of acquiring any interest in real property necessary therefor, and the actual financing and promotion costs. The Secretary of War may, and upon request of the highway department of either of such States shall, at any time within three years after the completion of such bridge, investigate such costs and determine the accuracy and the reasonableness of the costs alleged in the statement of costs so filed, and shall make a finding of the actual and reasonable costs of constructing, financing, and promoting such bridge; for the purpose of such investigation the said E. L. Higdon, his heirs, legal representatives, and assigns, shall make available all of his records in connection with the construction, financing, and promotion thereof. The findings of the Secretary of War as to the reasonable costs of the construction, financing, and promotion of the bridge shall be conclusive for the purposes mentioned in section 4 of this Act, subject only to review in a court of equity for fraud or gross mistake.

SEC. 7. The right to sell, assign, transfer, and mortgage all the rights, powers, and privileges conferred by this Act is hereby granted to the said E. L. Higdon, his heirs, legal representatives, and assigns, and any corporation to which or any person to whom such rights, powers, and privileges may be sold, assigned or transferred, or who shall acquire the same by mortgage, foreclosure, or otherwise, is hereby authorized and empowered to exercise the same as fully as though conferred herein directly upon such corporation or person.

SEC. 8. The right to alter, amend, or repeal this Act is hereby expressly reserved.

Approved, March 29, 1928.