INDEX

Subject headings and subdivisions are displayed in bold type. Where multiple references are provided under a topic, the primary reference, if any, is displayed in bold type. References to lists of free-floating subdivisions in H 1095 - H 1200 are not included.

008 field for subject-related codes

Books: Appendix F

Continuing resources (Serials): Appendix G

043 field for geographic area codes

SEE Geographic area codes

653 field for uncontrolled subject terms: H 160

781 field for geographic subdivision form: H 200, H 830, H 835, H 836

- A -

AACR2 name headings

SEE RDA name headings

Abbeys

Established as name headings: H 405

Abbreviations

Capitalization of: Appendix B Geographic qualifiers: H 810

Geographic subject headings: H 690

Spaces within: Appendix D

Used as subject headings: Appendix A, H 373

Ability: H 2186

Ability testing as a subdivision: H 2186

Abstracting and indexing as a subdivision: H 1205, H 1670

Abstracts: H 1205

Distinguished from annotated bibliographies: H 1205

Abstracts as a subdivision: H 1205

Not used under — Congresses: H 1460

Academies

Established as name headings: H 405

Accidents

Formulating headings for specific accidents: H 1592

Accompaniment

Instrumental music headings: H 250, H 1917.5

Vocal music headings: H 250, H 1917.5

Accounting as a subdivision: H 1624

Acquisition of government publications: H 1643

Acronyms

Establishing as subject headings: Appendix A

UF references: H 373

Plurals: Appendix A

Usage of the subject heading **Acronyms:** H 1206.5

Acronyms as a subdivision: H 1206.5

Activity programs: H 2110 Acts, Legislative: H 1715 Adaptations, Film: H 2230 Added entries, Partial title

SEE Partial title added entries

Addenda: H 2145

Addresses, essays, lectures as a subdivision

Discontinued: H 1210

Addresses, Street

Buildings established as street addresses: H 1334

Aerial photography: H 1210.5

Aerial views as a subdivision: H 1210.5

Affairs, Political

Formulating headings: H 1592

African Americans

-- Music: H 1917

Airplanes, Named

Established as name headings: H 405

Airports

Assigning headings for names of individual airports: H 1211

Established as name headings: H 405

Aliens

Definition and use: H 1581

Almshouses

Established as name headings: H 405 **Amateurs' manuals** as a subdivision: H 1943.5

Amendments, Constitutional: H 1465

America--Discovery and exploration: H 1564

[...] Americans

United States not used as geographic subdivision under: H 1919.5

Ampersands: Appendix C, Appendix A

Amusement parks

SEE ALSO Parks

Established as subject headings: H 405

Analog computer simulation: H 2040 Ancient and classical works: H 1412

Ancient cities (pre-1500)

SEE Extinct cities (pre-1500)

Ancient jurisdictions (other than cities)

As geographic subdivisions: H 830 Established as name headings: H 405

Ancient peoples

Assigning headings: H 1225

Civilizations: H 1370

and

In music form/genre headings: H 1917.5

[...] and [...] headings: H 310

Broader terms: H 370

Religion headings: H 1998

[...] and state

SEE Government policy as a subdivision

Anecdotes as a subdivision

Pets: H 1720

Animals

SEE ALSO Domestic animals

[...] as [...] headings: H 360

Assigning classification numbers: H 1332

Assigning headings for fictional works: H 1790

Headings previously unprinted in Library of Congress Subject Headings: H 1332

Free-floating subdivisions in H 1110 not used: H 1110

Geographic subdivision allowed at any taxonomic level: H 1332

Individual named animals established as name headings: H 405, H 1332

—Legends and stories not used: H 1627, H 1720

Pattern heading: H 1147

Subdivisions for legends and stories: H 1720

Subject heading proposals: H 1332

Individual animals with proper names: H 1332

Annotated bibliographies

Distinguished from collections of abstracts: H 1205

Antarctica

As geographic qualifier: H 810 Geographic subdivision: H 830 **Antiquities** as a subdivision: H 1225

Not used under extinct cities: H 715

Apartment houses

Established as subject headings: H 405 **Apologetic works** as a subdivision: H 1472

Appendices: H 2145

Appropriations and expenditures as a subdivision: H 1624

Aquariums, Public

Established as name headings: H 405

Aqueducts

Established as subject headings: H 405

Arab as a qualifier: H 1223 Arab countries: H 1223 Arabian as qualifier: H 1223 Arabic as a qualifier: H 1223 Arabic subject headings: H 181

Arboretums

Established as name headings: H 405

Archaeological collections as a subdivision: H 1427

Archaeological periods and cultures: H 1225

Archaeological sites

Assigning subject headings: H 1225 Contrasted with extinct cities: H 715 Established as subject headings: H 690

Geographic subdivision: H 830 Subject heading proposals: H 1225

Archaeological works

Assigning subject headings: H 1225 Specific named peoples: H 1225

Arches

Established as subject headings: H 405 **Archival resources** as a subdivision: H 1230

Archives as a subdivision: H 1230 Manuscript catalogs: H 1361

Area studies: H 2110

Arenas

Established as subject headings: H 405

Aristocratic families

Subject heading proposals: H 1574

Armed forces

Pattern heading: H 1159 Regimental histories: H 1995

Armenia (Republic): H 1023

Armories

Established as name headings: H 405

Arranged as a qualifier of music form/genre headings: H 250, H 1160, H 1917.5

Arsenals

Established as name headings: H 405

Art

Historical periods: H 1250 Pattern heading: H 1148

Qualifiers for art headings: H 306, H 1250

Single works of art: H 1250

Style: H 1250

Works of art by a single artist: H 1250

Works of art by more than one artist: H 1250

Art, Chinese

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1148

Art, Italian

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1148

Art, Japanese

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1148

Art, Korean

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1148

Art collections: H 1250

Art collections as a subdivision: H 1427 Manuscript collections: H 1855

Art movements: H 1250

Art objects

Catalogs: H 1360

Art works, Individual

Established as name headings: H 405

Arthurian romances: H 1795

Articles in the initial position in subject headings

Geographic names: H 690

Titles of publications used as subject headings: H 290

Topical headings: H 290

Artificial languages

—Textbooks for English, [French, etc.] speakers: H 2187

Artificial satellites

Established as name headings: H 405

Artillery as a subdivision: H 1159 Artistic photography: H 1255

Artistic style qualifiers for subject headings: H 306

Artists

SEE ALSO Manuscript illuminators

Qualifying art headings to show nationality, ethnic, or religious affiliation of artists:

H 1250

Artists' groups

Established as subject headings: H 405

Arts, The

SEE ALSO Art

Literatures

Performing arts

Definition: H 1250

Usage of the heading Arts: H 1250

[...] as [...] headings: H 360

Broader terms: H 370 Asian conglomerate corporations

Established as subject headings: H 405

Assassinations

Formulating headings: H 1592 Dates in subdivisions: H 1078

Assignment of subject headings

SEE Subject heading assignment

Asteroids

Established as subject headings: H 405

Astronomical features

Established as subject headings: H 405

Asylums (Charitable institutions)

Established as name headings: H 405

Athletic contests

SEE ALSO Sports events

Established as name headings: H 405

Atlases: H 1865

Atlases, Scientific and technical: H 1935

Attitudes as a subdivision: H 1955

Audio cassettes, Catalogs of

SEE Juvenile films

Juvenile sound recordings

Audio-visual aids as a subdivision: H 1361

—Study and teaching—Audio visual aids: H 2110

Audiotape catalogs as a subdivision: H 1361

Audiovisual materials: H 2230

Catalogs: H 1361

Auditing as a subdivision: H 1624

Auditoriums

Established as subject headings: H 405

Australia

Qualification of geographic headings: H 810

Abbreviations of states: H 810

Author-title subject headings

SEE Name-title subject headings

Authority records, Descriptive

SEE Name authority records

Authority records for subject headings

SEE Subject authority records

Authority research for subject heading proposals: H 202

Authorization of headings for geographic subdivision: H 364

Authors, English

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1155.2

Authors, Literary

SEE Authors, English

Literary authors, Groups of

Literary authors, Individual

Autobiography

SEE Biography

Automobiles

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1195

Autonomous communities as a subdivision: H 713

Autonomous regions as a subdivision: H 713

Avalanches

Geographic subdivision to the city level: H 1560

Awards: H 1265

Established as subject headings: H 405

Azerbaijan: H 1023

Ballads

Language qualifiers for musical works: H 1916.3, H 1917

Music genre vs. folklore genre: H 1627

Banks

Established as name headings: H 405

Bars

Established as name headings: H 405

Basins, Geological

Formulating headings: H 800

Basins, River

SEE Watersheds

Bathhouses

Established as subject headings: H 405

Baths, Ancient

Established as subject headings: H 405

Battles

Assignment of subject headings: H 1285

Subject heading proposals: H 1285

Indian battles: H 1285

Bays

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1145.5

Belarus: H 1023

Belles lettres

SEE Literatures

specific literatures and genres

Beowulf

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1155.8

Berlin: H 945

Broader terms for entities in Berlin: H 375

Geographic area codes: H 945 Geographic subdivision: H 945

BGN decisions

Citing in subject authority records: H 203

Obtaining the approved form: H 690

Use in selecting the form of a heading: H 690

BIBCO Standard Record: H 170

Bible

SEE ALSO Sacred works

Assignment of subject headings: H 1295

Commentaries: H 1435

Establishing [...] in the Bible headings: H 1295

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1188

Versions or translations: H 1300 Commentaries: H 1435

Biblical characters

Established as name headings: H 405

Biblical teaching as a subdivision: H 1295

Bibliographic file maintenance: H 165

Bibliographies, Annotated

SEE Annotated bibliographies

Bibliographies about individual persons: H 1322

Bibliographies of bibliographies: H 1325 Bibliographies of periodicals: H 1927

Bibliography—**Early** as a subdivision: H 1576

Bibliography—Exhibitions as a subdivision: H 1593

SEE ALSO **Bio-bibliography** as a subdivision Bibliographies about individual persons: H 1322

Catalogs of library materials: H 1361 Government publications: H 1643 Lists of imprints on a topic: H 1660

Bilateral agreements: H 2227 Bilingual dictionaries: H 1540

Bio-bibliography as a subdivision: H 1328

Bio-bibliography—Dictionaries as a subdivision: H 1328

Biographical fiction: H 1790

Biography: H 1330

SEE ALSO Partial biography Biographical fiction: H 1790

Coding in field 008

Books: Appendix F

Continuing resources (Serials): Appendix G

Composers: H 1438

Limitation of four personal names assigned to biographical works: H 1330

Personal narratives: H 1928

Biography as a subdivision

SEE ALSO **Bio-bibliography** as a subdivision

Animals: H 1720

Correspondence: H 1480

[...], House of—Biography not used: H 1574

Literary authors: H 1330

Non-free-floating usage: H 1330

Places: H 1845

Biography of women: H 1330

SEE ALSO Wives of famous men

Biological names

Assignment of classification numbers: H 1332

Capitalization: Appendix B

Headings previously unprinted in Library of Congress Subject Headings: H 1332

Geographic subdivision allowed at any taxonomic level: H 1332

Subject heading proposals: H 1332

Biological stations

Established as name headings: H 405

Blizzards

Geographic subdivision to the city level: H 1560

Blockades

Formulating headings: H 1592

Board on Geographic Names' decisions

SEE BGN decisions

Boards of trade (Chambers of commerce)

Established as name headings: H 405

Bodies of water

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1145.5

Regions based on: H 1145.5

Bodies of water, International

SEE International bodies of water

Body, Organs of the

SEE Organs of the body

Body, Parts of the

SEE Parts of the body

Body, Regions of the

SEE Regions of the body

Bombardments: H 1560

Bombings

Formulating headings: H 1592

Geographic subdivision to the city level: H 1560

Bonsai collections as a subdivision: H 1427

Book collections, Private

SEE Library as a subdivision

Book of Mormon: H 1300

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1188

Book reviews as a subdivision: H 2021

Books and reading: H 1333

Books and reading as a subdivision: H 1333

Bosnia and Herzegovina: H 1055

Botanical gardens

Established as name headings: H 405

Boundaries as a subdivision: H 1333.5

—**Treaties** not used: H 1333.5

Boundary disputes: H 1333.5

Bridges: H 1334

Broader terms: H 1334

Established as subject headings: H 405

British Virgin Islands

Abbreviation as geographic qualifier: H 810

Geographic subdivision practice: H 807

Broadcasting stations

Established as name headings: H 405

Broader terms: **H 370,** H 375

Changing references: H 195

Contrasted with "General see also" references: H 371

"Gaps" in the hierarchy: H 370

Geographic subject headings: H 690 Keying in subject authority records: H 200

Musical compositions: H 250 Musical instruments: H 1918

Subdivisions under headings with nationality, ethnic group, or language qualifiers:

H 320

[topic]—[place] references: H 375

BTS

SEE Broader terms

Buddha

SEE Gautama Buddha

Buddhism

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1185

Building details: H 1334

Established as subject headings: H 405

Buildings and structures

SEE ALSO specific types of buildings and structures

Assignment of subject headings: H 1334
Dwellings with extensive grounds: H 1572
Established as street addresses: H 1334
Established as subject headings: H 405

Geographic qualifiers: H 1334

Buildings in London, England: H 1334

Buildings on islands: H 1334 Occupied by corporate bodies: H 1334 Established as subject headings: H 405

Subject heading proposals: H 1334

Buildings, structures, etc. as a subdivision: H 832, H 1334, H 1334.5

Airports: H 1211

Not used as broader term for structures in cities: H 375, H 1334

Bus terminals

Established as subject headings: H 405

Business parks

Established as name headings: H 405

- C -

Campaigns as a subdivision: H 1285

Camps

SEE ALSO Concentration camps

Established as subject headings: H 405

Canadian provinces: H 713

As geographic subdivisions: H 830

As qualifiers in geographic headings: H 810 Abbreviations of provinces: H 810

Canals

Established as subject headings: H 405, H 690 Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1145.5

Cancelling subject headings: H 193

Adding 682 notes to explain cancellations: H 193.5 UF references from cancelled forms: H 193, H 373

Cancer

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1150

Cantons as a subdivision: H 713

Capitalization: Appendix B

Awards, medals, prizes, etc.: H 1265 Geographic headings: Appendix B, H 690

Capitols

Established as subject headings: H 405

Capture, [date] as a subdivision: H 1560

Cardinal numerals

SEE Numerals

Caribbean Islands

SEE Islands of the Caribbean

Caricatures and cartoons

SEE Comic characters

Comic strips

Cartoon characters: H 1430

SEE ALSO Fictitious characters

Cartoons: H 1430

Case studies as a subdivision: H 1350

Cases as a subdivision: H 1350

Cases, clinical reports, statistics as a subdivision

Discontinued: H 1350

Cassettes, Catalogs of

SEE Audiotape catalogs as a subdivision

Film catalogs as a subdivision

Castles: H 1334

—**Capture**, [*date*]: H 1560

Established as subject headings: H 405

—**Siege,** [*date*]: H 1560

Casualties—Statistics as a subdivision: H 2095

Catalogs, Exhibition

Artistic photography: H 1255

Catalogs, Library

SEE Audiovisual materials—Catalogs

Library catalogs

Manuscript collections—Catalogs

Microform catalogs

Union catalogs

[specific form] as a subdivision, e.g. Film catalogs as a subdivision

Catalogs, Publishers'

