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CRS ANNUAL REPORT

FISCAL
YEAR

2021







ANNUAL REPORT

Congressional Research Service
Library of Congress
FISCAL YEAR 2021

To the Joint Committee on the Library
United States Congress

Pursuant to Section 321
Public Law 91-510

Mary B. Mazanec, Director



Congressional Research Service
Library of Congress
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The annual report is prepared by the Office of the Director, Congressional Research Service,
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LETTER FROM THE DIRECTOR



Mary B. Mazanec, *Director*

I am pleased to present the annual report of the Congressional Research Service (CRS) for fiscal year 2021. This report highlights the Service's accomplishments in fiscal 2021 and reflects its continued commitment to serve Congress in the exercise of its legislative, representational and oversight duties. This Fiscal Year 2021 CRS Annual Report covers the period from Oct. 1, 2020 through Sept. 30, 2021. As such, it covers the last three months of the 116th Congress and the first nine months of the 117th Congress.

From the enactment of legislation in 1914 establishing the Service, to the Legislative Reorganization Act of 1970 and into its second century, CRS has served as a vital source of authoritative, nonpartisan, objective, confidential and timely information for Congress. The organization continues to evolve, transform and adapt so that it can continue to meet the needs of a 21st century Congress.

I am pleased to report that during the global pandemic, CRS has continued to provide to Congress the highest quality of research, analysis, information and confidential consultation in support of its legislative, representational and oversight duties. This would not be possible without the incredible resilience and dedication of CRS staff, and I would like to thank my colleagues for their ongoing hard work in fulfilling this important responsibility.

During fiscal 2021, CRS continued to build on its efforts to support Congress in its response to the COVID-19 pandemic. The Service maintained its COVID-19

resource page, which was hosted on the CRS.gov and Congress.gov websites, and produced material on topics ranging from the temporary moratorium on evictions provided under the Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security (CARES) Act to frequently asked questions regarding testing for COVID-19. Several of these products incorporated custom CRS graphics, for which CRS leveraged visual design tools and technology.

In addition to COVID-19 related issues, CRS assisted Congress in its consideration of many other policy and legal questions. CRS experts provided extensive research and analytical support on issues including border security; climate change; cybersecurity; federal disaster relief and emergency management; U.S.-China trade relations; tax policy; immigration; and the U.S. military presence in Afghanistan. Analysts and attorneys also provided guidance on the legislative process, congressional oversight, and the annual appropriations bills, and supported the Senate's consideration of judicial

and executive branch nominations. CRS also continued its offering of seminars and programs for congressional staff, including sessions on Understanding Social Security Disability Insurance (SSDI) and Supplemental Security Income (SSI); Law Enforcement Use of Facial Recognition Technology; the Federal Law Update series; and numerous programs addressing military and defense-related issues.

In fiscal 2021, CRS responded to more than 71,000 congressional requests. It published nearly 1,100 new products and updated 2,200 products. More than 13,000 congressional participants attended the 273 webinars offered by CRS during the fiscal year.

The Service has also been busy working on a number of institutional initiatives. In collaboration with the Office of the Chief Information Officer, CRS made significant progress on a multi-year initiative to modernize its mission-critical information technology systems. The Service continues to recruit, retain, and professionally develop a diverse, highly skilled staff with the required

expertise to address the myriad issues facing Congress. For example, the Service has expanded its capacity in science and technology, creating 12 additional positions in multiple divisions to strengthen and deepen analysis of multidisciplinary policy topics where science and technology issues have a substantive component. Recognizing that Congress serves an increasingly diverse constituency, CRS has developed and begun to execute a recruitment plan for merit selection positions that intensifies outreach to potential applicants from underrepresented groups. During fiscal year 2021, CRS participated in 42 recruitment events, many of which were sponsored by minority-serving institutions and schools or organizations with a focus on underrepresented groups.

At CRS, we consider it an honor and a privilege to serve the U.S. Congress. We are dedicated to meeting the needs of the modern Congress and remain committed to our unique mission to provide expert research and analysis, grounded in more than 100 years of institutional knowledge.





From left, Mary B. Mazanec and T.J. Halstead

LEADERSHIP

Mary B. Mazanec
Director

T.J. Halstead
Deputy Director

Catherine Hurst Weber
Counselor to the Director

Brian J. O'Rourke
Senior Advisor to the
Director, Technology

Robin D. Grove
Coordinator of Review

Francois A. DiFolco
Associate Director
Administrative Operation

Cliff Cohen
Associate Director
Legislative Information Systems

Tamera L. Wells-Lee
Associate Director
Publishing

Sanchitha Jayaram
Assistant Director
American Law

Laura B. Shrestha
Assistant Director
Domestic Social Policy

Dana A. Shea
Acting Assistant Director
Foreign Affairs,
Defense and Trade

Jeffrey W. Seifert
Assistant Director
Government and Finance

Lillian W. Gassie
Assistant Director
Knowledge Services Group

Steven M. Lev
Acting Assistant Director
Resources, Science and Industry

MISSION

To serve Congress with the highest quality of research, analysis, information and confidential consultation, to support the exercise of its legislative, representational and oversight duties in its role as a co-equal branch of government.

VISION

CRS is the premier source of research and analysis for the first branch of government.

CORE VALUES

Confidentiality. Objectivity. Nonpartisanship. Authoritativeness. Timeliness.

GUIDING PRINCIPLES

Excellence. Integrity. Inclusion. Innovation. Collaboration.





SERVING CONGRESS

Service to the U.S. Congress remains at the core of the CRS's mission. CRS plays a critical role in this effort by providing nonpartisan, objective and authoritative research and analysis exclusively to Congress. As the Library implements its fiscal 2019-2023 strategic plan, CRS is well-positioned to support the Library's goals, including to "expand access" and "enhance services."

Building on more than a century of experience, CRS continues to innovate and develop thoughtful approaches to supporting Congress in its legislative, oversight and representational duties. Over the past several years, the Service has expanded its product portfolio in response to congressional feedback and anticipated needs. Today, as a result of these efforts, Congress can access short-form reports, multimedia and social media on demand.

The Service provides expertise in every area of interest to Congress. In this report and on our website for Congress, our products are organized around 26 issue areas designed to align with congressional portfolios.

PRODUCTS AND SERVICES

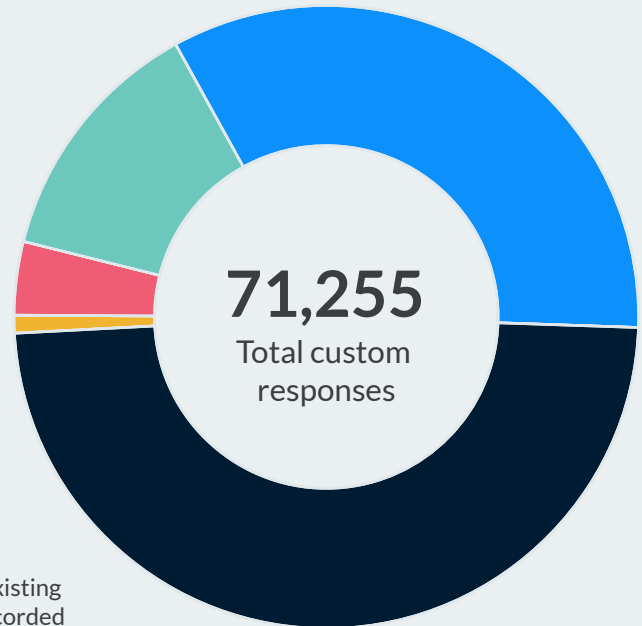
CRS offers personalized, tailored services; analytical and informative products in a variety of formats; website-based features; social media and email distribution lists; as well as signature programs and events.



CUSTOM RESPONSES

Custom products and services

- 265** In-person briefings, consultations and testimony
- 2,729** Confidential memoranda
- 9,373** Background and miscellaneous services¹
- 24,044** Telephone responses
- 34,844** E-mail responses



¹ Summary of categories with small total counts, such as revising existing reports upon demand for a specific client, supplying DVDs of a recorded event, sending non-CRS created materials, etc.

