

**Santali (in Ol script) Romanization Table**  
2017 version

Earlier versions: [2012](#), [1997](#)

**Santali (in Ol script)**

**Vowels**

ᱠ	a	ᱡ	u
ᱢ	ā	ᱣ	e
ᱣ.	ā̃	ᱤ	o
ᱤ	i		

**Consonants**

ᱦ	k	ᱨ	p
ᱧ	g	ᱩ	b
ᱪ	ñ	ᱫ	m
ᱬ	c	ᱬ	y
ᱭ	j	ᱮ	r
ᱮ	ñ	ᱯ	l
ᱰ	ṭ	ᱱ	w
ᱱ	ḍ	ᱲ	s
ᱳ	r	ᱳ	<u>h</u>
ᱴ	ṅ	ᱴ	h
ᱵ	t	ᱵ	' (apostrophe) (see Note 1)
ᱶ	d	ᱶ	ṁ
ᱷ	n	ᱷ	̣ (see Note 2)

**Notes**

1. The letter ᱵ is used with “checked” (voiceless) consonants and indicates a change in pronunciation. It is written following four consonants only, the letters ᱧ, ᱪ, ᱬ, ᱱ, which are romanized *g, j, d,* and *b* respectively.
2. The mark ̣ (a dot written above the line after a vowel) is used to indicate nasalization and is romanized as *ṃ* after the vowel it modifies. Another mark, ̣ (written below the line after the vowel it modifies) is used to indicate low pitch and is omitted in romanization.

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**Other Marks Used in OI Script**

1. The mark ~, written over a letter, is used to indicate the prolongation of a vowel. It is omitted in romanization.
2. The mark - (similar to a hyphen) is used to separate “checked” consonants from other consonants or vowels. It is omitted in romanization.