SEE Publishers' catalogs

Catalogs, Union

SEE Union catalogs

Catalogs and collections as a subdivision

Musical instruments: H 1360, H 1427 Natural objects: H 1360, H 1427

Use of geographic subdivision for location of collection: H 1427

Catalogs as a subdivision: H 1360 Archives: H 1230, H 1361

Collections of objects: H 1360, H 1427, H 1670

Library materials: H 1361 Manuscript collections: H 1361 Source materials: H 2080

Catalogs of manuscript collections: H 1361

Categories of headings established as subject or name headings: H 405

Cathedrals

Established as name headings: H 405

Catholic Church

—Foreign relations: H 1629

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1187

Cattle

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1147

Cavalry as a subdivision: H 1159

Caves

Established as subject headings: H 690

Subject heading proposals: H 1225

Celebrations

Established as name headings: H 405

Celestial bodies

As geographic subdivisions: H 830 Established as subject headings: H 405

Subdivisions under places not used: H 1140

Cemeteries: H 1365

Established as name headings: H 405

Cemetery sites, Archaeological

Established as subject headings: H 405

Census as a subdivision: H 1366

Central, Northern, Southern, etc., as qualifiers

Headings for regions: H 760

Centuries: H 620 Chambers of commerce

Established as name headings: H 405 Changing existing subject headings: H 193

Changing references in subject authority records: H 195

Chapels

Established as name headings: H 405

Characters, Special

SEE Special characters

Checklist for authority research on subject heading proposals: H 202

Checklist for subject heading proposals: H 200

Chemicals

Pattern headings: H 1149

Children's fiction

SEE Juvenile fiction

Children's films

SEE Juvenile films

Children's literature

SEE Juvenile literature as a subdivision

Children's plays

SEE Juvenile drama

Children's poetry

SEE Juvenile poetry

Children's sound recordings

SEE Juvenile sound recordings

China: H 925

Chinese subject headings (Non-Roman): H 182

Chorus music headings

Construction: H 1917.5

Christian denominations

Adjectival qualifiers for subject headings: H 306

—Apologetic works: H 1472

Assigning subject headings: H 1187, H 1998, H 2015

—Controversial literature: H 1472

Corporate body headings established as name headings: H 405

—Directories: H 1558

Establishing [topic]—Baptists, [Catholic Church, etc.]: H 2015

Establishing [topic]—Religious aspects—Baptists, [Catholic Church, etc.]: H 1998

Headings naming a denomination's music not assigned: H 1917

—**Liturgy**—**Texts:** H 2190 Pattern heading: H 1187

Christian life: H 2015.5

Christian sects

SEE Christian denominations Chronological headings: H 620

Chronological subdivisions: H 620, H 1075

Art: H 1148

—Foreign relations: H 870

—**History**: H 1647

Jazz and popular music: H 1916.5 Musical compositions: H 1160

Chronology: H 1367

Chronology as a subdivision: H 1367

Churches

Established as name headings: H 405

Circuses

Established as name headings: H 405

Cities

SEE ALSO City parks

City sections

Extinct cities (pre-1500) Natural features in cities names of specific cities

—Buildings, structures, etc.: H 832, H 1334.5

Airports: H 1211

Not used as broader term for structures in cities: H 375, H 1334

Cities assigned directly as geographic subdivisions: H 830

"City flip" discontinued: H 832

—Description and travel: H 1530

Disasters, riots, demonstrations, etc.: H 832, **H 1560** Event headings as subdivisions under cities: H 1592

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1140

Geographic qualifiers for entities in cities: H 810

Buildings: H 1334

Geographic subdivision to the city level: H 832

[...] Metropolitan Area: H 362, H 790

Geographic subdivision: H 830

[...] **Region:** H 362, H 790

Geographic subdivision: H 830 [...] Suburban Area: H 362, H 790

Subdivisions formerly used under cities: H 832

Citing sources in subject authority records: H 200, H 203

Authority research guidelines: H 202

Citizen participation as a subdivision: H 1942

City districts

SEE City sections

"City flip"

Discontinued: H 832, H 1560

City halls: H 1334

Established as subject headings: H 405

City parks

SEE ALSO Parks

Assignment of subject headings: H 1925

Geographic qualifiers: H 810

City sections: H 720

Established as name headings: H 405, H 720 Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1140 Geographic subdivision: H 720, **H 830**

City streets

Established as subject headings: H 405, H 690

Subject heading proposals: H 2098 Geographic qualifiers: H 2098 Use of vernacular: H 2098

Civic centers

Established as subject headings: H 405

Civil trials: H 2228

Civil wars

Pattern heading: H 1200

Civilization: H 1370

SEE ALSO Ethnic groups Religious sects

Ancient peoples

Influence of one civilization on another: H 1370 Special civilizations of particular places: H 1370

[topic] and civilization: H 1370 Types of civilization: H 1370 Civilization as a subdivision: H 1370

Period subdivisions: H 1370

CJK subject headings: H 182

Clans

Established as subject headings: H 405

Clarinet

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1161

Classes of persons

SEE ALSO Ancient peoples

Ethnic groups

Indians

Literary authors, Groups of

Nationalities

[...] **as** [...] headings: H 360

Biography: H 1330

Immigrants: H 1581

Persons with multifaceted careers: H 1330

—Correspondence: H 1480

—Diaries: H 1538

—Directories: H 1558

Ethnic groups as qualifiers: H 351

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1100

[...] in [...] headings: H 360 Nationalities as qualifiers: H 350

—Portraits: H 1935

—**Psychological testing:** H 2186

—Religious life: H 2015.5

Classical and ancient works: H 1412

Classification as a subdivision

Folklore materials: H 1627

Classification numbers in subject authority records: H 365

Adding numbers to new records: H 200

Biological names: H 1332

Changing numbers in existing records: H 193, H 196

Literature headings: H 365

Musical instrument headings: H 365, H 1918

Club houses

Established as subject headings: H 405

Coding headings (May Subd Geog), (Not Subd Geog), etc.: H 364

Coin collections as a subdivision: H 1427

Coliseums

Established as subject headings: H 405

Collected works as a subdivision

Discontinued: H 1425

Collections, Public or Private

Established as subject headings: H 405

Collections as a subdivision: H 1425 Collections of documents: H 1643 Collections of manuscripts: H 1855

Collections of objects

Assignment of subject headings: H 1427

Catalogs: H 1360, H 1427

—**Indexes** not used: H 1670

Partial title added entries for names of collections: H 1427

Subdivisions for types of collections: H 1427

Collections of treaties: H 2227

Collective farms

Established as subject headings: H 405

Collective settlements

Established as name headings: H 405

Colleges

SEE ALSO Universities and colleges Established as name headings: H 405

Colonies of individual countries

SEE ALSO Territories and possessions as a subdivision

Pattern heading: H 1149.5

Comarcas: H 760

Established as name headings: H 405

Comets

Established as subject headings: H 405

Comfort stations, Public

Established as subject headings: H 405

Comic characters: H 1430

SEE ALSO Fictitious characters

Comic strips: H 1430

Established as name headings: H 405

Commas

SEE Punctuation

Commentaries on commentaries: H 1435

Commentaries on individual works

Assignment of subject headings: H 1435 Anonymous classics: H 1435

Converting form headings to topical equivalents: H 1435

Sacred works: H 1435

Commentaries on individual works (Continued)

Treatment of a work as an edition or as a commentary: H 1435

Treatment of works consisting of both original text and commentary: H 1435

Commercial treaties as a subdivision: H 2227 Commonwealth of Independent States: H 1023

Communes

Established as name headings: H 405

Communities, Planned

Established as name headings: H 405

Community centers

Established as subject headings: H 405

Competitions

Established as name headings: H 405

Composers: H 1438

Biography: H 1438

—Criticism and interpretation: H 1438

Facsimiles of manuscripts: H 1595

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1110, H 1438

Works about specific compositions: H 1438

Works about their music with a specific focus or on a specific form: H 1438

Compositions, Musical

SEE Musical compositions

Compound family names: H 1631 Compound subject headings: H 310

Computer languages

SEE ALSO Machine translating as a subdivision

Established as subject headings: H 405

Computer networks

Established as subject headings: H 405

Computer programs, Individual: H 2070

Established as name headings: H 405 **Computer programs** as a subdivision: H 2070

Computer simulation: H 2040 Computer software: H 2070

Individual programs established as name headings: H 405

Computer systems

Established as subject headings: H 405

Concentration camps

Established as name headings: H 405

Concert halls

Established as name headings: H 405

Concordances as a subdivision: H 1670

Concordats: H 2227

Concrete

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1158

Conferences

Coding in field 008

Books: Appendix F

Continuing resources (Serials): Appendix G

Established as name headings: H 1592

Conglomerate corporations, Asian

SEE Asian conglomerate corporations

Congo: H 928

Congolese as an adjectival qualifier: H 928

Congresses: H 1460

Congresses as a subdivision: H 1205, H 1460 Congresses—Attendance as a subdivision: H 1460

CONSER Standard Record: H 170

Conservation districts

Established as name headings: H 405

Constitutional amendments: H 1465 Constitutional history: H 1465

Constitutional law: H 1465

Constitutions: H 1465

Corporate bodies: H 1465

Constructing subject headings: H 180

Music: H 250, H 1438, H 1916.3, H 1917.5

Musical instruments: H 1918

Construction industry

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1153

Content designation

SEE Tagging subject headings

Subfield coding

Contests

Established as name headings: H 405, H 1592

Continents

As geographic subdivisions: H 830

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1140

Contracts: H 1468

Contracts and specifications as a subdivision

Discontinued: H 1468, H 2083

Controversial literature as a subdivision: H 1472

Convention centers

Established as subject headings: H 405

Convents

Established as name headings: H 405 **Conversion tables** as a subdivision: H 2160

Cooking: H 1475

Cooking ingredients: H 1475

Establishing headings: H 1475

Cooking styles: H 1475

Copper

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1149

Corn

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1180

Corporate bodies

SEE ALSO specific types of corporate bodies

Biography: H 1330

Buildings occupied by corporate bodies: H 1334

Established as subject headings: H 405

Constitutions: H 1465
—**Directories:** H 1558

Dividing by place: H 364, H 475

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1105

—History—Chronology: H 1367

Name changes: H 460

Named events focused on a corporate body: H 1592

[...] **Region** headings based on corporate bodies: H 760

Tagging in subject authority records: H 200

Corporate bodies, Jurisdictional

SEE Geographic name headings

Corporate bodies, Non-jurisdictional

SEE Corporate bodies

Correcting subject headings in bibliographic records: H 165

Correctional institutions

Established as name headings: H 405 **Correspondence** as a subdivision: H 1480

Classes of persons: H 1480 Ethnic groups: H 1480 Correspondence of individual persons: H 1480

—**History**—**Sources** not used under headings assigned to correspondence: H 2080

—**Sources** not used under headings assigned to correspondence: H 2080

Countries, cities, etc. as name headings

SEE Geographic name headings

Country clubs

Established as name headings: H 405

Counts: H 1574 Coups d'etat

Pattern heading: H 1200

Courthouses

Established as subject headings: H 405

Crematories

Established as name headings: H 405

Criminal trials: H 2228

Criticism and interpretation as a subdivision

Composers: H 1438

Croatia: H 1055

Crops

Pattern heading: H 1180

Cross-cultural studies as a subdivision: H 1510

Cross references

SEE Broader terms Narrower terms

Related terms

"Used for" references

Cruises

Dates in headings for specific cruises: H 1078

Formulating headings: H 1592

Cuisines, National: H 1475

Cultural revolutions

Formulating headings: H 1592

Culture

Definition and comparison with **Civilization:** H 1370

Cultures

SEE Archaeological periods and culture

Civilization

Customhouses

Established as subject headings: H 405

Geographic subdivision to the city level: H 1560

- D -

Dams

Established as subject headings: H 690

Dance halls

Established as name headings: H 405

Databases: H 1520

Serially issued databases: H 1580.5 **Databases** as a subdivision: H 1520, H 1580.5

Dates

Abbreviations: Appendix A

Punctuation of open dates: Appendix D

Dates in subdivisions

SEE ALSO Early works to 1800 as a subdivision

"Period subdivisions" as a subtopic under specific topics

Abbreviations: Appendix A

Headings for specific events: H 1078

Days, Special: H 1592 Decades, Special: H 1592 Decorations: H 1265

Deities

SEE ALSO Greek and Roman gods

Assignment of subject headings: H 1635, H 1795

Free-floating subdivisions in H 1110 not used: H 1110, H 1635 Groups of deities established as subject headings: H 405, H 1635 Individual deities established as name headings: H 405, H 1635

Deleting subject authority records: H 193

Adding 682 notes to explain deletions: H 193.5 UF references from deleted forms: H 193, H 373

Deltas

Formulating headings: H 800

Demonstrations

Formulating headings: H 1592

Geographic subdivision to the city level: H 1560

Denominations, Christian

SEE Christian denominations

Denominations, Religious: H 1998, H 2015

SEE ALSO Christian denominations

Religious sects

Established as name headings: H 405

Departments as a subdivision: H 713

Description and travel as a subdivision: H 1530

Descriptive authority records

SEE Name authority records

Descriptive name headings

SEE Name authority records

Name headings

Deserts

Established as subject headings: H 690

Design and construction as a subdivision: H 1532

Design as a subdivision: H 1532

Designs and plans as a subdivision: H 1532 **Destruction**, [date] as a subdivision: H 1560

Details, Building: H 1334

Established as subject headings: H 405

Diacritics: Appendix C

Diaries: H 1538

As a literary genre: H 1538

—**History**—**Sources** not used under headings assigned to diaries: H 2080

—Sources not used under headings assigned to diaries: H 2080

Diaries as a subdivision: H 1538

Dictionaries: H 1540

Dictionaries as a subdivision: H 1540, H 2184

Acronyms—Dictionaries not used: H 1206.5

—**Terminology**—**Dictionaries** not used: H 2184

—Terms and phrases—Dictionaries not used: H 2184

Dictionaries, Juvenile as a subdivision: H 1540

Dictionaries, Language

SEE Language dictionaries

Dictionaries, Picture

SEE Picture dictionaries

Dictionaries, Subject

SEE Subject dictionaries

Diet therapy—Recipes as a subdivision: H 1475

Digests as a subdivision: H 1550 Digital computer simulation: H 2040

Diplomatic relations

SEE Foreign relations as a subdivision

Direct subdivision: H 830

Direct word order

Topical subject headings: H 306

Directional qualifiers (Northern, Southern, Central, etc.)