100% Member/Standing Committee Offices Provided Custom Services

Percentage for which at least one custom service was provided during the year, rounded to the nearest one percent



Briefing Books

The Service prepares briefing books for use by congressional delegations traveling abroad. These materials support specific purposes of a congressional trip and may include maps, selected products such as CRS reports, tailored writing on background and current issues regarding U.S. relations, and questions Members might ask when meeting with government and other officials.

Confidential Memoranda

CRS prepares confidential memoranda to fulfill specific congressional requests. These memoranda are prepared for the use of the requester and are not distributed further unless the requester grants permission. This format is often used by CRS analysts and attorneys, for example, to respond to highly focused inquiries about the legal implications of statutory provisions, proposed legislation or executive actions.

Staff Briefings

Briefings for Members and congressional staff – individually or in groups – constitute another form

of tailored response to congressional inquiries. These briefings might focus on bills in formulation, foreign or domestic policy issues before Congress, the legislative process, congressional operations or general orientations to CRS services and products.

Telephone, Virtual Collaboration Software and Email Responses

CRS staff are directly accessible by phone, virtual collaboration software (such as Skype or Webex), or email, and, on a given day, the Service provides numerous responses through these modes of communication, ranging from quick consultations to briefings and interactive discussions. In these instances, CRS's goals are to provide expertise, ease of access and a personalized timely response.

Testimony

CRS staff provide expert testimony at hearings at the request of congressional committees and subcommittees. Written statements of testimony are available on CRS.gov.



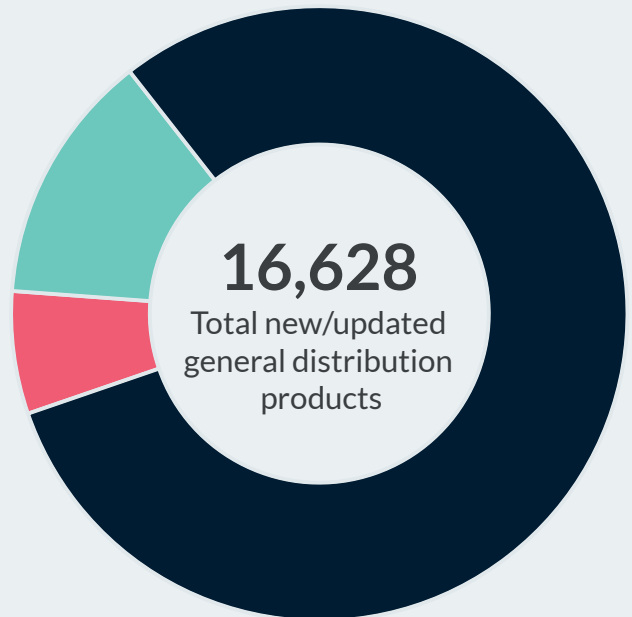
REPORTS AND RESOURCES

General Distribution Products

1,073 New CRS reports and other general distribution products

2,207 CRS report and other product updates

13,348 Bill summaries in Congress.gov



10,484 CRS Reports and Product Titles Available at Year End



Congressional Research Service
Informing the legislative debate since 1914

Characterist

Appropriations Status Table

CRS librarians author and update content on the Appropriations Status Table by closely monitoring appropriations activities and by incorporating information from analysts across CRS. The Appropriations Status Table is available for congressional clients on CRS.gov and is perennially one of the most viewed products on the website. It displays congressional documents and CRS content in one place, aggregates and describes

key congressional activities, and is updated almost immediately after activities occur and content becomes available. During days when appropriations activities are occurring in Congress, updates are often published multiple times per day. Members and congressional staff can now use the table to research more than 20 years of normalized historical information on appropriations, back to fiscal 1999.



Bill Summaries

CRS produces summaries for all introduced bills and most versions of bills as they move through the legislative process. Analysts interpret existing law and write abstracts of all introduced bills, explaining new programs and how current law would be modified or appended. These summaries can be found on [Congress.gov](https://www.congress.gov).

Congressional Distribution Memoranda

The Service prepares congressional distribution memoranda when the interest of a relatively small number of congressional readers is anticipated or when the transiency of an issue or product make its inclusion as a listed report inappropriate. If an issue becomes important to a larger congressional audience, the memorandum may be recast as a report.

Constitution Annotated

Known officially as the *Constitution of the United States of America: Analysis and Interpretation*, the Constitution Annotated serves as the official record of the U.S. Constitution for Congress and is now available online at www.constitution.congress.gov. During fiscal 2021, CRS legislative attorneys wrote hundreds of pages of new content to Constitution Annotated, providing nuanced distillations of the Supreme Court's constitutional jurisprudence. CRS legislative attorneys also worked on the decennial 2022 print edition of the Constitution Annotated during fiscal 2021. Covering Supreme Court interpretations of the Constitution through the Court's October 2021 term, the 2022 print edition is under preparation to feature a revised format designed to integrate the print version of the Constitution Annotated with its digital online counterpart.

CRS Written Products

The Service prepares reports, analyses and studies on specific policy and legal issues of congressional interest.

These reports clearly define topics in legislative contexts. The basic requirements of these and other written products include relevance, as well as compliance with CRS core values, including authoritativeness and objectivity. Analysts define and explain technical terms and concepts, frame issues in understandable and timely contexts, and, in some instances, provide appropriate and valid quantitative data. Written product types include:

- **Reports:** Comprehensive research and analysis on the range of issues before Congress
- **In Focus:** Short, two-page documents providing a quick overview or primer on a topic
- **Infographics:** Visual representations that bring clarity to complex processes and topics
- **Insights:** Short analyses of current topics of interest to Congress
- **Legal Sidebar:** Brief examinations of recent developments in the law
- **Testimony:** Written statements of CRS experts called before Congress

Multimedia

The Service provides a variety of multimedia products to Congress. Videos of public policy and budget briefings, webinars, educational seminars and special events are available on demand to congressional staff on DVD or online. CRS posted 93 videos to [CRS.gov](https://www.crs.gov) during fiscal 2021, including short-form videos on federal lands, finding congressional liaison contacts, inflation, and the intelligence committee. Other videos included series on federal research and development (R&D) funding and defense topics, programs on policy issues and previews of upcoming programs.

WEBSITES

CRS.gov Activity Stats

931,993

Congressional Views on CRS.gov Pages

321,315

CRS Report and General
Distribution Product Views

10,167

Appropriations Status
Table Views

8,027

Audio and
Video Media²

² Client access of CRS Podcast, Video Brief, and DVD pages

CRS.gov

The Service's website for Congress gives clients the ability to access a wide variety of products and resources, register for seminars, place online requests and stream video of briefings or events. Research products, in both short and long formats, are organized by issue area and are accessible via an online search. The site also contains guides to legislative procedures and resources for constituent services and other congressional office functions. The website is available on the secure internal Capitol Hill network to congressional clients and select legislative branch agencies.

Congress.gov

As a part of the Library's multi-departmental team, CRS contributed to continuing development and daily operations of the next-generation legislative information system platform and services on Congress.gov. CRS provided data analysis, subject matter expertise, consultation, user acceptance testing and support for congressional users and data partners, as well as coordinated data partner relationships.

Public Release Website

The Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2018 directed the Librarian of Congress, in consultation with the CRS Director, to establish and maintain a public website containing non-confidential CRS reports. Reports are accessible at crsreports.congress.gov.



SOCIAL MEDIA AND SUBSCRIPTIONS

161,056 monthly Twitter impressions
(approximate)

2,926 My CRS subscriptions
(approximate users at year end)

My CRS

My CRS is a subscription feature of CRS.gov that allows congressional clients to quickly place requests online, subscribe to topics relevant to their work and save searches.

On the Floor

On the Floor, a weekly compendium of products relevant to scheduled or expected floor action, is available on CRS.gov and by email subscription to all Members, committees, subcommittees and congressional staff. All bills and related products listed on this page link to the bills themselves on the Bill Summary and Status pages and to the products on the website. On the Floor is updated throughout the week as needed.

