

## Headings Qualified by Nationality, Ethnic Group, Language, etc. H 320

**1. General provision.** Establish editorially each instance of a subject heading with an adjectival qualifier for nationality, ethnic group, language, etc. *Examples:*

```
150 ## $a Investments, American
150 ## $a Art, American
150 ## $a Mythology, Armenian
150 ## $a Short stories, English
150 ## $a Mexican American children
```

*Exception:* In the case of inverted subdivisions with adjectival qualifiers, individual adjectives may be applied without establishing each usage **if** a multiple subdivision has been provided in the subject authority file or on a free-floating list. For instructions on multiple subdivisions, see H 1090. *Examples:*

```
650 #0 $a World War, 1939-1945 $v Personal narratives,
      American.
651 #0 $a United States $x Foreign public opinion, British.
```

If the subdivision is uninverted and no multiple has been provided, establish each instance as needed. *Example:*

```
151 ## $a France $x Civilization $x American influences.
```

**2. Inverted or uninverted headings.** Establish all qualified headings in the inverted form except for those qualified by ethnic groups of the United States or by Indian groups, major literary forms (see H 306, sec. 2.a.(1); H 351), and a few other well-established patterns.

*Note:* *Headings qualified by adjectives for religious groups, including the adjectives **Jewish** and **Islamic**, are established in uninverted form (cf. H 306, sec. 1).*

*Examples:*

```
150 ## $a English poetry
150 ## $a African American children
150 ## $a French students
150 ## $a Indian women
150 ## $a American property
150 ## $a German imprints
```

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**3. References.** Add as a standard reference to a qualified heading of this type a 450 field with the alternative form of the heading. If the heading is inverted, make the reference from the straight form; if straight, make the reference from the inverted form. *Examples:*

```
150 ## $a Art, French
450 ## $a French art

150 ## $a Mexican American art
450 ## $a Art, Mexican American
```

Do not add references from non-used variant forms of national and ethnic adjectival qualifiers. Instead make general see references from non-used adjectival variants according to the procedures in H 374.

Add additional 4XX or 5XX fields as appropriate. *Example:*

```
150 ## $a College and school drama, French
450 ## $a French college and school drama
550 ## $w g $a French drama
```

**4. References for subdivisions used under qualified headings.** When a subdivision established under the unqualified form of a heading has been provided with a complete reference structure, that reference structure should not normally be duplicated if the same subdivision is established under the qualified heading. *Examples:*

```
150 ## $a Corporations $x Investor relations
      [unqualified heading with subdivision]
450 ## $a Investor relations (Corporations)
550 ## $w g $a Public relations $x Corporations
550 ## $w g $a Stockholders

150 ## $a Corporations, American $x Investor relations
      [qualified heading with subdivision; no additional references needed]
```