Headings for regions: H 760

Directories: H 1558

Directories—Bibliography: H 1558

Directories, Telephone

SEE Telephone directories as a subdivision

Directories as a subdivision: H 1558 Archival resources: H 1230

—**Periodicals** not used as further subdivision: H 1558, H 1927

Disasters

SEE ALSO specific types of disasters

Formulating headings: H 1592

Geographic subdivision to the city level: H 1560

Discography as a subdivision: H 1361

Discontinued subdivisions

—Addresses, essays, lectures: H 1210

—Cases, clinical reports, statistics: H 1350

—Collected works: H 1425

—Contracts and specifications: H 2083

—Emigration and immigration—Biography: H 1581

—Exploring expeditions: H 1564

—Foreign population: H 1581

—Government publications: H 1643

—**Influence of [...]:** H 1675

—**Influence on [...]:** H 1675

—Legends and stories: H 1720

—Socioeconomic status: H 1578, H 2055

—Stories: H 1790

—Suburbs and environs: H 790

—Theater disaster, [date]: H 1560

—Yearbooks: H 2400

Discoveries in geography: H 1564

Discovery and exploration as a subdivision: H 1564

—**History** not used: H 1564

Diseases

Pattern heading: H 1150

Dispensaries

Established as name headings: H 405

Dissertations: H 1570

Dividing corporate name headings geographically: H 364, H 475

Division of the world of named entities: H 405

Docks

Established as subject headings: H 405

Documents, Collections of: H 1643 Domes as building details: H 1334

Domestic animals

SEE ALSO Animals

Biological names: H 1332 Pattern heading: H 1147

Domestic plants

SEE ALSO Plants

Biological names: H 1332 Dividing by place: H 1332 Doors as building details: H 1334

Established as subject headings: H 405

Doubling on two or more musical instruments: H 1917.5

Drama: H 1780

Period subdivisions: H 1156

Drama, English

SEE English drama

Drama, Folk

SEE Folk drama

Drama, Juvenile

SEE Juvenile drama

Drama as a subdivision: H 1780

Fiction films: H 2230

Fictitious characters: H 1610 Musical works: H 1916.3, H 2075

Place names: H 910

Dramatists

SEE Literary authors, Groups of Literary authors, Individual

Drugs

Pattern heading: H 1149

—**Testing:** H 2186

Duets

Music form/genre headings: H 1917.5

Subject heading proposals: H 250, H 1917.5

Dukes: H 1574

Dwellings

SEE ALSO Buildings and structures

Broader terms: H 1334

Dwellings with extensive grounds: H 1572 Established as subject headings: H 405

Dynasties: H 1574

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1120 Subject heading proposals: H 1574

- E -

Earls: H 1574
Early cities

SEE Extinct cities (pre-1500)

Early printed books: H 1576

Early works: H 1576

Early works to 1800 as a subdivision: H 1576

Commentaries: H 1435

Earthquakes

Establishing individual earthquakes: H 1560 Geographic subdivision to the city level: H 1560

East Germany

SEE Germany

Ecclesiastical entities that are also names of places

Established as name headings: H 405 Not treated as geographic headings: H 830 Not used as geographic subdivisions: H 830

Ecological stations

Established as name headings: H 405 **Economic conditions** as a subdivision: H 1578

Period subdivisions: H 1578

Editions: H 175

Deleting —Addresses, essays, lectures from earlier editions of a work: H 1210

Deleting —Collected works from earlier editions of a work: H 1425 Treatment of a work containing commentary as an edition or commentary:

H 1435

Editions of visual materials: H 2230 Education as a subdivision: H 1579

Contrasted with —**Training of:** H 2217

Educational evaluation: H 1591

Educational institutions, Individual

Established as name headings: H 405

Pattern heading: H 1151 Yearbooks: H 2400

Educational institutions, Types of

Pattern heading: H 1151.5

[...], Effect of [...] on

Discontinued: H 1580

Effect of [...] on as a subdivision

Free-floating when established under pattern headings: H 1580

Subject heading proposals: H 1580

Effect on [...] as a subdivision

Not used: H 1580 Electronic discussion groups

Established as a name heading: H 405

Electronic serials: H 1580.5

Embassies

Established as name headings: H 405

Emigrants

SEE Immigrants

Emigration and immigration: H 1581

Emigration and immigration as a subdivision: H 1581 **Emigration and immigration—Biography** as a subdivision

Discontinued: H 1581

Emigration and immigration—Government policy as a subdivision: H 1581

Emigration policy

SEE Emigration and immigration—Government policy as a subdivision

Empires

Assigned directly as geographic subdivisions: H 830

Enactments, Legislative: H 1715

England

Contrasted with **Great Britain:** H 955

Geographic subdivision: H 955 Law cataloging: H 955

Qualification of geographic headings

Use of counties to resolve conflicts: H 810

English drama

Period subdivisions: H 1156

English language

SEE ALSO **Translating** as a subdivision

—Dictionaries: H 1540

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1154

—Glossaries, vocabularies, etc.: H 1540

Period subdivisions: H 1154

—Terms and phrases: H 1540, H 2184 —Textbooks for foreign speakers: H 2187

—**Texts:** H 2190

English literature

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1156

Period subdivisions: H 1156

Epidemics

Formulating headings: H 1592

Eruptions of volcanoes

Formulating headings: H 1592

Establishing subject headings

SEE Subject heading proposals

"Subject heading proposals" as a subtopic under specific topics

Estates

Established as subject headings: H 405

Estonia: H 1023

Estuaries

Formulating headings: H 800, H 1145.5 Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1145.5

Ethics, Professional

SEE Professional ethics

Ethnic groups

SEE ALSO Ancient peoples

Clans

Ethnic groups in the United States

Indians

Tribes (Ethnic groups)

Biography: H 1330

—Civilization not used: H 1370

—Correspondence: H 1480

—**Diaries:** H 1538

—Directories: H 1558

Folklore: H 1627

Ethnic groups (Continued)

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1103

Free-floating subdivisions under headings for classes of persons with ethnic qualifiers:

H 1100

Government relations: H 1942History—Chronology: H 1367

Immigrants: H 1581

—Languages—Texts: H 2190

Music: H 1916.3, **H 1917** Philosophy: H 1929

—Politics and government: H 1942—Psychological testing: H 2186

Qualifiers for subject headings: H 320, H 351

System of law: H 1718
—**Treaties**: H 2227

Ethnic groups in the United States: H 1919.5

SEE ALSO Ethnic groups Newspapers: H 1920 Systems of law: H 1718

Ethnic qualifiers for subject headings

SEE Subject heading qualifiers—Ethnic qualifiers

Ethnic studies: H 2110

Ethnological collections as a subdivision: H 1427

Ethnomusicological collections as a subdivision: H 1427

Evaluation: H 1591

Evaluation as a subdivision: H 1591

SEE ALSO specific types of events

Capitalization: Appendix B

Biography: H 1330

Dates in subdivisions for specific events: H 1078

Drama: H 1780

Established as name or subject headings: H 405, H 1592

Established as subdivisions Subfield coding: H 1592

Fiction: H 1790

Formulating subject headings as subdivisions: H 1592 Formulating subject headings in phrase form: H 1592

—Personal narratives: H 1928

Poetry: H 1800

Evaluation as a subdivision (Continued)

—Songs and music: H 2075

Subject headings to bring out subordinate jurisdictions when event headings are

formulated as subdivisions under larger jurisdictions: H 1592

Examinations as a subdivision: H 2186 **Excavations (Archaeology):** H 1225

Excerpts, Arranged as a subdivision: H 1160, H 1917.5

Exhibition buildings

Broader terms: H 1334

Established as subject headings: H 405

Geographic qualifier: H 1334

Exhibition catalogs

Artistic photography: H 1255

Exhibitions: H 1593

Established as name headings: H 405, H 1592

Individual named exhibitions: H 1593

Exhibitions as a subdivision: H 1593
—Catalogs not used: H 1593

Expeditions, Military

Established as name or subject headings: H 405

Expeditions, Scientific

Established as name headings: H 405

Experiment stations

Established as name headings: H 405

Exploration, History of

SEE Discoveries (in geography)

Discovery and exploration

Exploration, Space: H 1564

Exploring expeditions as a subdivision

Discontinued: H 1564

Explosions

Formulating headings: H 1592

Geographic subdivision to the city level: H 1560

Expositions

Established as name headings: H 405 Express highway interchanges: H 2098

Extensive grounds, Dwellings with: H 1572

Extinct cities (pre-1500)

SEE ALSO Cities

Contrasted with archaeological sites: H 715

—**Description and travel** not used: H 1530

Extinct cities (pre-1500) (Continued)

Established as subject headings: H 405, H 690, H 715

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1140

Geographic subdivision: H 830 Regions surrounding: H 715, H 760 Subject heading proposals: H 715

(Extinct city) as a qualifier: H 715

- F -

Fables: H 1627

Facsimiles as a subdivision: H 1595, H 1855 Facsimiles of manuscripts: H 1595, H 1855

Facsimiles of maps: H 1595

Factories

Established as name headings: H 405

Fairgrounds

Established as subject headings: H 405

Fairs

Established as name headings: H 405, H 1592

Fairy tales: H 1627

Families

SEE Family names

Families, Royal

SEE Royal houses

Family as a subdivision: H 1631

Family history

SEE Genealogy

Family names: H 1631

Capitalization: Appendix B
—**Directories**: H 1558

Established as subject headings: H 405 Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1120

—Museums, relics, etc.: H 1916

Subject heading proposals: H 200, H 1631
Aristocratic or noble families: H 1574

Famines

Formulating headings: H 1592

Geographic subdivision to the city level: H 1560

Farms

Established as subject headings: H 405, H 690

Feasts

Established as subject headings: H 405

Feature films: H 1913 Federal Republic of Germany

SEE Germany

Ferry buildings

Established as subject headings: H 405

Festivals

Established as name headings: H 405, H 1592

Festivals, Folk

Established as name headings: H 405, H 1592

Festschriften: H 1600 Fiction: H 1790

> SEE ALSO Biographical fiction Historical fiction

Juvenile fiction

Fiction as a subdivision: H 1790

Animals: H 1720 Place names: H 910

Fictitious characters: H 1610

Fiction films: H 1913

Fiction radio programs: H 1969.5 Fiction television programs: H 1913

Fictitious characters: H 1610

SEE ALSO Comic characters

Legendary characters

Collections of fiction featuring a character: H 1790

Criticism of fiction about a character: H 1790

Free-floating subdivisions in H 1110 not used: H 1110, H 1610

Groups of characters established as subject headings: H 200, H 405, H 1610

Individual characters established as name headings: H 405, H 1610

Individual works of fiction: H 1610 File maintenance, Bibliographic: H 165 **Film catalogs** as a subdivision: H 1361

Contrasted with —**Indexes:** H 1670

Films: H 1913, H 2230

SEE ALSO Juvenile films

Finance as a subdivision: H 1624

Finance, Personal as a subdivision: H 1624

Fine art

SEE Art

Fire stations

Established as subject headings: H 405

Fires

Formulating headings: H 1592

Geographic subdivision to the city level: H 1560

First order political divisions of countries

SEE Geographic name headings—First order political divisions of countries

Fish hatcheries

Established as name headings: H 405

Fishes

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1147

Fleets

Use of —**Regimental histories:** H 1995

Floods

Geographic subdivision to the city level: H 1560

Folk drama: H 1627

Folk festivals and celebrations

Established as name headings: H 405

Folk literature: H 1627

Translations: H 1627

Folk music: H 1917

Music genre vs. folklore genre: H 1627

Folk poetry

Ethnic qualifiers not used: H 1627

Literary genre vs. folklore genre: H 1627

Folk songs

Language of text: H 1916.3, H 1917 Music genre vs. folklore genre: H 1627

Folklore: H 1627

Collections of folklore texts: H 1627

—**History and criticism** not used: H 1627

Works about folklore: H 1627

Folklore as a subdivision: H 1627, H 1720

Not used under inherently folkloric topics: H 1627

Foot

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1164

Forecasting: H 1628

Subdivision preferred over phrase headings: H 1628

Forecasting as a subdivision: H 1628

Forecasts as a subdivision

Usage under centuries: H 1628

Foreign countries as a subdivision
Nationalities: H 1919.5

[...] in foreign countries discontinued: H 1919.5

Foreign influences as a subdivision: H 1675 Foreign language teaching films: H 2230 Foreign languages, Subject headings for SEE ALSO Artificial languages

> French language Romance languages Translating as a sub

Translating as a subdivision

—Acronyms: H 1206.5 —Dictionaries: H 1540

—Glossaries, vocabularies, etc.: H 1540

Pattern headings: H 1154

Qualifying subject headings by languages: H 320

UF references: H 373

—Readers: H 1975

—Study and teaching: H 2110 —Terms and phrases: H 1540

—Textbooks for foreign speakers: H 2187

—**Texts:** H 2190

Foreign languages, Subject headings in

Articles in the initial position in subject headings: H 290

Capitalization: Appendix B, H 690

Diacritics and special characters: Appendix C Establishing subject headings in foreign languages

SEE ALSO "Subject heading proposals—Use of vernacular" as a subtopic under

specific topics

Buildings and structures: H 1334 Geographic headings: H 690 Transliteration: H 690 Musical instruments: H 1918

Topical headings: H 315

Parallel Arabic/Persian non-Roman subject headings: H 181

Parallel CJK non-Roman subject headings: H 182

UF references in foreign languages: H 373

Foreign population as a subdivision

Discontinued: H 1581

Foreign public opinion as a subdivision: H 1955

Foreign relations as a subdivision: H 1629

Free-floating chronological subdivisions not used: H 1629

—**History**—[period subdivision] not used: H 1629

Use of chronological subdivisions: H 870

Foreign relations—[dates]: H 870

Foreign relations—Treaties as a subdivision: H 2227

Foreign terms

SEE Foreign languages, Subject headings in

Forest districts

Established as name headings: H 405

Forest reserves

SEE Reserves

Forests

Established as subject headings: H 405, H 690

Forests (Administrative agencies)

Established as name headings: H 405

Forks of rivers: H 800

Form/genre terms

Moving image works: H 1913

Subject heading proposals: H 1913

Music: H 250, H 1916.3, H 1916.5, H 1917, H 1917.5

Radio programs: H 1969.5

Subject heading proposals: H 1969.5

Form subdivisions: H 180, H 1075

Commentaries: H 1435

Literature about music: H 1160, H 1916.3

Music of ethnic, national, and religious groups: H 1916.3, H 1917

Musical compositions: H 1160, H 2075 Musical presentation or format: H 250, H 1160

Use of subfield code "v": H 1075

Former Soviet republics: H 1023 Fortresses (Structures): H 1334

Established as subject headings: H 405

Forts

SEE ALSO Buildings and structures

Military installations, Active Military installations, Inactive

—Capture, [date]: H 1560

—**Siege**, [*date*]: H 1560

Fossils: H 1332

Inverted headings: H 306

Founders of religions

Biography: H 1330

Established subdivisions vs. free-floating subdivisions: H 1110

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1110 Subdivisions for events focused on: H 1592

Fountains

Established as subject headings: H 405

Free-floating subdivisions: H 1095

SEE ALSO Free-floating terms phrases

Subdivisions

Broader terms: H 370

"General see also" references: H 371, H 1146

"General see" references: H 374 Subdividing by place: H 860

Used under:

Bodies of water, etc.: H 1145.5 Classes of persons: H 1100 Corporate bodies: H 1105 Ethnic groups: H 1103 Family names: H 1120

Musical compositions: H 1160 Musical instruments: H 1161 Names of literary authors: H 1110