Programs Newsletter

This email notification system provides subscribers with descriptions of upcoming programs and links to easily register online, as well as links to recently posted CRS multimedia including video recordings of programs.

Twitter

The CRS Twitter account, @CRS4Congress, regularly showcases timely CRS products and services. Started in 2011, @CRS4Congress is a protected account; CRS administrators approve only Members and congressional staff as followers. By the end of fiscal 2021, @CRS4Congress had 1230 followers, an 3.5% percent increase over the number of followers at the end of fiscal 2020.

EVENTS

13,329 Congressional Participants in Seminars, Institutes and Training Programs

Federal Law Update Series

For more than three decades, the Service has offered the Federal Law Update Series, which updates Members and congressional staff on issues of law and policy directly related to the legislative agenda. These seminars may be eligible for continuing legal education credits. For more than three decades, the series is held in the spring and the fall. Each consists of 12 sessions offered over two weeks. Attorneys provide updates on issues of law and policy directly related to the legislative agenda. During fiscal 2021, CRS adapted the FLU series to a virtual format to enable participants to join from remote locations in response to the pandemic.

The 2021 fall FLU included the following sessions:

- The Supreme Court's October 2020 Term: A Review of Selected Major Rulings
- The Supreme Court's October 2021 Term: A Preview of Select Cases
- Nationwide Injunctions: Legal Considerations and Case Studies
- Stepping In: The FCC's Authority to Preempt State Laws Under the Communications Act

The 2021 spring FLU included the following sessions:

- Supreme Court's October 2020 Term: Examining Select Cases
- Congress and the Supreme Court: Court Expansion and Term Limit Proposals
- Change in Executive Branch Policy: Executive Orders and Legislative Rules
- The Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act and EU Data Transfer Requirements
- Legal Authority for COVID-19 Mask and Vaccination Mandates
- Section 230 of the Communications Act and Online Content Moderation
- Oil and Gas Pipelines: The Federal Permitting Role and Recent Litigation
- Customs and Border Protection: Enforcement Powers and Asylum Processing
- Evolving Employment Law Issues: What's on the Horizon?
- Sexual Orientation and Gender Identity: Potential Implications of *Bostock*
- Domestic Terrorism: Legal Overview and Constitutional Considerations
- Professional Ethics: Frivolous Claims

The 2020 fall FLU covered the following topics:

- Liability in the Time of COVID-19
- Privacy in the Time of COVID-19: Federal Regulation of Digital Contact Tracing
- Congress's Powers to Tax and Control Federal Spending
- Select Issues in Crime and Technology: Facial Recognition and Computers
- Professional Ethics: Social Media and Candor Issues

Issues & Policy Seminar

The Service hosted its annual Issues & Policy Seminar. Building on the New Member Seminar, the program offers introductions on policy topics that may be of interest to the current Congress. The 2021 program featured two plenary sessions: “Key Provisions of the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021: Unemployment Insurance, Checks and Refundable Tax Credits, and State and Local Aid” and “Leading Foreign Policy Challenges for the Current Congress and Administration.” Breakout sessions included “Climate Change Policy Issues Overview,” “Introduction to Congressional Oversight,” “Federal Resources for State and Local Economic Development,” “U.S. Trade Policy and the Role of Congress,” “Cross-Cutting Issues in Cybersecurity,” “Immigration Issues in the 117th Congress,” “Misinformation on Social Media,” and “The Defense Production Act (DPA): An Overview of Authorities and Issues.”

Legal Instruction Programs

Through close collaboration with the Law Library of Congress, the Service co-sponsored a series of programs on legal research for congressional staff. Topics included: using print and electronic sources to conduct legislative history and statutory research, tracing federal regulations and a general introduction to legislative research. CRS held 24 of these programs during fiscal 2021.

Legislative and Budget Process Institute

Congressional staff became acquainted with the practice of legislative procedures and the congressional budget process at a series of increasingly complex institutes held at regular intervals during the course of the year. CRS staff conducted 11 introductory institutes on legislative procedures and resources and held four advanced legislative process series for congressional staff. Seminars on the budget process, offered in 17 sessions, provided congressional staff with an integrated overview of how federal budgeting works, as well as a more advanced look at separate aspects of the process. CRS specifically tailored the District/State Staff Institutes, offered four times during fiscal 2021, to the needs of staff working in Members' home state offices modifying the institute for webinar format.

Meetings with Foreign Dignitaries and Parliaments

CRS held substantive meetings and exchanges with representatives from countries such as Chile, France, Liberia, Ukraine, New Zealand and Uruguay, among others, as well as from institutions such as the European Parliament and the United Nations. CRS also supported delegations of visiting Members of Parliament and parliamentary staff for the House Democracy Partnership.

Orientations and Briefings

The Service hosted a number of orientation programs for congressional staff, interns and organizations that sponsored congressional fellows. Staff prepared introductory orientations on CRS services, legislative process and policy-specific briefings. CRS conducted 18 orientations on services for new congressional staff, 39 briefings for congressional interns and volunteers, 13 orientations to Congress.gov, and many other briefings for congressional offices and fellowship groups.

Public Policy Seminars

The Service conducted numerous seminars for Members and staff on a wide variety of issues of interest to Congress, including the following:

- 20th Anniversary of the 9/11 Attacks: Reflections on National Security and Global Considerations
- 2021 Hurricane and Disaster Seasons: FEMA Disaster Assistance Overview and Policy Considerations
- 5G Network Architecture and the Open Radio Access Network (ORAN) Solution
- Afghanistan: Implications of U.S. Military Withdrawal
- Afghanistan Under the Taliban: CRS Experts Office Hour
- Baseline Budget Projections
- Civil and Commercial Space Policy: Overview and Selected Current Issues
- The Congressional Review Act
- The Coup in Burma: Office Hours
- Congressional Power to Influence and Control Executive Action
- Creating a National Infrastructure Bank
- CRS Science and Technology Experts: Overview of Issues for the 117th Congress
- Cybersecurity and Infrastructure: CRS Expert Office Hours
- Cybersecurity and Infrastructure Security: Energy Industry Practices in Comparative Perspective
- Digital Contact Tracing Apps and the Right to Privacy
- The Endangered Species Act: An Overview
- Energy Markets: Overview and Policy Outlook
- Federal Research and Development Funding: FY2022
- FY2022 Defense Budget Request
- FY2022 International Affairs Budget Request: Trends and Key Issues
- House Legislative Procedure for Senate Staff: Committee Actions
- House Legislative Procedure for Senate Staff: Floor Actions
- Impact of COVID-19 on Health Systems in Africa: A Dialogue with Experts
- Initiating Water Resource Project Studies and Modifications: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers 7001 Proposal Process
- International Food Assistance: Background and Issues for Congress
- Law Enforcement Use of Facial Recognition Technology Webinar
- Policies to Promote Energy Technology Deployment
- Presidential Power in Transition: Rulemaking and Executive Orders
- Previewing the Supreme Court's Environmental Law Cases in the 2020-2021 Term
- Reauthorizing Federal Highway Programs
- Reauthorizing Transit, Rail, and Highway Safety Programs
- Rural Digital Opportunity Fund: Requirements and Selected Policy Issues
- Russia: Policy Challenges and U.S. Responses
- Selected Regulatory Issues in the Energy Sector

- The Senate Impeachment Process
- Senate Legislative Procedure for House Staff: Committee Actions
- Senate Legislative Procedure for House Staff: Floor Actions
- Social Security 101
- The Special Challenges of Funding Transportation
- Twentieth Anniversary of the 9/11 Attacks: A Discussion of Policy and Legal Reforms Post 9/11
- Understanding Social Security Disability Insurance (SSDI) and Supplemental Security Income

Seminar Series

The Service also presented several public policy issues in a series of seminars. The Introduction to Financial Services series offered sessions including, “Banking,” “Capital Markets and Securities Regulation,” “Consumer Finance,” “Housing Finance,” and “Overview of the Financial System.” “Automation Technologies and the Future of Work” was hosted as part of the “Disruptive Technology Series.” A series on COVID-19 and related considerations was held, including “COVID-19 Seminar Series: Introduction,” “From Development to Deployment,” “Global Health and Development,” and “Legal Background and Issues.”

