

**Santali Romanization Table**  
2012 version

**Santali (in Ol script)**

**Vowels**

|    |    |   |   |
|----|----|---|---|
| ᱠ  | a  | ᱡ | u |
| ᱢ  | ā  | ᱣ | e |
| ᱤ. | ā̃ | ᱤ | o |
| ᱥ  | i  |   |   |

**Consonants**

|   |    |   |                             |
|---|----|---|-----------------------------|
| ᱦ | k  | ᱨ | p                           |
| ᱧ | g  | ᱩ | b                           |
| ᱪ | ñ  | ᱫ | m                           |
| ᱬ | c  | ᱭ | y                           |
| ᱮ | j  | ᱯ | r                           |
| ᱰ | ñ̃ | ᱱ | l                           |
| ᱲ | ʈ  | ᱳ | w                           |
| ᱴ | ɖ  | ᱵ | s                           |
| ᱶ | ʀ  | ᱷ | <u>h</u>                    |
| ᱸ | ɳ  | ᱹ | h                           |
| ᱺ | t  | ᱻ | ' (apostrophe) (see Note 1) |
| ᱼ | d  | ᱽ | ᱿                           |
| ᱾ | n  | · | ᱿̣ (see Note 2)             |

**Notes**

1. The letter ᱻ is used with “checked” (voiceless) consonants and indicates a change in pronunciation. It is written following four consonants only, the letters ᱧ, ᱮ, ᱰ, ᱴ, which are romanized *g*, *j*, *d*, and *b* respectively.
2. The mark ̣ (a dot written above the line after a vowel) is used to indicate nasalization and is romanized as *ṃ* after the vowel it modifies. Another mark, ̤ (written below the line after the vowel it modifies) is used to indicate low pitch and is omitted in romanization.

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**Other Marks Used in OI Script**

1. The mark ~, written over a letter, is used to indicate the prolongation of a vowel. It is omitted in romanization.
2. The mark - (similar to a hyphen) is used to separate “checked” consonants from other consonants or vowels. It is omitted in romanization.