Names of persons: H 1110 Names of places: H 1140 Nationalities: H 1103

Pattern headings: H 1146-H 1200

Rivers: H 1145.5

Free-floating terms and phrases: H 362, H 1140

[...] Metropolitan Area: H 362, H 790, H 1140

Geographic subdivision: H 830

[...] Region

City regions: H 362, H 790, H 1140 Extinct cities: H 715, H 760 Geographic regions: H 362, H 760 Geographic subdivision: H 830

Regions based on rivers: H 362, **H 800**, H 1145.5 [...] **Suburban Area:** H 362, **H 790**, H 1140

French language

SEE ALSO Foreign languages, Subject headings for

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1154

Funds

Established as name headings: H 405

Funeral homes

Established as name headings: H 405

- G -

GACS

SEE Geographic area codes

Galaxies

Established as subject headings: H 405

Galleries

Established as name headings: H 405

Game preserves

SEE Reserves

Games (Events)

Established as name headings: H 405, H 1592

Gangs

Established as name headings: H 405 "Gaps" in hierarchical reference structure: H 370

Gardens

SEE ALSO Botanical gardens

Zoological gardens

Established as subject headings: H 405, H 690

Geographic subdivision: H 830

Gates: H 1334

Established as subject headings: H 405

Gautama Buddha

Established subdivisions vs. free-floating subdivisions: H 1110

Gaza Strip: H 980 Gazetteers: H 1630 Genealogy: H 1631

> Census publications: H 1366 Source materials: H 1845

> > Headings requiring **[place]**—**Genealogy** as an additional heading: H 1845 Subdivisions under place names used for genealogical source materials:

H 1845

Genealogy as a subdivision: H 1631, H 1845

Census publications: H 1366

Genealogy—Handbooks, manuals, etc. as a subdivision: H 1631

Genealogy—Methodology as a subdivision: H 1631

General see also references: H 371

Changing an existing subject authority record: H 195

Contrasted with broader terms: H 371 Keying in subject authority records: H 200

Music form/genre headings: H 1917.5

Musical instruments: H 1918

Pattern headings as examples in general see also references: H 371,

H 1146

When to establish: H 370, H 371 General see references: H 200, H 374

Non-musical objects used as musical instruments: H 1918

Template for proposing: H 200

Genre/form terms

Moving image works: H 1913

Proposals: H 1913 Radio programs: H 1969.5 Proposals: H 1969.5

Music: H 250, H 1916.3, H 1916.5, H 1917, H 1917.5

Template for proposing: H 200

Genres, Literary

SEE ALSO specific literary genres

Period subdivisions used under: H 1156

Geographic area codes: Appendix E

Bosnia and Hercegovina: H 1055

Congo: H 928

Core level records: H 170

Croatia: H 1055 Families: H 1631

Former Soviet republics: H 1023 Former Yugoslav republics: H 1055

Gaza Strip: H 980

Genealogical works: H 1631

Golan Heights: H 980 Hong Kong: H 978 Jazz: H 1916.5 Geographic area codes (Continued)

Jerusalem: H 980

Kosovo (Republic): H 1055 Macedonia (Republic): H 1055

Microforms: H 1893 Montenegro: H 1055

Non-music sound recordings: H 2230

Palestine: H 980

Popular music: H 1916.5

Serbia: H 1055

Serbia and Montenegro: H 1055

Slovenia: H 1055 Soviet Union: H 1023 Vatican City: H 1045

Visual materials: H 2230

West Bank: H 980 Yugoslavia: H 1055

Geographic headings, Jurisdictional

SEE Geographic name headings

Geographic headings, Non-jurisdictional

SEE Geographic subject headings

Geographic name headings

SEE ALSO Geographic subject headings

Place names

First order political divisions of countries: H 713

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1140

Geographic subdivision information in name authority records: H 835

Linear name changes in political jurisdictions

Recording subject usage information in name authority records: H 708

Use of latest name: H 708, H 830

Mergers of two or more jurisdictions into one: H 710 Proposing 781 fields for name authority records: H 835

Splits of jurisdictions into multiple entities: H 710

Used as topical subdivisions Subfield coding: H 830

Geographic qualifiers: H 810 Abbreviations: H 810

Audieviations. 11 610

Buildings and structures: H 1334

CJK records: H 182

Geographic qualifiers (Continued)

Deletion of generic terms in headings for regions: H 760 Deletion of qualifiers in geographic subdivision: H 830

Entities in cities: H 810 Extinct cities: H 715 Islands: H 807

Region headings: H 760

Deleting generic terms from qualifiers: H 760

Rivers: H 800 Geographic regions

SEE Regions, Geographic Geographic subdivision information

In name authority records: H 835

In subject authority records: H 364, H 836

Geographic subdivisions: H 830, H 1075 Arabic/Persian records: H 181

Authorizing headings to be divided geographically: H 364

CJK records: H 182

Corporate bodies: H 364, H 475

Proposals to subdivide by place: H 475 Dividing topical subdivisions by place: H 860

Exceptions: H 830

History of geographic subdivision practice: H 830

Interposing place between subject headings and topical subdivisions: H 870

Jazz and popular music headings: H 1916.5

Limit of two levels of geographic subdivision: H 830

Music, General: H 1916.3

Music of ethnic, national, and religious groups: H 1917 Musical compositions: H 250, H 1160, H 1916.5, H 1917

Musical instruments: H 1917, H 1918 Brands and models: H 1918

Parks as geographic subdivisions: H 1925

Subdivisions

Further dividing by place: H 860

Subfield coding: H 830

Subject headings

Authorizing headings to be divided geographically: H 364

Dividing to the city level: **H 832**, H 1560

Proposals to divide existing headings: H 193, H 194

Subfield coding: H 830

Geographic subdivisions (Continued)

Subject usage information

Name authority records: H 835 Subject authority records: H 836

Geographic subject headings

SEE ALSO Geographic name headings

Geographic qualifiers

Place names

types of geographic features

Abbreviations: H 690

Articles in the initial position in subject headings: H 690

Capitalization: Appendix B, H 690

Free-floating subdivisions

Used under

Bodies of water, streams, etc: H 1145.5

Names of places: H 1140

Free-floating terms and phrases: H 362, H 1140

[...] **Metropolitan Area:** H 362, H 790, H 1140

Geographic subdivision: H 830

[...] Region

City regions: H 362, H 790, H 1140

Extinct cities: H 715, H 760

Geographic regions: H 362, H 760

Geographic subdivision: H 830

Regions based on rivers: H 362, **H 800**, H 1145.5

[...] Suburban Area: H 362, H 790, H 1140

Subject heading proposals: H 690

Authority research: H 690

BGN decisions: H 690

Broader terms: H 690

English vs. vernacular forms: H 690

Template: H 200

UF references: H 690

Transliteration: H 690

Used as topical subdivisions

Subfield coding: H 830

Geographical names [i.e. Names, Geographical as a subject heading]

SEE Names, Geographical

Geography as a subdivision: H 1530

Geologic basins

Established as subject headings: H 690

Georgia (Republic): H 1023 German Democratic Republic

SEE Germany

German Federal Republic

SEE Germany

Germany: H 945

Glossaries, vocabularies, etc. as a subdivision: H 1540, H 2184

Gods

SEE Deities

Greek and Roman gods

Golan Heights: H 980

Golf courses

Established as subject headings: H 405

Government agencies

Catalogs of publications: H 1965

Government policy as a subdivision: H 1642

Government publications: H 1643 Publishers' catalogs: H 1965

Grain elevators

Established as subject headings: H 405

Grasslands

Established as subject headings: H 690

Graveyards

SEE Cemeteries

Great Britain: H 955

Assignment of constituent countries directly as geographic subdivisions: H 830

Geographic subdivision through names of constituent countries: H 955

Geographic subdivision in law cataloging: H 955 Qualification of geographic headings: H 810

Use of county or region names to resolve conflicts: H 810

Great Britain—Colonies

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1149.5

Greek and Roman gods: H 1636

Groups of deities

Established as subject headings: H 405, H 1635

Groups of fictitious characters

Established as subject headings: H 405, H 1610

Groups of legendary characters

Established as subject headings: H 405, H 1795

Groups of mythological figures

Established as subject headings: H 405, H 1635

Groups of islands

SEE Islands

Groups of languages, Subject headings for

SEE Foreign languages, Subject headings for

Groups of persons

SEE Classes of persons

Guidebooks as a subdivision: H 1645

Gymnasiums

Established as subject headings: H 405

- H -

Haiti

As a geographic qualifier: H 810

Halfway houses

Established as name headings: H 405

Hamlet

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1155.6

Handbooks, manuals, etc. as a subdivision: H 1646

SEE ALSO **Guidebooks** as a subdivision

Tables as a subdivision

Genealogical works: H 1631

Harvard University

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1151

Hawaii: H 975

Use as a geographic qualifier: H 810, H 975

Hazardous waste sites

Established as subject headings: H 405

Headings established as name or subject headings: H 405

Heads of state

SEE Rulers and statesmen

Hearing impaired, Visual materials for: H 1913

Heart

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1164

Helplines

Established as name headings: H 405

Herbarium as a subdivision: H 1427

Herbariums

Established as name headings: H 405

Hierarchical references

Broader terms: **H 370,** H 375

Changing references: H 195

Contrasted with "General see also" references: H 371

"Gaps" in the hierarchy: H 370 Geographic names: H 690

Keying in subject authority records: H 200 Moving image genre/form terms: H 1913

Radio genre/form terms: H 1969.5

Subdivisions under headings with nationality, ethnic group, or language

qualifiers: H 320

[topic]—[place] references: H 375

Narrower terms

Changing references: H 195 Procedure for making: H 200

Highway interchanges: H 2098

Highways

Established as subject headings: H 405 Subject heading proposals: H 2098 Geographic qualifiers: H 2098 Use of vernacular: H 2098

Hijackings

Formulating headings: H 1592

Hispaniola

Not used as a geographic qualifier: H 810

Historic districts

In cities

Established as name headings: H 405

Not in cities

Established as subject headings: H 405

Historic kingdoms

Geographic subdivision: H 830

Historic sites

Established as subject headings: H 405 Subject heading proposals: H 1925

Historical events

SEE Events

Historical fiction: H 1790

History

Definition and comparison with Civilization: H 1370

History and criticism as a subdivision

Comic strips and single panel cartoons: H 1430

Drama: H 1780 Fiction: H 1790

Folklore materials: H 1627

Not used under Folklore: H 1627

Legends and romances: H 1795

Liturgical texts: H 2190

Music headings

Ethnic, national, and religious groups: H 1917

Literature and other materials about music: H 1160, H 1916.3

Musical compositions: H 1160

Not used under the heading Musical instruments or under headings for specific

instruments: H 1917 Vocal music texts: H 2190

Poetry: H 1800 Sermons: H 2032

—**Songs and music**: H 2075 **History** as a subdivision: H 1647

—Bombardment, [date]: H 1560

—**Capture**, [*date*]: H 1560

Chronological subdivisions: H 1647
—**Destruction,** [*date*]: H 1560
Musical instruments: H 1917

Philosophy headings: H 1647
—**Siege,** [date]: H 1560

Subdivisions not further subdivided by —**History:** H 1647

History—Chronology as a subdivision: H 1367

History, Constitutional: H 1465

History—Sources as a subdivision: H 2080 Government publications: H 1643

Not used under headings assigned to correspondence: H 1480

Homes and haunts as a subdivision

Works about buildings: H 1334

Homilies

SEE Sermons

Hong Kong (China): H 978

Hospitals

Established as name headings: H 405

Hotels

Established as name headings: H 405

Hotlines

Established as name headings: H 405

Houses: H 1334 Houses, Noble

SEE Noble houses

Houses, Royal

SEE Royal houses

Housing projects

Established as name headings: H 405

Hurricanes

Establishing individual hurricanes: H 1560

Husbands of famous women Biography: H 1330

- | -

Illumination artists

SEE Manuscript illuminators Illumination of manuscripts: H 1855

Illustrations as a subdivision: H 1659, H 1935

Contrasted with —Pictorial works: H 1659

Manuscripts: H 1855

Illustrators

Artists as illustrators: H 1250

Imaginary persons

SEE Fictitious characters

Immigrants: H 1581

Biography: H 1581

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1100

Geographic subdivision: H 1581 Particular ethnic groups: H 1581

Immigrants' descendants

Particular ethnic groups: H 1581

Immigration

SEE Emigration and immigration

```
Immigration policy
      SEE Emigration and immigration—Government policy as a subdivision
Immigration stations
      Established as subject headings: H 405
Imprints as a subdivision: H 1660
In art as a subdivision: H 362, H 910, H 1935
[...] in art: H 362, H 910, H 1935
[...] in [...] headings
      [class of persons] in [discipline]: H 360
      [nationality] in [place]
             Replaced by [nationality] (May Subd Geog): H 1919.5
      [place] in [...]: H 910
      [topic] in [topic]
             Broader terms: H 370
             Contrasted with parenthetical qualifiers: H 357
In literature as a subdivision: H 362, H 910, H 1780, H 1790, H 1800
[...] in literature: H 362, H 910
In motion pictures as a subdivision: H 910
[...] in motion pictures: H 910
[...] (in religion, folklore, etc.)
      Discontinued: H 1998
In-service training as a subdivision: H 2217
[...] in textbooks: H 2187
[...] in the Bible: H 1295
Incunabula
      SEE Early works
Indexes
      Treated as supplementary works: H 2145
Indexes as a subdivision: H 1670
Indian reservations
      Established as subject headings: H 405, H 1925
Indians
      SEE ALSO
                 Tribes (Ethnic groups)
      Folklore: H 1627
      —History—Chronology: H 1367
      Indigenous tribes of the United States
```

As geographic subdivisions: H 830

—**Music**: H 1917

Indians (Continued)

—**Philosophy:** H 1929

Qualifiers for subject headings: H 320, H 351

Systems of law: H 1718

-Wars

As broader term for battles: H 1285

Indians of the United States, Newspapers of: H 1920

Indigenous peoples: H 1103

Indigenous tribes of the United States

As geographic subdivisions: H 830

Indirect subdivision

SEE Geographic subdivisions

Individual deities

Established as name headings: H 405, H 1635

Individual fictitious characters

Established as name headings: H 405, H 1610

Individual legendary characters

Established as name headings: H 405, H 1795

Individual mythological figures

Established as name headings: H 405, H 1635

Individual persons

SEE Names of persons

Individual named animals

Established as name headings: H 405, H 1332

Individual works of art: H 1250

Established as name headings: H 405

Industrial districts

Established as name headings: H 405

Industries

Based on products: H 1673
—**Directories:** H 1558

Pattern headings: H 1153

Influence as a subdivision: H 1580, H 1675

[...], Influence of: H 1580 Influence of as a subdivision

Discontinued: H 1580, H 1675

[...], Influence of [...] on: H 1580

Influence on [...] as a subdivision

Discontinued: H 1580, H 1675

[...] influences as a subdivision: H 1370, H 1580, H 1675

Broader terms: H 1675 Folklore materials: H 1627 **Information services**: H 1675.5