Several CRS Defense Institutes were held throughout the fiscal year at both the 101 and 201-levels. Topics included: “A User’s Guide to the Defense Budget,” “Annuities for Military Survivors: Survivor Benefit Plan (SBP) and Dependency and Indemnity Compensation (DIC),” “Army Multi-Domain Operations (MOD), Long-Range Precision Fires, and Marine Corps Force Design Initiatives,” “The Basics of Military Readiness,” “Buying American at DOD/DHS: Alloys, Berry, and Kissell,” “Congressional Oversight of the Intelligence Community,” “Defense Logistics 101,” “The Defense Production Act (DPA): An Overview of Authorities and Applications,” “Department of Defense Civilians,” “Deployment Health and Veterans’ Disability Compensation and Health Benefits,” “The Global Research and Development Landscape and Implications for the Department of Defense,” “How to Read Defense Budget Documents,” “Intelligence Community Foreign Intelligence Relations,” “Joint All Domain Command and Control (JADC2),” “Military Installations Management, Military Housing, and Military Construction,” “Military Readiness Management and National Strategy,” “Military Retirement and Veterans Disability Benefits,” “Navigating the NDAA,” “Navy Force Structure and Shipbuilding Plans,” “Nuclear Modernization: Budget and Policy Issues,” “Orientation to the NDAA,” “Overview of the Military Health System,” “Pay and Allowances of the Armed Forces,” “Quantum Information Science,” “Regular Military Compensation,” “The Security Cooperation Budget,” and “Understanding Constituent Problems with the Military.”

MAJOR POLICY ISSUES

The Service supported Congress during all stages of the legislative process and across a range of public policy issues. This support included examining the nature and extent of challenges facing Congress; identifying and assessing policy options; assisting with hearings on policy proposals and implementation; supporting congressional review of nominations and treaties; and providing products, briefings, and consultations to address issues on the legislative agenda. Highlights of the year follow.



MAJOR POLICY ISSUES

AGRICULTURE, FOOD AND RURAL POLICY

CRS expanded its coverage of issues related to climate change and agriculture, racial equity in agriculture and the expansion of access to broadband internet services for rural residents. CRS analysts consulted with Members and staff, issued new written products, engaged in briefings, organized seminars, provided hearing questions and assisted with legislation addressing a wide variety of policy issues in these three topic areas, while continuing to provide Congress with new research and analysis on policy issues of ongoing interest related to agriculture and food.



MAJOR POLICY ISSUES

APPROPRIATIONS

The fiscal 2021 appropriations process was completed nearly three months after the start of the fiscal year with the passage of an omnibus spending bill that covered all discretionary spending. In March 2021, Congress passed an emergency spending bill that approved \$1.9 trillion for the federal response to the COVID-19 pandemic. In spring 2021, three committees (the Senate Committee on Appropriations, the House Committee on Appropriations and the House Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure) announced that they would accept Member requests for earmarks. CRS provided extensive support for committees and Members adapting to the new policy, which identified the process as Community Project Funding. For much of the fiscal year, the appropriations process was accompanied by efforts to pass budget reconciliation packages addressing infrastructure needs and social programs. The fiscal year ended without passage of fiscal 2022 spending bills.



MAJOR POLICY ISSUES

BUDGET, PUBLIC FINANCE and TAXATION

CRS provided Congress with timely analysis of tax and fiscal policy options as Congress debated and oversaw the policy response to the COVID-19 pandemic and subsequent economic downturn. Through written products, remote briefings, consultations and webinars, CRS analysts and attorneys produced in-depth, cross-disciplinary research and analysis for Congress on the economic landscape and evaluated tax and fiscal policy options intended to support small businesses, affected industries and households. CRS experts also supported Congress with analyzing and conducting oversight of the COVID-related financial assistance provided to state, local, territorial and tribal governments. CRS produced information and analysis on a variety of other tax and fiscal policy issues affecting U.S. citizens and broad sectors of the national economy. Additionally, through consultative sessions and written products, CRS experts assisted Congress in understanding budget policies and procedures that were critical in fiscal 2021, including the budget reconciliation process and the debt limit.



MAJOR POLICY ISSUES

COMMERCE AND SMALL BUSINESS

CRS work in this area covered a wide range of issues implicating the private business sector, from federal economic development programs to commercial satellite launches. Congressional activity in this area during fiscal 2021 was heavily influenced by technological change, as Congress considered how the development of autonomous vehicles, the rise of large internet-based businesses, the globalization of manufacturing value chains and the spread of 5G telecommunications networks should be reflected in federal policies. CRS analysts also assisted Congress in developing plans to support economic recovery from the COVID-19 pandemic and from natural disasters.



U.S. Department of Labor

MAJOR POLICY ISSUES

CONGRESSIONAL ADMINISTRATION AND ELECTIONS

The year brought a number of significant developments related to congressional administration, elections and adjacent issues. Amid the COVID-19 pandemic, the 2020 census was completed and initial data was released, setting the stage for the apportionment and redistricting processes. Congress considered multifaceted elections legislation and the 2020 election cycle was completed. The COVID-19 pandemic continued to have an impact on congressional operations and administration, and the events of Jan. 6, 2021 at the Capitol complex brought increased attention to congressional security. CRS experts consulted with Members and staff and provided written products on a broad variety of issues related to the census, elections, congressional administration and related topics – including the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on various issues of policy and administration.



MAJOR POLICY ISSUES

DEFENSE AND INTELLIGENCE

In fiscal 2021, CRS provided Congress with research and analysis related to critical national security issues including strategies, operations, defense budgets, equipment and technology. CRS analysts examined the use of various statutory authorities for mobilizing the National Guard under federal or state control to respond to events like the COVID-19 pandemic, security of the Capitol complex following January 6th attacks, and at the U.S. southern border. The Service also supported Congress in the consideration of different proposals to address military sexual assault and harassment through the military justice system. Other domestic and social issues within the U.S. military, such as authorities to mandate or exempt servicemembers from COVID-19 vaccination, were also topics of interest to Congress during the fiscal year.



U.S. Army National Guard

MAJOR POLICY ISSUES

ECONOMY AND FINANCE

During fiscal 2021, the acute economic and financial distress caused by the COVID-19 pandemic waned, and many of the government support programs put in place to stabilize the economy—such as those implemented by the Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security (CARES) Act and the American Rescue Plan Act (ARPA)—began to expire. At the same time, certain segments of the economy and financial system continued to exhibit extraordinary conditions—such as quickly increasing inflation and the rapid proliferation and rising market prices of cryptocurrencies—that attracted congressional attention. Meanwhile, longstanding policy debates surrounding how the financial system should be regulated—especially as it relates to environmental, social and corporate governance (ESG) considerations—reemerged as prominent issues. CRS analysts and attorneys consulted with Members and staff, provided written products, crafted hearing questions and assisted with legislation addressing a wide variety of policy issues and debates, including the effects of expiring CARES Act provisions and other government support, inflation and labor market conditions, financial technology and cryptocurrencies, and ESG risks and regulatory requirements.



MAJOR POLICY ISSUES

EDUCATION

Education policy continued to be a major focus for Congress. CRS supported congressional interest in a range of education issues including policy options related to federal assistance for elementary and secondary schools and institutions of higher education in response to the COVID-19 pandemic. This included extensive work on two new laws—the Coronavirus Response and Relief Supplemental Appropriations Act, 2021 (CRRSAA) and the American Rescue Plan Act (ARPA). Education analysts, specialists, research assistants, librarians and legislative attorneys also supported Members of Congress, congressional staff and congressional committees with education provisions considered for inclusion in the budget reconciliation process, new bills focused on the competitiveness of the United States and amendments to the Higher Education Act, in addition to numerous proposals to create other new federal education programs or alter existing ones. This support was provided throughout the legislative process and took many forms including consultation on legislative proposals, providing feedback on draft bills, producing relevant written products, providing briefings, examining proposed funding formulas, and assisting with congressional oversight issues.