Information services as a subdivision: H 1675.5

Ingredients for cooking: H 1475
Establishing headings: H 1475

Initial articles in subject headings

SEE Articles in the initial position in subject headings

Initialisms: Appendix A **Inquisition:** H 1676

Inspection as a subdivision: H 1676.5

Institutions, Educational

SEE Educational institutions, Individual Educational institutions, Types of

Instruction and study as a subdivision: H 2110

Musical compositions: H 1160 Musical instruments: H 1161 Instructional materials, Music: H 1916.3

Instrumental ensembles in music form/genre headings: H 250, H 1917.5

Instruments, Musical

SEE Musical instruments

Insulin

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1149

Insurrections

Pattern heading: H 1200

Intelligence testing as a subdivision: H 2186 Interchanges, Express highway: H 2098

Internal migration

SEE Migration, Internal

International agency publications: H 1643

International bodies of water

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1145.5

Geographic qualifiers: H 810 Geographic subdivision: H 830

International conventions (Treaties): H 2227

International organizations

Regions based on: H 760 **International relations:** H 1942

Internet resources

Citing in subject authority records: H 203

Interviews as a subdivision: H 1678

Invasions

Formulating headings: H 1592

Inverted word order

Topical subject headings: H 306

Islam: H 1680

[...], Islamic: H 1680

Islamic law

Dividing headings geographically: H 1718

Islands: H 807

Buildings and structures on: H 1334

Entities on: H 810, H 807

Established as name headings if jurisdictional: H 807

Established as subject headings if non-jurisdictional: H 405, H 807

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1140

Geographic qualifiers: H 807 Geographic subdivision: H 807 Subject usage information

> In name authority records: H 835 In subject authority records: H 836

Parks coextensive with islands: H 1925

[...] Region

Headings not constructed for regions based on islands: H 760

Subject heading proposals: H 807

Islands of the Caribbean

Geographic subdivision: H 807

- J -

Japanese subject headings (Non-Roman): H 182

Jazz: H 1916.5, H 1917.5

Jerusalem: H 980

Geographic subdivision: H 830 Metropolitan Area: H 790

Jesuits

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1186

Jesus Christ

Established subdivisions vs. free-floating subdivisions: H 1110

—**Trial:** H 2228

Jewish as a qualifier: H 306, H 320

Jewish way of life: H 2015.5

Jurisdictional mergers and splits: H 710

Jurisdictions

SEE Geographic name headings

Jurisdictions, Ancient (other than cities)

Established as name headings: H 405

Juvenile dictionaries

SEE Dictionaries, Juvenile as a subdivision

Juvenile drama: H 1690, H 1780 Juvenile fiction: H 1690, H 1790

Juvenile literature as a subdivision: H 1690

—Juvenile literature—Bibliography: H 1690

—Periodicals—Juvenile literature: H 1927

Juvenile materials: H 180, H 1690

Coding for target audience in field 008: Appendix F

Juvenile poetry: H 1690, H 1800

Juvenile software: H 1690

Juvenile textbooks: H 1690, H 2187

- K -

Kazakstan: H 1023

Kingdoms

SEE Historic kingdoms

Kings and rulers as a subdivision: H 1574

SEE ALSO Rulers and statesmen

Koran: H 1300

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1188 Korean subject headings (Non-Roman): H 182

Kosovo (Republic): H 1055

Kyrgyzstan: H 1023

Labor laws and legislation

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1154.5

Laboratories

Established as name headings: H 405

Lakes

Established as subject headings: H 690 Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1145.5

Geographic qualifiers: H 810 Lakes in cities: H 810

Land grants

Established as subject headings: H 405

Land vehicles

Pattern heading: H 1195

Landslides

Geographic subdivision to the city level: H 1560

Language dictionaries: H 1540

Language of vocal texts: H 250, H 1916.3, H 1917 Language qualifiers for subject headings: H 306

Language teachers

—Training of: H 2217

Languages

SEE English language

Foreign languages, Subject headings for

French language Romance languages

Languages, Computer

SEE ALSO Machine translating as a subdivision

Established as subject headings: H 405

Latest name of political jurisdictions: H 708, H 830

Latin America: H 985

Latvia: H 1023

Law and legislation as a subdivision: H 1705

Not used in headings qualified by legal systems: H 1718

Law, Constitutional: H 1465

Law headings

SEE Legal headings Law, Systems of: H 1718

LC data base

Citing in subject authority records: H 203

LC patterns for subject heading proposals

Citing in subject authority records: H 200, H 202

LCSH

SEE Subject authority records

Legal headings

SEE ALSO Cases as a subdivision

Digests as a subdivision

Law and legislation as a subdivision

Legal research as a subdivision

Legal status, laws, etc. as a subdivision

Research as a subdivision

Safety regulations as a subdivision

Treaties

Trials

Broader terms

Headings qualified by legal systems: H 370

Great Britain as geographic subdivision: H 955

—History—Sources: H 2080

—Legal research: H 1710

—Legal status, laws, etc.: H 1705

Pattern heading: H 1154.5

—**Sources:** H 2080

Systems of law: H 1718

—Terminology: H 2184

Legal materials: H 1705-H1715

Legal research as a subdivision: H 1710

Legal status, laws, etc. as a subdivision: H 1705

Not used in headings qualified by legal systems: H 1718

Legendary characters: H 1627, H 1795

SEE ALSO Fictitious characters

Free-floating subdivisions in H 1110 not used: H 1110, H 1795

Groups established as subject headings: H 405, H 1795

Individual characters established as name headings: H 405, H 1795

Legendary objects: H 1627, H 1795

Legends: H 1627, H 1795

SEE ALSO Romances

History and criticism: H 1795

Legends involving religious objects: H 1627, H 1795

Qualifying by names of religions: H 1627

Legends, Medieval

SEE Legends

Legends as a subdivision

Legends and stories as a subdivision

Discontinued: H 1720

Legends as a subdivision: H 1627, H 1795

SEE ALSO Romances as a subdivision

Legislation: H 1715

Legislative enactments: H 1715

Legislative bodies

Pattern heading: H 1155

Legislative history as a subdivision: H 1715

Legislative histories: H 1715 Letters, Foreign: Appendix C

Letters as a literary genre: H 1480

Letters of individual persons

SEE Correspondence of individual persons

Libraries

Established as name headings: H 405

Library as a subdivision: H 1361, H 1427, H 1855

Library catalogs: H 1361

SEE ALSO Audiovisual materials—Catalogs

Manuscript collections—Catalogs

Microform catalogs Union catalogs

[specific form of library material] as a subdivision

Periodicals: H 1361

Library districts

Established as name headings: H 405

Library of Congress Subject Headings

SEE Subject authority records

Librettos as a subdivision: H 1160, H 2190

Lighthouses

Established as subject headings: H 405

Literary authors, Groups of

Pattern heading: H 1155.2

Qualifying by ethnic group: H 351 Qualifying by nationality: H 350

Literary authors, Individual

"Base heading" for authors who write under various names: H 430

Biography: H 1330

Facsimiles of manuscripts: H 1595

Literary authors, Individual (Continued)

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1110

—History—Chronology: H 1367

—**Sources:** H 2080 Translations: H 2220

Literary collections as a subdivision

Fictitious characters: H 1610

Place names: H 910

Literary form

Coding in field 008: Appendix F

Literary prizes: H 1265 Literary works, Individual SEE ALSO Literatures

specific literary genres

Entered under author

Pattern heading: H 1155.6

Entered under title:

Pattern heading: H 1155.8

Manuscripts: H 1855

Literature

Classification numbers in subject authority records for literature headings: H 365

Collections from one place in two or more languages: H 1828

General overview of subject heading assignment: H 1775

Literature, English

SEE English literature

Literature, Folk

SEE Folk literature

Literature, Juvenile

SEE Juvenile literature as a subdivision

Literature teachers

—Training of: H 2217

Literatures

SEE ALSO Literary works, Individual

specific literatures and genres

Pattern heading: H 1156 Period subdivisions: H 1156

—**Sources:** H 2080 Translations: H 2220

Literatures as a subdivision: H 1828

Lithuania: H 1023

Liturgical texts set to music: H 250, H 1916.3

Liturgical works

SEE Religious works **Liturgy** as a subdivision: H 1855

—**Texts:** H 2190 Local history: H 1845

Headings requiring [*place*]—[*topic*] as an additional heading: H 1845 Subdivisions under place names for local history materials: H 1845

Local subdivision of subject headings

SEE Geographic subdivisions

Locks (Hydraulic engineering)

Established as subject headings: H 405

Locomotives

Established as subject headings: H 405

London, England:

Buildings and structures in: H 1334 **Longitudinal studies** as a subdivision: H 1848

- M -

Macedonia (Republic): H 1055

Machine translating as a subdivision: H 2219

Malay as an adjective: H 987

Malaya: H 987

Malayan as an adjective: H 987

Malaysia: H 987

Qualification of geographic headings: H 810

Abbreviations of states: H 810

Malaysian as an adjective: H 987 Manners and customs: H 2057

Manors

Established as subject headings: H 405

Mansions

Established as subject headings: H 405

Manuals, Amateurs'

SEE Amateurs' manuals as a subdivision

Manuscript collections: H 1855

Catalogs: H 1361

Manuscript illuminators: H 1855

Manuscripts, Facsimile editions of

SEE Facsimiles of manuscripts

Manuscripts, Illumination of

SEE Illumination of manuscripts

Manuscripts, Individual: H 1855

Text with important illustrations: H 1855

Manuscripts, Music: H 1595

Map collections as a subdivision: H 1427

Maps: H 1865

—Early works to 1800: H 1576

Facsimiles: H 1595

MARC tagging

Subject authority records: H 200

Market buildings

Established as subject headings: H 405

Marketing as a subdivision: H 1870

Markets

Established as name headings: H 405

Mary, Blessed Virgin, Saint

Established subdivisions vs. free-floating subdivisions: H 1110

Mass media

—**Reviews**: H 2021

Massacres

Formulating headings: H 1592

Geographic subdivision to the city level: H 1560

Materials

Pattern heading: H 1158

(May Subd Geog)

SEE Geographic subdivisions

Medals: H 1265

Medical statistics: H 2095 **Medicine, Popular:** H 1943.5

Medieval cities

SEE Extinct cities (pre-1500)

Medieval legends

SEE Legends

Legends as a subdivision

Medium of performance of musical works: H 250, H 1916.3, H 1917.5, H 1918

Headings governed by patterns: H 250

Meetings

SEE Congresses

Mental health as a subdivision: H 1890

Mental health services as a subdivision: H 1890 Mergers of two or more jurisdictions into one: H 710

Metals

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1158

Methodology as a subdivision Forecasting: H 1628 Genealogy: H 1631

Methods as a subdivision: H 1161

[...] Metropolitan Area: H 362, H 790, H 1140

Geographic subdivision: H 830

Microform catalogs: H 1361

Publishers' catalogs: H 1965

Microforms: H 1893

Migration, Internal: H 1581 Migration, Return: H 1581

Military engagements

Formulating headings: H 1592

Military expeditions

Established as name headings: H 405

Military installations, Active

Established as name headings: H 405

Military installations, Inactive

Established as subject headings: H 405

Military invasions

SEE Invasions

Military occupations

Formulating headings: H 1592

Military raids

SEE Raids

Military relations as a subdivision: H 1996

Military services

Pattern headings: H 1159 Regimental histories: H 1995

Military units

Regimental histories: H 1995

Mine buildings

Established as subject headings: H 405

Mines

Established as subject headings: H 405

Miniature books: H 1895

—Specimens: H 1895

Miniature paintings of manuscripts

SEE Illumination of manuscripts

Mining districts

Established as name headings: H 405

Mints

Established as subject headings: H 405

Miscellanea as a subdivision: H 1910

Model headings

SEE Pattern headings

Moldova: H 1023

Monasteries

Established as name headings: H 405

Monastic orders

Adjectival qualifiers for subject headings: H 306

—Controversial literature: H 1472 Monastic and religious life: H 2015.5

Pattern heading: H 1186

Montenegro: H 1055 Months, Special: H 1592 Monuments: H 1334

Established as subject headings: H 405

Geographic subdivision to the city level: H 1334.5

Subject heading proposals for national monuments: H 1925

Monuments as a subdivision

Individual persons: H 1334

Moon

SEE Celestial bodies

Moral and ethical aspects as a subdivision: H 1949, H 1998

Morgues

Established as name headings: H 405

Mosques

Established as name headings: H 405

Motels

Established as name headings: H 405

Motion pictures: H 2230

Established as name headings: H 405

Mountain ranges

Geographic subdivision: H 830

Mountains

Established as subject headings: H 690

Muhammad, Prophet, d. 632

Established subdivisions vs. free-floating subdivisions: H 1110

Multifaceted careers, Persons with

Biography: H 1330

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1110

Multilingual dictionaries: H 1540 Multiple subdivisions: H 1090

> Religion headings: H 1998, H 2015 Subject heading proposals: H 1090

> > Religion headings: H 1998, H 2015

Museums: H 1916

Established as name headings: H 405, H 1916

Museums as a subdivision: H 1916

Music

SEE ALSO Folk music

Jazz

Popular music

Accompaniment in form/genre headings: H 250, H 1917.5

Authority records: H 250, H 1917.5 By individual composers: H 1438

Common concepts in subject headings: H 1916.3

Dance music headings: H 250

Ethnic, national, and religious groups: H 1917

For occasions (religious seasons, holidays, festivals, etc.): H 1160, H 1916.3

Form/genre headings: H 250, H 1160, H 1916.3, **H 1917.5**

General: H 1916.3

Headings governed by patterns: H 250

—**Instruction and study:** H 1160, H 2110 Instructional materials: H 1916.3, H 1918

Inverted headings: H 306

Literature and other materials about: H 1160, H 1161, H 1916.3, H 1917, H 1918

Medium of performance in headings: H 250, H 1916.3, **H 1917.5**, H 1918

Pattern headings

For free floating subdivisions

Musical compositions: H 1160, H 2075, H 2190

Musical instruments: H 250, H 1161

For musical compositions: H 250

Music (Continued) Qualifiers for music headings: H 250, H 306, H 1917.5 Subject heading assignment: "H 250, H 1160, H 1161, H 1438, H 1916.3, H 1917, H 1917.5, H 1918, H 2075, H 2190 Subject heading proposals: H 250, H 1917.5, H 1918 Music, Folk SEE Folk music Music, Popular: H 1916.5 Music, Vocal SEE Vocal music headings Music and songs SEE Songs and music as a subdivision: H 2075 Music and the war [revolution, etc.] as a subdivision: H 2075 (Music) as a qualifier: H 250, H 1916.3, H 1918 **Music** as a subdivision: H 1917 Music halls Established as subject headings: H 405 Music heading authority records: H 250 SEE ALSO "Subject heading proposals" under Music Music manuscripts: H 1595 Music of ethnic groups: H 1916.3, H 1917 Music of national groups: H 1916.3, H 1917 Music of religious groups: H 1916.3, H 1917 Musical compositions SEE ALSO Folk music Jazz Music Popular music Pattern heading: H 1160 Musical format subdivisions: H 250, H 1160, H 1916.3 (Musical instrument) as a qualifier: H 1918 **Musical instrument collections** as a subdivision: H 1427 Musical instruments: H 1918 Brands and models: H 1918 —Catalogs and collections: H 1360, H 1427 Classification numbers in subject authority records: H 365, H 1918 Ethnic and national: H 1917 Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1161

Keyboard: H 1917.5

In music form/genre headings: H 1917.5

Musical instruments: H 1918 (Continued)

Non-musical objects used as: H 1918

Number of the same solo instrument in music form/genre headings: H 1917.5

Order, in music form/genre headings: H 1917.5 Parts of instruments and accessories: H 1918

Pattern heading: H 1161 Percussion: H 1917.5

Qualifiers: H 1917.5, H 1918

Subject heading assignment: H 1917, H 1918

Subject heading proposals: H 250, H 1917.5, H 1918

Unspecified: H 1917.5

Musical presentation subdivisions: H 250, H 1160, H 1916.3

Musical settings as a subdivision: H 1160, H 2075

Musical style: H 250, H 1160, H 1161, H 1916.3, H 1916.5, H 1917

Qualifiers for subject headings: H 306

Musicians

Composers: H 1438

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1110

Muslim as an adjective: H 1680

Mutinies

Formulating headings: H 1592

Mythological figures

Assignment of headings: H 1795

Establishing groups as subject headings: H 405, H 1635

Establishing individual figures as name headings: H 405, H 1635 Free-floating subdivisions in H 1110 not used: H 1110, H 1635

Mythology as a subdivision: H 1998

- N -

Name as a subdivision: H 1919

Name authority record proposals made by subject catalogers

SEE Proposals for name authority records made by subject catalogers

Name authority records

SEE ALSO Name headings RDA coding: H 405, H 430

Categories of headings established as name or subject headings: H 405

Citing name authority records in subject authority records: H 203

Name authority records (Continued)

Corporate bodies

Dividing by place: H 364, H 475

Name changes: H 460

Provisional, Name headings coded: H 436

Requests by subject catalogers for name authority records: H 405

"Subj Headings Manual/RDA" notation: H 405 Subject usage information: H 432, H 708

Geographic subdivision information: H 835

Validity of headings for subject use: H 430

Name changes

Corporate bodies: H 460

Political jurisdictions: H 708, H 830

Name headings

SEE ALSO Geographic name headings

Name authority records

Abbreviations: Appendix A Capitalization: Appendix B

Diacritics and special characters: Appendix C

Categories of headings established as name or subject headings: H 405

"General see also" references to types of name headings: H 371

Name changes

Corporate bodies: H 460

Political jurisdictions: H 708, H 830

Punctuation: Appendix D

Requests by subject catalogers for name authority records: H 405

Validity for subject use: H 430 Name headings, Provisional: H 436

Name-title subject headings

SEE ALSO Uniform titles as subject headings

Commentaries: H 1435

Composers and works about music of individual composers: H 1438

—**History** not used: H 1647

—Indexes: H 1670

Named entities

Buildings and structures: H 1334

Established as name or subject headings: H 405

Events: H 1592

Geographic entities: H 690

Parks: H 1925

Named entities (Continued)

—Songs and music: H 1160, H 1916.3, H 2075

Street and roads: H 2098 Strikes and lockouts: H 2100

Names, Biological

SEE Biological names

Names, Family

SEE Family names

Names, Geographical: H 1630

SEE ALSO Geographic name headings Geographic subject headings

Names, Personal

SEE Names of persons

Names as a subdivision: H 1919

Names of corporate bodies

SEE Corporate bodies

Geographic name headings

Name headings

Names of families

SEE Family names

Names of legislative acts: H 1715

Names of persons

SEE ALSO Correspondence of individual persons

Name authority records

Name headings

Literary authors, Individual

Assignment as subject heading: H 1110

Bibliographies: H 1322 Biography: H 1330

Assignment as subject heading to non-biographical works: H 1330

Drama: H 1780 Fiction: H 1790

Music: H 1438, H 1916.3, H 2075

Poetry: H 1800

Composers and works about music of individual composers: H 1438

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1110

Persons with multifaceted careers: H 1110

—History—Chronology: H 1367

—**Museums:** H 1916

Named events focused on an individual person: H 1592

Pictorial works: H 1935
—**Sources:** H 2080

Names of places

SEE ALSO Geographic name headings

Geographic subject headings

Dictionaries (Gazetteers): H 1630

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1140

Narrower terms

Changing references: H 195 Procedure for making: H 200

NARS

SEE Name authority records

National monuments

SEE Monuments

National parks: H 1925 Nationalities: H 1919.5

Folklore: H 1627

—Foreign countries: H 1919.5

Free-floating subdivisions under: **H 1103**, H 1919.5

Free-floating subdivisions under headings for classes of persons with national

qualifiers: H 1100

Qualifiers for subject headings: H 320, H 350

National and ethnic qualifiers not used for headings in the field of music: H 1917

Subject heading proposals: H 1919.5

Nationalities, Music of

SEE Music of national groups

Nationalities in the United States

SEE Ethnic groups in the United States

Nationality qualifiers for subject headings: H 306, H 320, H 350

Not used for headings in the field of music: H 1917

Native Americans

SEE Indians

Natural disasters

SEE Disasters

specific types of disasters

Natural features in cities

Qualifying subject headings: H 810

Natural history collections as a subdivision: H 1427

Natural language

Topical subject headings: H 306

Natural objects

—Catalogs and collections: H 1360, H 1427

Nature conservation areas

SEE Parks

Nature of work/nature of contents codes in field 008

Books: Appendix F

Continuing resources (Serials): Appendix G

New subject heading proposals

SEE Subject heading proposals

New York (N.Y.): H 990

City sections, boroughs, counties: H 990 Metropolitan Area: H 362, H 790, H 990

Region: H 790

New Zealand

Abbreviation as a geographic qualifier: H 810

New Zealand Gazetteer of Official Geographic Names decisions

Obtaining the approved form: H 690

Newspapers

—Directories: H 1558

—Sections, columns, etc. —Reviews: H 2021

Newspapers as a subdivision: H 1920

Newspapers about specific places: H 1920

Newspapers of ethnic groups in the United States: H 1920

Newspapers of Indians of the United States: H 1920

Newspapers on special topics: H 1920

Night clubs

Established as name headings: H 405

Noble houses

Subject heading proposals: H 1574

Non-English languages

SEE Foreign languages, Subject headings in

Foreign languages, Subject headings for

Non-fiction films: H 1913

Non-fiction radio programs: H 1969.5

Non-fiction television programs: H 1913

Non-free-floating subdivisions

SEE Subdivisions

Non-jurisdictional corporate body headings

SEE Corporate bodies

Non-jurisdictional geographic headings

SEE Geographic subject headings

Non-jurisdictional islands

SEE Islands

Non-music sound recordings: H 2230

Non-Roman Arabic/Persian subject headings: H 181

Non-Roman CJK subject headings: H 182

"Nonprint" headings: H 1332

Northern, Southern, Central, etc., as qualifiers:

Headings for regions: H 760

Northern Ireland

Geographic subdivision: H 955

Law cataloging: H 955

(Not Subd Geog)

Coding headings: H 364

NTS

SEE Narrower terms

Number of choral parts in chorus music headings: H 1917.5

Number of solo vocal parts in music form/genre headings: H 1917.5

Number of the same instrument in music form/genre headings: H 1917.5

Numerals

Abbreviations: Appendix A

Numeric tags: H 200

Numismatic collections as a subdivision: H 1427

Nursery rhymes: H 1800

Literary genre vs. folklore genre: H 1627

Nursing homes

Established as name headings: H 405

- 0 -

Observatories

Established as name headings: H 405

Occupational groups

Folklore: H 1627

—Education: H 2217

—Professional ethics: H 1949

—Training of: H 2217

Occupations

Formulating headings: H 1592

Ocean currents

Established as subject headings: H 690

Oceans

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1145.5

Office buildings

Established as subject headings: H 405

Official residences

Established as subject headings: H 405

Official Names with Macrons decisions

Obtaining the approved form: H 690

Old age homes

Established as name headings: H 405

Old Catalog headings

Citing in subject authority records: H 203

On postage stamps as a subdivision: H 1945

Online subject authority records

SEE Subject authority records

Opera houses

Established as subject headings: H 405

Operas

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1160

—**History and criticism** not used: H 1160

Order of instruments in music form/genre headings: H 1917.5

Order of subdivisions in a subject heading string: H 1075

Order of subject headings: H 80

Orders, Monastic

SEE Monastic orders

Orders, Religious

SEE Religious orders

Ordinal numerals

SEE Numerals

Organizations

SEE Corporate bodies

Organs as a subdivision

Musical instruments: H 1918

Organs of the body

Pattern heading: H 1164 "Orphan" subject headings: H 370

Orphanages

Established as name headings: H 405

- P -

Pageants

Established as name headings: H 405, H 1592

Palaces

SEE ALSO Buildings and structures Established as subject headings: H 405

Palestine: H 980

Palestinian National Authority: H 980

Parades

Established as name headings: H 405

Parenthetical qualifiers in subject headings: H 357

Music: H 250, H 1916.3, H 1916.5, H 1917.5

Musical instruments: H 1161, H 1918

Park districts

Established as name headings: H 405

Parks: H 1925

SEE ALSO City parks

National parks

As geographic subdivisions: H 830, H 1925 Established as subject headings: H 405, H 690

Subject heading proposals: H 1925 Use of vernacular: H 1925

Parks (Administrative agencies)

Established as name headings: H 405

Partial biography: H 1330

Partial title added entries: H 150

Named collections of objects: H 1427 **Participation**, [...] as a subdivision: H 1200

Parts of the body

Singular vs. plural: H 285

Pattern headings: H 1146

SEE ALSO specific pattern headings

As examples in "General see also" references: H 371, H 1146

Establishing new subdivisions under: H 1146 Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1147-H 1200

Music headings governed by: H 250

Pavilions

Established as subject headings: H 405

Peoples, Ancient

SEE Ancient peoples

People's Republic of China

SEE China

Performing arts

SEE ALSO Drama

Music

—**Reviews:** H 2021

Period subdivisions

SEE Chronological subdivisions

Periodicals as a subdivision: H 1927, H 2060

Form subdivisions not further subdivided by —Periodicals: H 1927

Periodicals, Bibliographies of: H 1927

Periodicals, Catalogs of: H 1361 Periodicals, Electronic: H 1580.5

Persian subject headings (Non-Roman): H 181

Personal correspondence

SEE Correspondence of individual persons

Personal names

SEE Names of persons

Personal narratives as a subdivision: H 1480, H 1538, H 1928

Persons, Classes of

SEE Classes of persons

Persons, Names of

SEE Names of persons

Pets

Biography: H 1720

Philosophers

—**Philosophy** not used under names of individual philosophers: H 1929

Philosophy headings

Usage of —**History** under: H 1647

Photograph collections as a subdivision: H 1427

Photographs as a subdivision: H 1935

Photographs from space as a subdivision: H 1210.5

Photography: H 1935

Photography, Aerial: H 1210.5 Photography, Artistic: H 1255 Photography, Portrait: H 1255 Photography, Space: H 1210.5 Phrase headings SEE ALSO [...] and [...] headings Free-floating terms and phrases [...] in [...] headings Broader terms: H 370 Phrase headings vs. subdivisions [...] and [...] headings: H 310 Established phrase headings vs. free-floating subdivisions: H 1095 Piano Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1161 Pictorial works as a subdivision: H 1935 Picture dictionaries: H 1540 **Pipelines** Established as subject headings: H 405 Place names Geographic name headings SEE ALSO Geographic subject headings Biography: H 1330 Dictionaries (Gazetteers) SEE Gazetteers Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1140 Local history and genealogical source material: H 1845 Newspapers: H 1920 Used as topical subdivisions Subfield coding: H 830 **Plains** Established as subject headings: H 690 Planetariums Established as name headings: H 405 Planets SEE Celestial bodies Planned communities Established as name headings: H 405 Plans (Programs) Established as name headings: H 405

Δ

Plants

SEE ALSO Domestic plants

Assigning classification numbers: H 1332 Establishing biological names: H 1332 Plants (Continued)

Headings previously unprinted in Library of Congress Subject Headings: H 1332

Geographic subdivision allowed at any taxonomic level: H 1332

Pattern heading: H 1180

Subject heading proposals: H 1332

Playgrounds

Established as subject headings: H 405

Plays

SEE Drama

Plays, Children's

SEE Juvenile drama

Plazas: H 1334

Established as subject headings: H 405

Plural vs. singular form of subject headings: H 285

Animals: H 1332

[...] as [...] headings: H 360

Musical compositions: H 250, H 1160, H 1917.5 Musical instruments: H 250, H 1917.5, H 1918

Parts of the body: H 285

Plants: H 1332 Products: H 285

Poetry: H 1800

Poetry, Children's

SEE Juvenile poetry

Poetry, Folk

SEE Folk poetry

Poetry as a subdivision: H 1800

Fictitious characters: H 1610

Place names: H 910

Poets

SEE Literary authors, Groups

Literary authors, Individual

Police stations

Established as subject headings: H 405

Political activity as a subdivision: H 1942 **Political aspects** as a subdivision: H 1942

Political divisions of countries

SEE Geographic name headings—First order political divisions of countries

Political history

SEE Politics and government as a subdivision

Political incidents

Formulating headings: H 1592

Political jurisdictions

SEE Geographic name headings

Political participation: H 1942

Political science: H 1942

Politicians

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1110

Politics, Practical: H 1942

Politics and government as a subdivision: H 1942

Polyglot dictionaries: H 1540

Pools, Public

Established as subject headings: H 405

Poorhouses

Established as name headings: H 405

Popular music: H 1916.5

Popular works as a subdivision: H 1943.5

Port authorities

Established as name headings: H 405

Portals as building details

SEE Building details Portrait photography: H 1255

Portraits as a subdivision: H 1935

Ports

Established as subject headings: H 405

Possessions

SEE Territories and possessions as a subdivision

Post offices

Established as subject headings: H 405

Postage stamps on specific topics: H 1945

Poster collections: H 1945.5

Poster collections as a subdivision: H 1427

Posters: H 1945.5

Qualifying by nationalities: H 1945.5

Posters, Travel

SEE Travel posters

Posters as a subdivision: H 1945.5

Posthouses

Established as subject headings: H 405

Power plants

Established as subject headings: H 405

Preaching: H 2032

Prehistoric periods and cultures: H 1225

Prepositional phrase headings

SEE Phrase headings

Presidential mansions

Established as subject headings: H 405

Presidents

SEE Rulers and statesmen

Princes: H 1574 Princesses: H 1574

Prisons

Established as name headings: H 405

Private book collections

SEE Library as a subdivision

Private collections: H 1427

Private collections as a subdivision: H 1360, H 1427

Use of geographic subdivision for location of collection: H 1427

Prizes: H 1265

Products

Singlular vs. plural: H 285 **Professional ethics:** H 1949

Professional ethics as a subdivision: H 1949

Programs (Plans)