MAJOR POLICY ISSUES

ENERGY AND NATURAL RESOURCES

Natural hazards, cyberattacks, and the continued COVID-19 pandemic had significant effects on natural resources and energy policy. The United States faced a particularly harsh wildfire season, as well as continuing drought in the western United States, and a cold snap that strained the electric grid in Texas and other states, bringing continued congressional interest in the resiliency of a range of U.S. economic sectors. At the same time, renewed attention was focused on the physical and cybersecurity of the U.S. infrastructure after a ransomware attack on a major U.S. pipeline. An ongoing question is the proper use of, and access to, federal lands and waters for a range of uses, including recreation, agriculture, forestry and development of both conventional and renewable energy resources. CRS staff consulted with Members and staff on many of these issues in the context of infrastructure legislation—legislation that was enacted soon after the end of fiscal 2021.



MAJOR POLICY ISSUES

ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

CRS continued to assist Congress with a variety of environmental policy issues, often as part of concerns about public and worker health policy, energy markets, economic development, racial equity, foreign trade and national security. Congress included environmental policy provisions in a variety of bills considered in fiscal 2021. CRS analyzed bill language to assist Members and committees in assessing options and implications of such legislation, which often raised complex scientific, technical, economic and legal issues. Congress enacted a number of laws in 2021, and considered many more, that affected various environmental policy issues. The Infrastructure Investment and Jobs Act (IIJA) included funding intended to address long-standing concerns about the condition of drinking water and wastewater infrastructure. The American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 included funding intended to support air quality monitoring and local programs to address environmental and health concerns, as well as investments in water and sewer infrastructure. The Service also assisted Congress on a variety of issues regarding climate change, air and water quality monitoring and control standards, chemical contamination, environmental justice, nuclear materials management, mined lands reclamation, environmental justice and environmental review requirements for infrastructure projects. CRS also provided extensive support in helping Congress understand the scope and implications of proposed and final revisions to environmental regulations, as well as various legislative proposals.



MAJOR POLICY ISSUES

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT MANAGEMENT AND ORGANIZATION

The Service supported Congress in its oversight of the executive branch, including its review of the promulgation of agency rules, federal workforce management and federal grants administration. The Service also assisted Congress in its oversight of the federal government's response to the COVID-19 pandemic. In particular, analysts, attorneys and librarians offered support in congressional managerial efforts focused on changes to federal agency operations (e.g., enhanced telework arrangements, pandemic-related hiring authorities and expanded leave programs). The Service also provided support as Congress established key mechanisms to ensure that new federal programs and spending aimed at supporting the American economy and public health initiatives were faithfully executed and overseen.



MAJOR POLICY ISSUES

FOREIGN AFFAIRS

CRS supported Congress across an extensive range of foreign affairs issues that spanned geographic regions and complex conflicts, addressed the ongoing COVID-19 pandemic and its far-reaching global impacts, as well as rising authoritarianism and human rights concerns – and all involving an array of foreign policy instruments and institutions. Highlights of research included analyses of the mid-year U.S. military withdrawal from Afghanistan and its aftermath, multifaceted challenges in relation to China and elsewhere in Asia, the rising threat of conflict posed by Russia, political instability in the Middle East and Africa, and ongoing migration challenges from Central America and Mexico. Another important focus was the operation, funding and oversight of U.S. institutions and tools of statecraft, such as including the State Department and the U.S. Agency for International Development.



U.S. Department of State

MAJOR POLICY ISSUES

HEALTH CARE

Health care remained a key policy priority for Congress, and Members engaged in frequent debate over complex issues related to coverage, accessibility, cost, accountability, quality and safety. Congress confronted a host of issues resulting from the continuation of the COVID-19 pandemic and its effects on the U.S. health care system. Members considered legislative action and engaged in oversight activities that affected major U.S. health care stakeholders, such as federal and state governments, employers, insurers, health care providers, the medical products and pharmaceutical industries, and consumers. To support these efforts, CRS staff prepared analytical written products and provided consultations and other assistance to congressional clients on matters related to the nation's public health system and the federal role in the COVID-19 response. CRS analysts and attorneys also provided assistance on matters related to government health care programs such as Medicare, Medicaid, the State Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), private health insurance, prescription drug regulation and health care litigation. This support included substantial technical assistance in developing and analyzing many health care-related bills under consideration during this fiscal year such as the American Rescue Plan Act and the Build Back Better Act.



MAJOR POLICY ISSUES

HOMELAND SECURITY AND EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT

Congress grappled with numerous threats to the nation in 2021. While continuing to address the COVID-19 pandemic, policymakers also addressed cybersecurity challenges, domestic security threats and climate-driven disasters. Incidents such as the Hafnium cyberattack, ongoing civil unrest and Hurricane Ida drew attention to the federal role in risk management, emergency response and disaster recovery. Members and committees evaluated options to strengthen preparedness for these incidents and provide response and relief assistance to individuals and communities as well as state, local, tribal and territorial partners. CRS experts supported their efforts by providing both in-person and enhanced virtual support to Congress through testimony, development of hearing questions, review of draft legislation, webinars and podcasts.



U.S. Coast Guard

MAJOR POLICY ISSUES

HOUSING

Congress deliberated on a range of housing policy issues during fiscal 2021. Congressional action initially focused on the ongoing response to the COVID-19 pandemic and concerns about potential housing instability resulting from the pandemic. CRS analysts and attorneys consulted with Members and staff and provided written products on COVID-19 housing policy responses, including eviction moratoria, emergency rental assistance funding, homelessness assistance and mortgage assistance. In addition, the perennial policy issue of housing affordability became a particularly salient concern in light of rapidly rising house prices and ongoing supply constraints. CRS supported Congress as it developed legislative proposals addressing a variety of factors related to housing affordability, provided research and analysis in support of congressional hearings on housing market conditions and challenges, and produced written reports tracking federal appropriations for affordable housing programs and major housing issues for Congress.



MAJOR POLICY ISSUES

IMMIGRATION

Immigration continued to be a major focus for Congress. The Service supported congressional interest on a range of immigration issues before Congress, including legal and policy options for Afghan nationals who were employed by, or on behalf of, the U.S. government following the takeover of Afghanistan by the Taliban, border security and immigration system backlogs. CRS also assisted Congress as it assessed the ongoing implications of the COVID-19 pandemic for immigration policy; more specifically, related restrictions and suspensions of immigrant and nonimmigrant entry into the U.S. CRS immigration analysts and legislative attorneys supported all Members and their staffs at all stages of the legislative process by providing consultations on legislative proposals and reviewing draft bills, producing relevant written products, in-depth and targeted briefings and assisting congressional staff with the development and refinement of legislation on broad immigration policy proposals as well as more narrow efforts intended to solve the most pressing immigration issues.



MAJOR POLICY ISSUES

JUSTICE AND LAW ENFORCEMENT

The roles and responsibilities of law enforcement, and the criminal justice system more broadly, continued to be an area of focus for Congress. The service supported congressional interest in a variety of justice and law enforcement issues including explaining the scope of reported increases in crime including homicide and hate crimes, addressing the ongoing opioid epidemic and the impact of fentanyl, and legislative approaches to law enforcement reform. In addition, CRS analysts and legislative attorneys assisted Congress on a variety of issues related to domestic terrorism. The COVID-19 pandemic continued to challenge federal, state, tribal and local criminal justice systems, especially as it pertained to inmates in federal and state prison and jails. CRS analysts and legislative attorneys supported Members and their staffs at all stages of the legislative process by providing consultations on legislative proposals and reviewing draft bills, producing relevant written products, providing in-depth and targeted briefings and webinars on issues before Congress, and assisting congressional staff with the development and refinement of legislation on broad policy proposals as well as more narrow efforts intended to solve the most pressing justice and law enforcement issues.