Established as name headings: H 405

Programs, Computer

SEE Computer programs, Individual

Projects

Established as name headings: H 405

Proper names

SEE Name headings

Proposals for name authority records made by subject catalogers

Adding 781 fields: H 835

Dividing corporate name headings geographically: H 475

Proposals for subject headings

SEE Subject heading proposals

"Subject heading proposals" as a subtopic under specific topics

Proverbs

Literary genre vs. folklore genre: H 1627

Provinces as a subdivision: H 713 Provisional name headings: H 436 Provisional subject headings: H 1334

Psychological testing as a subdivision: H 2186

Public buildings

Broader terms: H 1334

Public celebrations

Established as name headings: H 405

Public comfort stations

Established as subject headings: H 405

Public opinion as a subdivision: H 1955

Public pools

Established as subject headings: H 405

Publishers' catalogs: H 1965

Publishers' imprints

Established as name headings: H 405

Pueblos

Established as name headings: H 405

Puerto Rico

Abbreviation as geographic qualifier: H 810

Punctuation: Appendix D

Headings using free-floating terms and phrases: H 362

Music form/genre headings: H 1917.5 [...] **Region** headings: H 362, H 760

Purges

Formulating headings: H 1592

- Q -

Qualifiers, Geographic

SEE Geographic qualifiers

Qualifiers, Parenthetical, in subject headings

SEE Parenthetical qualifiers in subject headings

Qualifiers, Subject heading

SEE Subject heading qualifiers

Ouarters of cities: H 720

Established as name headings: H 405, H 720 Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1140 Geographic subdivision: H 720, **H 830**

Queens: H 1574

Questions and answers: H 1910 **Quotations** as a subdivision: H 1969

Quotations, maxims, etc. as a subdivision: H 1969

Races (Contests)

Established as name headings: H 405

Racetracks

Established as subject headings: H 405

Radio genre/form terms: H 1969.5

Radio programs

Established as name headings: H 405

Raids

Formulating headings: H 1592

Railroads: H 1970

Established as name headings: H 405, H 1970

Railway stations

Established as subject headings: H 405

Ranches

Established as subject headings: H 405

RDA name headings: H 405, H 430

Extinct cities: H 715

Readers: H 1975

Readers as a subdivision: H 1975

Reading films, Juvenile

SEE Juvenile films

Reading interests: H 1333

Recipes: H 1475

Recordings, Catalogs of

SEE Audiotape catalogs as a subdivision

Discography as a subdivision **Film catalogs** as a subdivision

Recordings, Juvenile sound

SEE Juvenile sound recordings

Recreation areas

Established as subject headings: H 405

Recreation districts

Established as name headings: H 405

Recruiting, enlistment, etc. as a subdivision

Subdividing by wars: H 1159

Reference books: H 1980

Bibliographies: H 1980

References

SEE Broader terms

Narrower terms

Related terms

"Used for" references

Referrals to descriptive catalogers

Requests to have named entities established: H 405

Refugee camps

Established as name headings: H 405 **Regimental histories** as a subdivision: H 1995

Regions, Geographic

City regions: H 362, H 790

Extinct cities: H 715, H 760 Geographic subdivision: H 830

Constructing headings with the free-floating term [...] Region: H 362, H 760

Established as subject headings: H 690 Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1140

Geographic subdivision: H 830

Regions based on international organizations: H 760 Regions based on rivers: H 362, **H 800**, H 1145.5

Regions as a subdivision: H 713

Regions of the body

Pattern heading: H 1164

Registers of births, etc.: H 1631, H 1845

Reigns

Formulating headings: H 1592

Related terms: H 370

Changing references: H 195

Keying in subject authority records: H 200 Moving image genre/form terms: H 1913

Radio genre/form terms: H 1969.5

Relations as a subdivision: H 1996

Relationships between two topics

[...] and [...] headings: H 310

Religion as a subdivision: H 1997

—**Religion**—**History** not used: H 1997

Religions: H 1998, H 2015

—Apologetic works: H 1472

As subdivisions under —**Religions aspects:** H 1998 As subdivisions under topical headings: H 2015 Religions (Continued)

Civilization: H 1370

—Controversial literature: H 1472

Corporate body headings established as name headings: H 405

Founders of

Biography: H 1330

Established subdivisions vs. free-floating subdivisions: H 1110

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1110 Subdivisions for events focused on: H 1592

—**Liturgy**—**Texts:** H 2190 Pattern heading: H 1185 —**Rituals**—**Texts:** H 2190

Religious aspects as a subdivision: H 1998

Subdivided by religions and denominations: H 1998

Religious denominations

SEE ALSO Christian denominations

Religious sects

Established as name headings: H 405

Religious education textbooks: H 2187

Religious groups

Music: H 1916.3, H 1917

Religious life: H 2015.5

SEE ALSO Christian life

Religious life and customs as a subdivision: H 2016

Religious life as a subdivision: H 2015.5

Religious orders

Adjectival qualifiers for subject headings: H 306

—Controversial literature: H 1472—Monastic and religious life: H 2015.5

Pattern heading: H 1186

Religious qualifiers for subject headings: H 306

Religious sects: H 2015

SEE ALSO Christian denominations

—Apologetic works: H 1472

As subdivisions under — **Religious aspects**: H 1998 As subdivisions under topical headings: H 2015

—Civilization not used: H 1370 —Controversial literature: H 1472 Religious sects (Continued)

Corporate body headings established as name headings: H 405

—Liturgy—Texts: H 2190Pattern heading: H 1185—Rituals—Texts: H 2190

Religious works

SEE ALSO Sacred works

—History and criticism: H 2190

Manuscripts: H 1855 Remote-controlled vehicles

Established as subject headings: H 405

Republic of China

SEE Taiwan

Republics as a subdivision: H 713

Republics of the former Soviet Union: H 1023

Requests to descriptive catalogers to establish named entities: H 405

Research, Legal

SEE Legal research as a subdivision

Research as a subdivision

Research as a subdivision: H 2020

Legal materials: H 1710

Research for subject heading proposals: H 202

Research parks

Established as name headings: H 405

Research stations

Established as name headings: H 405

Reservations, Indian

Established as subject headings: H 405

Reserves

Established as subject headings: H 405 Subject heading proposals: H 1925

Use of vernacular: H 1925

Reserves (Administrative agencies)

Established as name headings: H 405

Reservoirs

Established as subject headings: H 690 Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1145.5

Resorts

Established as subject headings: H 405

Restaurants

Established as name headings: H 405

Retail stores

Established as name headings: H 405

Retail trade

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1153

Return migration: H 1581

Reviews as a subdivision: H 2021

Revolutions

SEE ALSO Cultural revolutions Formulating headings: H 1592 Pattern heading: H 1200

Rhymes, Nursery

SEE Nursery rhymes

Riddles

Literary genre vs. folklore genre: H 1627

Riots

Formulating headings: H 1592

Geographic subdivision to the city level: H 1560

Rituals—Texts as a subdivision: H 2190

River basins

SEE Watersheds

River deltas

SEE Deltas

River regions: H 362, H 800, H 1145.5

River valleys

SEE ALSO Rivers

Valleys

Formulating headings: H 800, H 1145.5

[...] Region

Headings not constructed for regions based on river valleys: H 760

Rivers

SEE ALSO Estuaries

Forks of rivers River regions River valleys Watersheds

Wild and scenic rivers

Established as subject headings: H 690

Free-floating region headings based on names of rivers: H 362, H 800, H 1145.5

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1145.5

Rivers (Continued)

Geographic subdivision: H 800 Subject heading proposals: H 800 Geographic qualifiers: H 800

References: H 800

Roads

Established as subject headings: H 405

Geographic subdivision: H 830
Subject heading proposals: H 2098
Geographic qualifiers: H 2098
Use of vernacular: H 690, H 2098

Rockshelters

Subject heading proposals: H 1225

Roman gods

SEE Greek and Roman gods

Roman numerals

SEE Numerals

Romance languages

SEE ALSO Foreign languages, Subject headings for

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1154

Romances: H 1795 Romances, Arthurian

SEE Arthurian romances

Romances as a subdivision: H 1795

Romanization

Arabic/Persian subject headings: H 181

CJK subject headings: H 182

Greek and Hebrew letters in subject headings: Appendix C Topical headings established in foreign languages: H 315

UF references for geographic headings: H 690

Rooms as building details: H 1334

Established as subject headings: H 405

Royal houses: H 1574

—**Biography** not used: H 1574

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1120

Subject heading proposals: H 1574

RTS

SEE Related terms

Rulers and statesmen

SEE ALSO Kings and rulers as a subdivision

Biography: H 1330

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1110

Russia: H 1023

Russian as adjectival qualifier vs. **Soviet**: H 1023

- S -

Sacred texts set to music: H 250, H 1916.3

Sacred works

SEE ALSO Religious works

Translations—Sacred works

specific sacred books

Commentaries: H 1435

—Controversial literature: H 1472

—History—Chronology: H 1367

Manuscripts: H 1855

Pattern heading: H 1188

—**Textbooks:** H 2187

—Translations: H 1300

—Translations into [...]: H 1300

Versions or translations: H 1300, H 1435

Safety regulations as a subdivision: H 1705

Saint

Abbreviations: Appendix A

Family names: H 1631

Sanatoriums

Established as name headings: H 405

Sanitary landfills

Established as subject headings: H 405

Sanitation districts

Established as name headings: H 405

Satellites (Moons)

Established as subject headings: H 405

Satellites, Artificial

Established as name headings: H 405

Scandals

Formulating headings: H 1592

Scenic rivers

SEE Wild and scenic rivers

School districts

Established as name headings: H 450

Schools (Educational institutions)

Established as name headings: H 405

Schools (Groups of people)

Capitalization: Appendix B

Schools of artists

Capitalization: Appendix B

Established as subject headings: H 405

Scientific and technical atlases: H 1935

Scientific apparatus collections as a subdivision: H 1427

Scientific expeditions:

Established as name headings: H 405

Scope notes: H 400

Adding to an existing heading: H 400 Changing an existing note: H 400

Moving image genre/form terms: H 1913 Proposing with a new heading: H 200, H 400

Radio genre/form terms: H 1969.5

Scope notes that allow for free-floating subdivision of headings: H 1090

Scores

Not forwarded to the Data Integrity Section when proposing new headings:

H 250

Scotland

Geographic subdivision: H 955

Law cataloging: H 955

Sculpture: H 1250

Seas

Established as subject headings: H 690 Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1145.5

Sections, columns, etc. —Reviews as a subdivision: H 2021

Sects, Christian

SEE Christian denominations

Sects, Religious

SEE Religious sects

"See also" references

SEE Broader terms

Narrower terms

Related terms

"See also" references, General

SEE General see also references

"See" references

SEE "Used for" references

"See" references, General

SEE General see references

Selections

Not used in name-title subject headings for musical works: H 1438

Serbia: H 1055

Serbia and Montenegro: H 1055

Qualification of geographic headings: H 810

Serials: H 178

Serials, Electronic: H 1580.5

Sermons: H 2032 Service stations

Established as name headings: H 405

Shakespeare, William, 1564-1616

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1110

Shakespeare, William, 1564-1616. Hamlet

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1155.6

Ships

Established as name headings: H 405

Shipyards

Established as name headings: H 405

Shopping centers

Established as name headings: H 405

Short films: H 1913 Shows (Exhibitions)

Established as name headings: H 405

Shrines

Established as subject headings: H 405

Sieges: H 1560, H 1592

Formulating headings: H 1592

Simulation methods as a subdivision: H 2040, H 2110

Singular vs. plural form of subject headings: H 285

Animals: H 1332

[...] as [...] headings: H 360

Musical compositions: H 250, H 1160, H 1917.5 Musical instruments: H 250, H 1917.5, H 1918

Parts of the body: H 285

Plants: H 1332 Products: H 285

Sites, Archaeological

SEE Archaeological sites

653 field for uncontrolled subject terms: H 160 **Slide collections** as a subdivision: H 1427

Slides: H 2230

Slides as a subdivision: H 1935

Slovenia: H 1055

Social conditions as a subdivision: H 2055

Social history

Definition and comparison with **Civilization:** H 1370

Social life and customs as a subdivision: H 2057

Folklore materials: H 1627

—**History** not used: H 2057

Period subdivisions: H 2057

Societies and clubs as a subdivision: H 2060

Societies, etc. as a subdivision: H 2060

Family names: H 1631

Socioeconomic status as a subdivision Discontinued: H 1578, H 2055

Sociological aspects as a subdivision: H 2055

Software: H 2070

Individual computer programs established as name headings: H 405

Juvenile software: H 1690

Song texts

Language: H 250, H 1916.3, H 1917

Without the music: H 2190

Songs, Folk

SEE Folk songs

Songs and music as a subdivision: H 1160, H 1916.3, H 2075

Sound recording labels

Established as name headings: H 405

Sound recordings

Jazz and popular music

Chronological subdivisions: H 1916.5

Non-music: H 2230

Not forwarded to the Data Integrity Section when proposing new headings:

H 250

Sound recordings, Non-music: H 2230

Source materials: H 2080

SEE ALSO specific types of source materials

Bibliographies: H 2080 Catalogs: H 2080

Sources as a subdivision: H 1480, **H 2080**Government publications: H 1643

Southern, Central, Northern, etc., as qualifiers:

Headings for regions: H 760

Sovereignties, Territorial

SEE Territorial sovereignties

Soviet as adjectival qualifier

vs. Russian: H 1023

Soviet republics, Former: H 1023

Soviet Union: H 1023 Space exploration: H 1564 Space photography: H 1210.5

Space vehicles

Established as name headings: H 405

Spanish America

SEE Latin America

Spas

Established as subject headings: H 405

Special characters: Appendix C

Special days: H 1592
Special decades: H 1592
Special months: H 1592
Special weeks: H 1592
Special years: H 1592
Specifications: H 2083

Specifications as a subdivision: H 2083 Specificity of subject headings: H 180

Splits of jurisdictions into two or more entities: H 710

Sports arenas

Established as subject headings: H 405

Sports events

SEE ALSO specific types of sports events

Established as name headings: H 405

Sports facilities

Established as subject headings: H 405

Spouses of famous people

Biography: H 1330

Squadrons

Use of —**Regimental histories:** H 1995

Stadiums

Established as subject headings: H 405

Stagecoach stations

Established as subject headings: H 405 **Stamp collections** as a subdivision: H 1427

States as a subdivision: H 713

Statesmen

SEE Rulers and statesmen

Statistical methods as a subdivision: H 2095 **Statistical services** as a subdivision: H 2095

Statistics: H 2095

Nature of work/nature of contents codes: H 2095

Statistics, Medical

SEE Medical statistics

Statistics, Vital

SEE Vital statistics

Statistics as a subdivision: H 2095

Statues

SEE Monuments

Steppes

Established as subject headings: H 690

Stock exchanges

Established as name headings: H 405

Stores, Retail

Established as name headings: H 405

Stories as a subdivision

Discontinued: H 1790

Storms

Geographic subdivision to the city level: H 1560

Straight word order

Topical subject headings: H 306

Street addresses

Buildings established as street addresses: H 1334

Streets

Established as subject headings: H 405

Geographic subdivision: H 830 Subject heading proposals: H 2098

Geographic qualifiers: H 2098 Use of vernacular: H 690, H 2098

Strikes: H 2100

Structures

SEE Buildings and structures

Students

Qualifying by nationality: H 350

Students—Yearbooks as a subdivision: H 2400

Studies (Research projects)

Established as name headings: H 405 **Studies and exercises** as a subdivision: H 1161 **Study and teaching** as a subdivision: H 2110

Area studies: H 2110

—Activity programs: H 2110

—Audio-visual aids: H 2110

—Simulation methods: H 2110

—Supervision: H 2110

Subdivision, Geographic

SEE Geographic subdivisions

Subdivision, Indirect

SEE Geographic subdivisions

Subdivisions: H 1075

SEE ALSO Chronological subdivisions

Discontinued subdivisions

Form subdivisions

Free-floating subdivisions Geographic subdivisions Multiple subdivisions specific pattern headings

Abbreviated forms discontinued: Appendix A

Broader terms: H 370

Controlled by pattern headings: H 1146-H 1200

Subdivisions (Continued)

Formulating dates for specific events: H 1078

Further subdividing by place: H 860 "General see also" references: H 371 "General see" references: H 374

Interposing place between subject headings and topical subdivisions: H 870

Order of subdivisions: H 1075

Proposals to establish

Multiple subdivisions: H 1090 Religions: H 1998, H 2015

Subdivisions having general application: H 205

Subdivisions qualified by nationality, ethnic group, language, etc.: H 320

Subdivisions under pattern headings: H 1146

Subdivisions vs. phrase headings

[...] and [...] headings: H 310

Established phrase headings vs. free-floating subdivisions: H 1095

Subfield coding

Events established as subdivisions: H 1592

Geographic subdivisions: H 830

Names of places used as topical subdivisions: H 830

Subheadings as "used for" references: H 373

"Subj Headings Manual/RDA" notation in name authority records: H 405

Subject authority records: H 40

Changing existing records: H 193

Adding (May Subd Geog): H 194, H 250 Changing classification numbers: H 196

Changing references: H 195

Deleting subject authority records: H 193, H 193.5

Characteristics of records in the file: H 40 Creating new authority records: H 200 Filling hierarchical "gaps": H 370

Headings previously unprinted in Library of Congress Subject Headings

Biological names: H 1332

Geographic subdivision information in 781 fields: H 836

Historical background: H 40 Status of headings: H 40 Subject dictionaries: H 1540

Subject heading assignment: H 180

SEE ALSO specific topics

see also specific topic

Editions: H 175

Subject heading assignment (Continued)

Latest name of jurisdictions: H 708, H 830

Order of headings: H 80 Subject authority records: H 40

Subject headings identical to descriptive access points: H 184

Subject heading changes in bibliographic records: H 165

Subject heading construction: H 180

Music headings: H 250, H 1438, H 1916.3, H 1917.5

Musical instruments: H 1918

Subject Heading Proposal System: H 40, H 193, H 194, H 195, H 200

Subject heading proposals: H 200

SEE ALSO "Subject heading proposals" as a subtopic under specific topics

Abbreviations in subject headings: Appendix A, H 373

Acronyms as subject headings: H 373

Articles in the initial position in subject headings: H 290

Authority research: H 202 Checklist: H 202

Broader terms and narrower terms: H 200, H 370, H 375 Cataloger comments accompanying proposals: H 200

Categories of headings established as name or subject headings: H 405

Changing existing headings

Adding (*May Subd Geog*): H 193, **H 194** Changing classification numbers: H 196

Changing references: H 195

Deleting subject authority records: H 193, H 193.5

Checklist for new subject heading proposals: H 200

Citing sources: H 200, H 203

Subject Headings Manual as a source: H 200

Classification numbers: H 365

Changing numbers associated with existing headings: H 196

Musical instruments: H 1918 New subject headings: H 200

Diacritics and special characters in subject headings: Appendix C

"Gaps" in hierarchical reference structure: H 370

LC patterns

Criteria for citing: H 202

Procedure for citing in subject authority records: H 200

Related terms: H 200, H 370

Scope notes: H 400

Subject authority records: H 200

Subject heading proposals (Continued)

Templates: H 200

"Used for" references: H 200, H 373

When to propose new subject headings H 187

Subject heading qualifiers

SEE ALSO Geographic qualifiers

Language qualifiers for subject headings

Art qualifiers: H 306, H 1250 Ethnic qualifiers: H 306, H 351

Not used with headings in the field of music: H 1917

Language qualifiers: H 250, H 306

Music headings: H 250, H 306, H 1160, H 1916.3, H 1917, H 1917.5, H 1918

Nationality qualifiers: H 306, H 320, H 350

Not used with headings in the field of music: H 1917

Parenthetical qualifiers: H 357

Music: H 250, H 1916.3, H 1916.5, H 1917.5

Musical instruments: H 1918

Religious qualifiers: H 306

Time periods: H 306

Subject headings, Authority records for

SEE Subject authority records

Subject headings, Cancelling:

SEE Cancelling subject headings

Subject headings, Changing existing

SEE Changing existing subject headings

Subject headings in bibliographic records, Changing: H 165

Subject headings, Specificity of: H 180

Subject usage information in name authority records: H 432, H 708, H 835

Geographic subdivision information: H 835 Name changes in political jurisdictions: H 708

Subscript characters: Appendix C

[...] Suburban Area: H 362, H 790, H 1140

Suburbs and environs as a subdivision

Discontinued: H 790 Superscript characters: Appendix C

Supplements: H 2145 Surveys: H 2149 Synagogues

Established as name headings: H 405

Systems of law: H 1718

- T -

Tables as a subdivision: H 2160

Tagging subject headings

Moving image genre/form terms: H 1913

Radio genre/form terms: H 1969.5

Taiwan: H 925

Wade-Giles romanization used for geographic names: H 690

Tajikistan: H 1023 Tales: H 1627

SEE ALSO Fairy tales

As a folklore heading: H 1627

Language qualifiers not used: H 1627

Tape recordings, Catalogs of

SEE Audiotape catalogs as a subdivision

Tape recordings, Video

SEE Video recordings

Teacher training as a subdivision: H 2217

Teachers

—In-service training: H 2217

—**Training of:** H 2217

Teaching films, Foreign language: H 2230

Technical atlases: H 1935

Telephone calls

Citing in subject authority records: H 203

Telephone directories as a subdivision: H 1558

Television programs

Established as name headings: H 405

Template for proposing genre/form terms: H 200

Templates for proposing Children's Subject Headings: H 200

Templates for proposing subject headings: H 200

Temples in ruins

Established as subject headings: H 405

Temples in use

Established as name headings: H 405

Terminal buildings

Established as subject headings: H 405

Terminology as a subdivision: H 2184

—**Dictionaries** not used: H 2184

Terms and phrases as a subdivision: H 1540, H 2184

—**Dictionaries** not used: H 2184

Territorial questions as a subdivision: H 1333.5

Territorial sovereignties

Geographic subdivision: H 830

Territories and possessions as a subdivision: H 2185

SEE ALSO Colonies of individual countries

Terrorist attacks

Not covered by pattern heading for wars: H 1200

Testing as a subdivision: H 2186

Textbooks: H 2187

SEE ALSO Juvenile textbooks

—Study and teaching not used: H 2110

Textbooks, Religious education

SEE Religious education textbooks

Textbooks as a subdivision: H 1690, H 2187

Textbooks for English, [French, etc.] speakers as a subdivision: H 2187

Textbooks for foreign speakers as a subdivision: H 2187

Texts as a subdivision: H 2190 Music: H 1160, H 1917

"The" in the initial position in subject headings: H 290, H 690

Theater buildings

Established as subject headings: H 405

Theater companies

Established as name headings: H 405

Theater disaster, [date] as a subdivision

Discontinued: H 1560

Theme parks

Established as subject headings: H 405

Themes, motives as a subdivision: H 1627

Theology as a subdivision

Usage under Bible: H 1295

Theses: H 1570

Time period qualifiers for subject headings: H 306

Time periods: H 620

Title added entries, Partial

SEE Partial title added entries

Titles of publications as subject headings: H 290, H 1435

Tombs

Established as subject headings: H 405

Topical subdivisions: H 1075

Literature about music: H 1160 Musical instruments: H 1161

Topical subject headings

Music: H 1160, H 1916.3 Template for proposing: H 200

Tornadoes

Geographic subdivision to the city level: H 1560

Tournaments

Established as name headings: H 405

Tours as a subdivision: H 1645

Towers

Established as subject headings: H 405

Townships in the United States

Not used as geographic qualifiers: H 810

Trails

Established as subject headings: H 405 Subject heading proposals: H 1925

Use of vernacular: H 690, H 1925

Training of as a subdivision: H 2110, H 2217

Translating and interpreting: H 2219 **Translating** as a subdivision: H 2219

Sacred works: H 1300

Translating into [name of language] as a subdivision: H 2219

Translating services: H 2219

Translations: H 2220

Classical and ancient works: H 1412

Folk literature: H 1627 Sacred works: H 1300

Translations as a subdivision: H 2220

Translations into [name of language] as a subdivision: H 2220

Folk literature: H 1627

Not used under headings for music of ethnic and national groups: H 1917

Sacred works: H 1300

Transliteration

Geographic subject headings: H 690

Transportation: H 2225

Transportation as a subdivision: H 2225

Travel posters: H 1945.5

Treaties: H 2227

Established as name headings: H 2227

Treaties as a subdivision: H 2227

Trials: H 2228

Formulating headings: H 2228

Trials, litigation, etc. as a subdivision: H 2228

Tribes (Ethnic groups)

Established as subject headings: H 405

Tribes (Legal entities)

Established as name headings: H 405

Tribes, Indigenous (U.S.)

As geographic subdivisions: H 830

Tripitaka: H 1300

Truck stops

Established as name headings: H 405

Tsunamis

Geographic subdivision to the city level: H 1560

Tuberculosis

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1150

Turkmenistan: H 1023

Tunnels: H 1334

Established as subject headings: H 405

Typhoons

Geographic subdivision to the city level: H 1560

- U -

U.S.A.

SEE United States

U.S.S.R.: H 1023

U.S. Newspaper Program: H 1920

U.S. states: H 713 U.S. Virgin Islands

SEE United States Virgin Islands

United States Virgin Islands

Abbreviation as geographic qualifier: H 810

Geographic subdivision: H 807

UF references

SEE "Used for" references

Ukraine: H 1023

Unaccompanied as a qualifier of music form/genre headings: H 1917.5

Uncontrolled subject terms in the 653 field: H 160

Undertakers

Established as name headings: H 405

Uniform titles as subject headings

Commentaries: H 1435

Deleting articles in the initial position: H 290

Established as name headings: H 1435

—History not used: H 1647

Tagging headings

Subject authority records: H 200

Union catalogs: H 1361

Union lists as a subdivision: H 1361 Union territories as a subdivision: H 713

United Kingdom

SEE Great Britain

United States

Abbreviation as geographic qualifier: H 810

Geographic subdivision: H 830

Not used under [...] Americans: H 1919.5

Not used under certain popular music headings: H 1916.5

Qualification of geographic headings: H 810

Abbreviations of states: H 810

United States—History—Civil War, 1861-1865

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1200

United States. Air Force

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1159

United States. Armed Forces

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1159

United States. Army

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1159

United States. Congress

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1155

United States. Marine Corps

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1159

United States. Navy

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1159 United States Board on Geographic Names decisions

SEE BGN decisions
United States states: H 713
Universities and colleges

Established as name headings: H 405

Pattern heading for individual educational institutions: H 1151 Pattern heading for types of educational institutions: H 1151.5

Uprisings

Formulating headings: H 1592

Pattern heading: H 1200 Urban transportation: H 2225

USA

SEE United States

"Use" references

SEE "Used for references"

"Used for" references: H 373

Changing references: H 195

Contrasted with "general see" references: H 374 Entering in subject authority records: H 200

Foreign language terms: H 373 Geographic names: H 690

Headings qualified by nationality, ethnic group, or language: H 320, H 373

Moving image genre/form terms: H 1913 Music genre/form headings: H 250, H 1917.5

Musical instruments: H 1918 Radio genre/form terms: H 1969.5

Subheadings: H 373

Variant music subdivisions: H 1160, H 1161

USNP

SEE U.S. Newspaper program

USSR: H 1023 Utility districts

Established as name headings: H 405

Uzbekistan: H 1023

Valleys

SEE ALSO River valleys

Established as subject headings: H 690

Formulating headings: H 800

Vatican City: H 1045

Geographic subdivision: H 830, H 1045

Vedas: H 1300 Vehicles, Land

SEE Land vehicles

Vehicles, Remote-controlled

Established as subject headings: H 405

Versions as a subdivision: H 1300

Video recordings: H 2230

Villas

Established as subject headings: H 405

Violin

Free-floating subdivisions used under: H 1161

Virgin Islands of the United States

SEE United States Virgin Islands

Visual art

SEE Art

Visual disabilities, People with

Visual materials for: H 1913

Visual materials: H 2230 Vital statistics: H 2095 Vocal music headings

Accompaniment: H 1917.5

Chorus: H 1917.5 Construction: H 1917.5

Governed by pattern headings: H 250

—**History and criticism:** H 2190

Solo voices: H 1917.5

—**Texts:** H 2190

Vocational guidance as a subdivision: H 2232

Voivodeships as a subdivision: H 713

T 7 1		. •	
Vo	lcanic	eruption	S

Formulating headings: H 1592

- W -

Wales

Geographic subdivision: H 955

Law cataloging: H 955

Walls: H 1334

Established as subject headings: H 405

War crime trials: H 2228

Wars

Biography: H 1330

—Casualties—Statistics: H 2095

Drama: H 1780 Fiction: H 1790

Formulating headings: H 1592

Pattern heading: H 1200

—Personal narratives: H 1928

Poetry: H 1800

—**Public opinion:** H 1955

—Territorial questions: H 1333.5

—Treaties: H 2227

Washington (D.C.)

Geographic subdivision: H 830, H 1050 Metropolitan Area: H 362, H 790, H 1050

Region: H 790

Water districts

Established as name headings: H 405

Watersheds

Formulating headings: H 800, H 1145.5

[...] Region

Headings not constructed for regions based on watersheds: H 760

Waterways

Established as subject headings: H 405

Web sites

Established as name headings: H 405

Weeks, Special: H 1592

Wells

Established as subject headings: H 405

West Bank: H 980

West Germany

SEE Germany

Wild and scenic rivers

Subject heading proposals: H 800, H 1925

Wilderness areas: H 1925

Wildlife refuges

SEE Parks

Windows as building details: H 1334

with in music form/genre headings: H 250, H 1916.3, H 1917.5

Wives of famous men

Biography: H 1330

Women

SEE ALSO Wives of famous men

Biography: H 1330

Works of art, Individual

Established as name headings: H 405

World politics: H 1942 World War, 1939-1945

Free-floating subdivisions under: H 1200

—**Public opinion:** H 1955

World Wide Web

Citing in subject authority records: H 203

- X -

"x" references

SEE "Used for" references

"xx" references

SEE Broader terms

Related terms

Yearbooks as a subdivision

Discontinued as a general form subdivision: H 2400

Usage under — Students: H 2400

Years: H 620

Years, Special: H 1592 Yugoslavia: H 1055

- Z -

Zaibatsu

SEE Asian conglomerate corporations

Zoological gardens

Established as name headings: H 405