MAJOR POLICY ISSUES

LABOR AND EMPLOYMENT

In fiscal 2021, Congress sought to address pressing labor policy issues created by the COVID-19 pandemic and its associated economic impacts, while concurrently pursuing longstanding legislative efforts to enhance overall labor market performance and direct federal programs to support workers' well-being and employers' evolving needs. CRS provided extensive analytic and technical support to Congress as it responded to immediate policy issues through, for example, legislative work on unemployment insurance (UI), workplace safety and COVID-19 related paid leave. CRS analysts, attorneys and librarians also supported congressional work in established policy areas related to workforce development, labor standards and employment benefits. In addition, the Service also provided high-caliber, objective analysis of recent employment and earnings trends, exploring recent patterns (particularly in light of the COVID-19 pandemic) and how economic forces may have shaped the labor market for the near future. CRS support for Congress took the form of direct consultation, briefings, and the preparation of reports and memoranda.



U.S. Department of Labor

MAJOR POLICY ISSUES

LAW, CONSTITUTION, AND CIVIL LIBERTIES

Congress has a perennial interest in the judicial decisions that affect the constitutionality of state and federal legislative enactments. In fiscal 2021, attorneys and analysts prepared written products on numerous topics concerning constitutional law and civil liberties, including abortion, voting rights, federal vaccination and mask mandates, and the application of sexual orientation and gender identity to civil rights law. The service supported congressional interest on a myriad of abortion topics, including the Supreme Court's evaluation of state abortion laws, restrictions on the use of federal funds to pay for nontherapeutic or elective abortions, and legislation that would codify a right to the procedure. CRS assisted Congress as it considered various public health measures related to COVID-19 and their legal parameters. Congressional interest in voting rights has increased since the 2020 federal election, and CRS analysts and attorneys supported Congress on pivotal election law issues, including the electoral college vote count during the January 6, 2021 Joint Session of Congress, as well as consideration of major voting rights legislation. CRS legislative attorneys and analysts supported congressional committees, Members and their staff during all stages of the legislative process by providing consultations, timely memoranda, remote briefings and CRS products that analyzed draft legislation, provided legal and constitutional issues for consideration and highlighted key court rulings.



MAJOR POLICY ISSUES

LEGISLATIVE AND BUDGET PROCESS

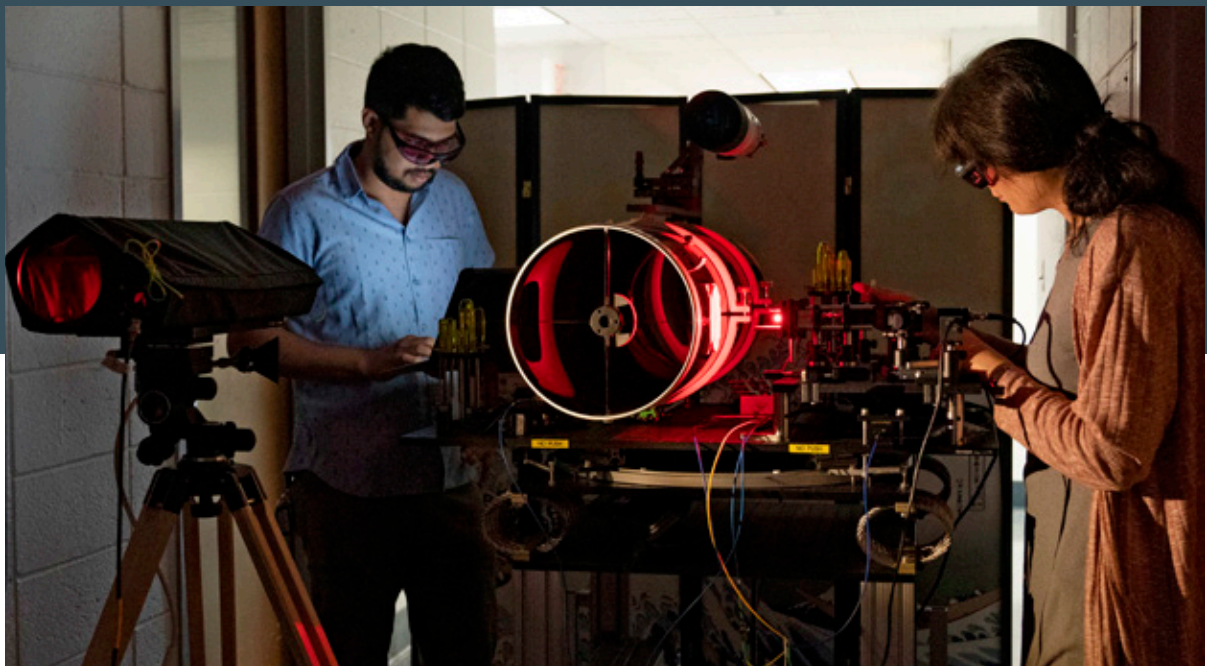
The transition from the Trump Administration to the Biden Administration created a number of unique situations in rapid-fire succession for which CRS analysts provided critical parliamentary support to Congress on both sides of the aisle. Following the November 2020 presidential election, the Electoral Count Act became a topic of great interest, as Congress prepared to count each state’s electoral votes and certify the results of the election. Additional work was generated by the events of January 6, 2021, impeachment proceedings, and the creation of the “January 6 Commission”. In each case, analysts supported Congress through new written work, briefings with Members and staff, seminars, and general consultative efforts over the phone and through email, depending on the unique needs of each client. In addition to these events, during fiscal 2021 CRS continued its core function of providing parliamentary support to Congress throughout the lawmaking process on a multitude of topics.



MAJOR POLICY ISSUES

SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

During 2021, Congress addressed a number challenges related to science and technology, most notably the COVID-19 pandemic, federal efforts to respond to the pandemic and issues of concern made more acute by the pandemic such as the digital divide, misinformation on social media and technology supply chains. The service supported congressional interest in a variety of science and technology issues including broadband deployment and adoption, advanced information and communications technologies and industries, scientific integrity policies, federal research and development programs and policies, and emerging technologies and fields of scientific inquiry. CRS supported congressional committees and Members and their staffs throughout the legislative process, providing timely consultation and briefings on science and technology issues before Congress, producing relevant written products, reviewing draft legislation, and hosting seminars on science and technology topics of legislative interest.



U.S. Department of Energy

MAJOR POLICY ISSUES

RETIREMENT SECURITY AND SOCIAL INSURANCE

Social insurance and other compensation programs that protect individuals and their families against the risks of illness in old age and lost earnings due to retirement, disability, unemployment and death, are of long-standing interest to Congress. In fiscal 2021, with the COVID-19 pandemic ongoing, Congressional attention remained on the role these social insurance programs should play in providing needed financial support to those experiencing job loss, disability or death due to COVID-19. Throughout this period, CRS provided expertise to congressional staff through private consultation, hearing preparation and analytical reports, as Congress evaluated the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on the income security of older Americans, and continued to use the federal-state Unemployment Insurance (UI) system's framework to address unemployment and the inability to work due to COVID-19. As Congress began to prepare for the 2022 sunset of the Radiation Exposure Compensation Act (RECA), CRS provided Congress with guidance and expert testimony on the intent of the existing program, those groups currently covered by the program, and options for expansion of the program. In the area of retirement security, CRS provided analysis of draft legislation and enacted bills as Congress took action on multiple fronts to strengthen retirement income, with changes to both the financing of multiple and single employer pension systems and individual retirement accounts (IRAs).



MAJOR POLICY ISSUES

SOCIAL WELFARE

A wide range of federal programs and policies contribute to the social welfare of individuals and families, particularly those in poverty or with lower incomes. Congress perennially faces issues related to the federal government’s role in providing a variety of support, including, but not limited to child care for working parents, nutrition assistance, cash for needy families and foster care for abused or neglected children. The COVID-19 pandemic created a temporary need for assistance among some, while highlighting ongoing financial insecurity and needs that preceded the pandemic for others. In fiscal 2021, CRS supported Congress in efforts to develop, analyze, assess, amend and oversee a wide variety of programs and policies designed to improve the social welfare of individuals and families across the income spectrum.

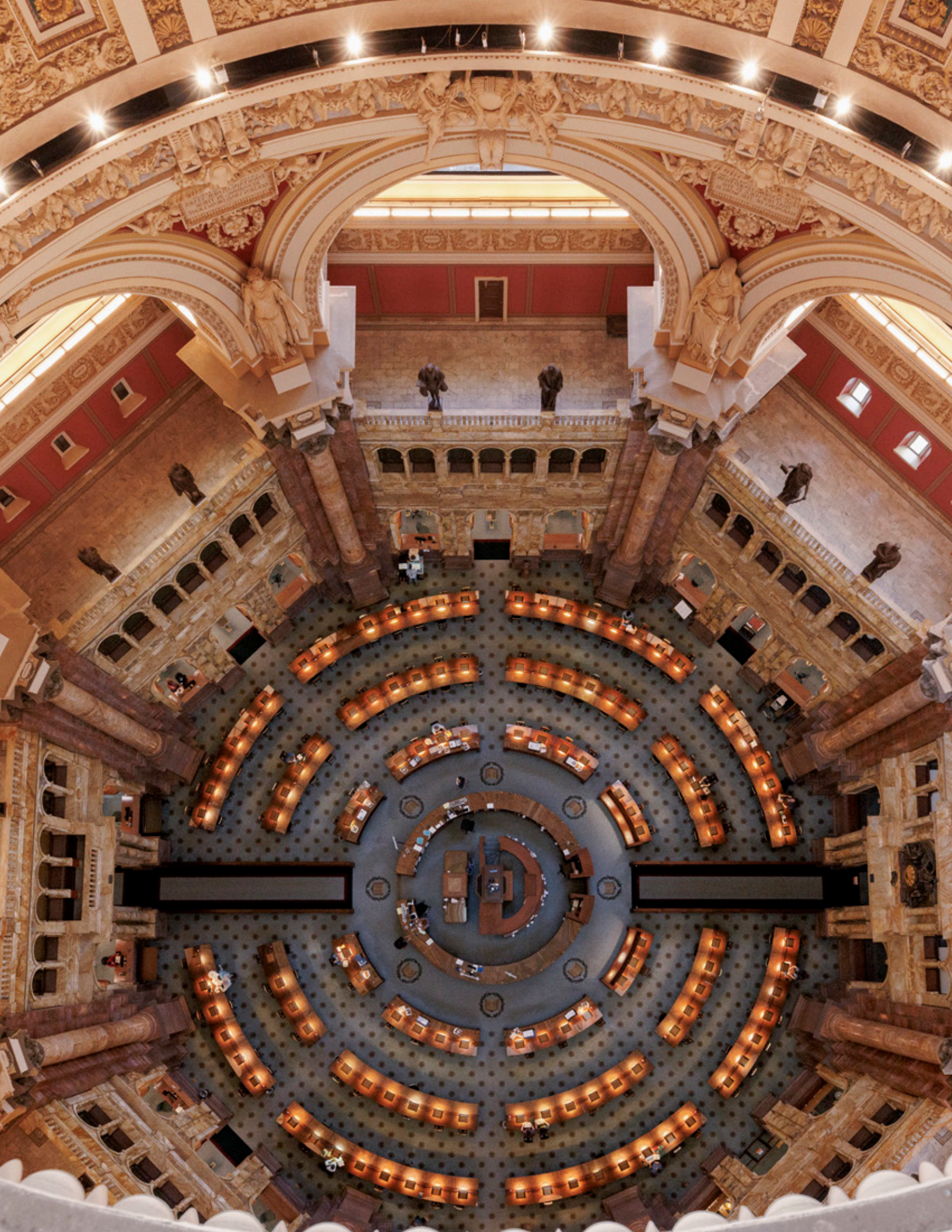


MAJOR POLICY ISSUES

VETERANS

Issues concerning veterans and their families remained a high priority for Congress. The Service supported Congress on a wide range of issues related to veterans and their dependents. Among these, how to provide disability compensation and health care to veterans with illnesses and disabilities related to, or possibly related to, environmental or occupational exposures during active military service; providing and extending relief to students using veterans educational assistance benefits during the COVID-19 emergency; improving human capital management in the Department of Veterans Affairs (VA), specifically, initiatives to address vacancies; and shortages of personnel, particularly at the Veterans Health Administration (VHA) and personnel flexibilities implemented in the wake of COVID-19. CRS analysts, legislative attorneys and research librarians supported Committees, Members and their staff at all stages of the legislative process by providing assistance with preparing for multiple hearings, consultations on legislative proposals, providing technical assistance with draft bills, providing multiple targeted briefings, and conducting seminars on major topics within the veterans portfolio.





A man in a grey suit and a woman in a dark blue dress are walking through a modern building hallway. The man is gesturing with his hands as they talk. The woman is holding a blue folder. The hallway has a high ceiling with a grid of square skylights and a polished floor that reflects the lights. A teal banner with the text "OPTIMIZING RESOURCES" is overlaid on the image.

OPTIMIZING RESOURCES

OPTIMIZING RESOURCES

COMMUNICATIONS

CRS engaged in a variety of efforts to create a culture of open and regular internal communication, strengthen staff capacity and develop improved systems for communication. The Service identified ways to ensure the integration of communication planning in major initiatives and in the Service's regular work. As part of the IRIS information technology modernization

effort, CRS continued to develop and implement a comprehensive change management, communication and training initiative, including an internal website, newsletter and other communications. CRS also worked to update information and resources on its organizational intranet.

DATA METRICS

CRS uses data in a variety of ways, including to assess product output, gauge client usage and reveal trends in Congress's policy interests. The Service developed tools to assess the use of CRS products and services and to provide insights on congressional interests. A major area of data collection involved understanding CRS.gov usage by congressional clients. These efforts included the capture and analysis of search terms utilized on CRS.gov and use analysis of general pages on the website, topic pages and CRS products.

Beyond assessment of website use, CRS developed prototype data analytic tools to reflect the scope and depth of CRS service to Congress. These tools were used by CRS management to anticipate and evaluate work demands, understand the range of clients receiving consultative services and help ensure that CRS reaches all Members, including both their D.C. and state and district offices, and congressional committees. CRS continued to explore new data available from congressional and public use of CRS products, websites and services.



OPTIMIZING RESOURCES

IT MODERNIZATION AND IRIS

CRS continued to work with the Library's Office of the Chief Information Officer (OCIO) to modernize its IT infrastructure with the deployment of new tools and software to enhance support to congressional stakeholders. The Integrated Research and Information

System (IRIS) initiative is a multi-year effort to update the Service's mission-specific information technology to provide CRS staff with the best resources to create and deliver products and services to Congress.

WORKFORCE

CRS continued to implement work-life flexibilities in response to pandemic-enhanced telework, including flexible schedules and approval of distant telework. The Service's Diversity and Inclusion Working Group provided advice and guidance on the implementation of diversity and inclusion initiatives in the CRS Operations Plan regarding training, communications, recruitment and staff feedback. These efforts included incorporating information about CRS's diversity and inclusion strategy

into the New Employee Orientation; hosting training on anti-harassment; expanding recruitment to incorporate virtual career fairs; and conducting staff feedback sessions on CRS's recruitment and onboarding processes.

The Service held its annual Staff Appreciation ceremony in a virtual format, celebrating CRS accomplishments in 2021. The Director bestowed the 14th annual Director's Award to an editor in the Office of Publishing.

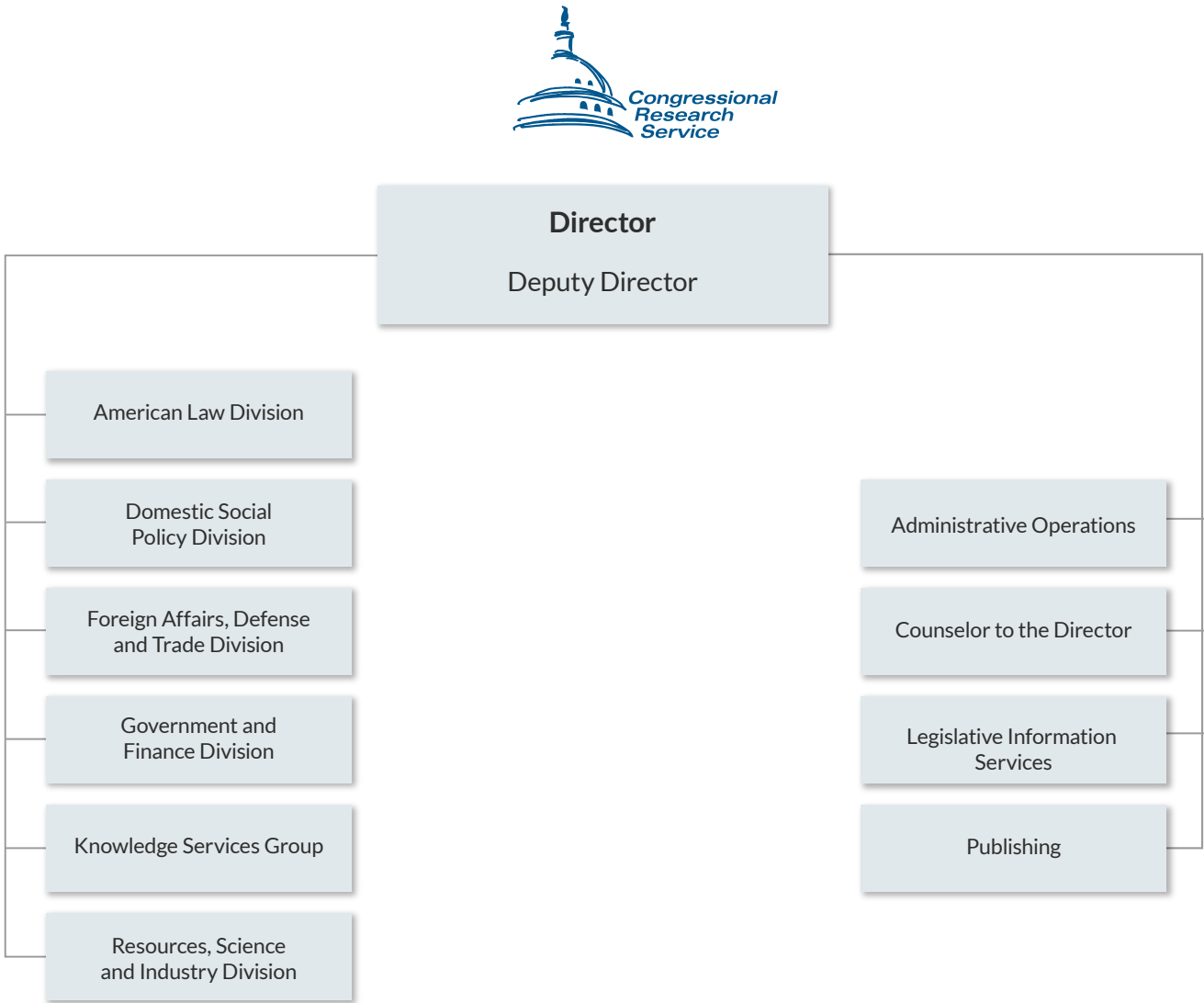






APPENDIXES

APPENDIX A. ORGANIZATION CHART



APPENDIX B. OFFICES AND DIVISIONS

LEADERSHIP AND RESEARCH SUPPORT OFFICES

The Office of the Director is headed by Director Mary B. Mazanec, who was nominated by the Librarian of Congress and confirmed by the Joint Committee on the Library of Congress in 2011. Director Mazanec works to advance and fulfill the Service's statutory mission, as well as to define strategic directions, set priorities, supervise the research divisions and research support offices, oversee the multidisciplinary approach to research and analysis in support of Congress, and create and execute the budget. In consultation with the Director, Deputy Director T.J. Halstead remained responsible for research and management, formulation and implementation of Service policies, and serving as CRS spokesperson and liaison. Deputy Director Halstead also continued to oversee the Review Office and the Congressional Programs and Communications Office, which are housed in the Office of the Director. The Review Office ensures that the Service meets its congressional clients' expectations for timely research and analytical support by reviewing all products for authoritativeness, accuracy, objectivity and lack of partisan bias. The Congressional Programs and Communications Office coordinates seminars and programs for congressional clients; engages in outreach to Congress; produces multimedia, including video, for clients; and manages media requests, social media, website and internal communication. The Information Systems Business Office, which works closely with the Library's Office of the Chief Information Officer to manage mission-focused information technology programs and efforts, is also housed within the Office of the Director.

The Office of Administrative Operations manages the business operations of the Service and its strategic planning and oversees all human resources management capabilities. It also serves as the Service's primary liaison to the Library in performing supportive functions or operations and collaborating on strategic human resources issues. The procurement and administrative services section directs finance and budget, procurement, facilities management and administrative programs. This includes the coordination of the internal control programs, preparation of the annual budget request, evaluation of resource requirements, and formulation and execution of the fiscal operating plan. The office controls all contracting and procurement actions as well as the acquisition and distribution of research materials and support for travel and training activities. The office administers payroll, maintains property and workplace security, and manages conference space. The human resources management section of the office provides a comprehensive package of services and programs designed to attract, develop and retain quality talent that can respond to the research and information needs of Congress. The section also employs specific recruitment strategies to maintain a diverse and inclusive workforce, develops training seminars and professional development opportunities for staff, and administers the performance management system.

The Office of Publishing works closely with analysts, attorneys, information, and technology professionals in the preparation of CRS products with responsibility for editing and publication support; visual design and

GIS services; information architecture and metadata for content on CRS.gov; data analytics and metrics; and the collection, management, and publishing of research.

The Office of Legislative Information Services leads CRS's efforts on Congress.gov, including producing bill summaries, enhancing the site and related information services for our clients, and work on supporting the modernization of the Hill-wide exchange of legislative data in collaboration with the House, Senate, Government Publishing Office and the Library.

The Office of the Counselor to the Director examines and defines the range of legal and policy questions and issues that arise from CRS operations, as well as its

relationship with Congress, other service units within the Library of Congress and other legislative support agencies. It also serves as the principal legal and policy advisor to the Director, Deputy Director and other senior management officials. The office is responsible for formulating, negotiating, advising and implementing policies and legal positions on matters that emerge from interactions between management and the labor organization. Additionally, the office is responsible for managing the receipt and assignment of congressional requests received by the Congressional Services Section, providing authoritative guidance on policy questions involving sensitive or complex congressional requests, and supporting outreach to congressional clients.

RESEARCH DIVISIONS

The American Law Division provides objective, authoritative and nonpartisan legal analysis and consultation to Members of Congress and their staff on issues of national importance that arise as part of the legislative process or that are otherwise of interest to Congress. Division attorneys advise Congress on its legislative and oversight powers under the Constitution, delineating the limits of federal power over individuals and the states; illuminating challenges to enacted legislation and potential problems with contemplated legislation; and examining constitutional and statutory issues, including the separation of powers, individual rights, federalism and statutory interpretation. Members of Congress and their staff consult with division attorneys on all facets of law in the United States, including administrative, business, civil rights, cybersecurity, energy, environmental, immigration, intellectual property, international, labor, military, national security, procurement, tax and trade law. The division prepares and updates the Constitution of the United States: Analysis and Interpretation, which has served as the nation's Constitution of record for more

than 100 years and which documents for Congress and the public how constitutional interpretations and applications have evolved over time.

The Domestic Social Policy Division offers Congress research and analysis in the broad area of domestic social policies and programs. Issue and legislative areas include: education and training, health care and financing, Social Security, public and private pensions, social welfare programs, nutrition assistance, housing, immigration, drug control, crime and criminal justice, labor and occupational safety, unemployment and workers' compensation, and other issues related to persons with disabilities, the aged, the poor, children and families, and veterans. Analysts use multiple disciplines in their research, including program and legislative expertise, quantitative methodologies and economic analysis.

The Foreign Affairs, Defense and Trade Division is organized into regional and functional sections that follow critical worldwide security and political and economic developments for Congress. These include

U.S. relations with individual countries; regional trends; transnational issues such as terrorism, refugees and other humanitarian crises; global health; nonproliferation; and global institutions such as the United Nations. The division also addresses U.S. foreign aid programs and strategies, resource allocations, State Department budget and functions, international debt, public diplomacy and legislation on foreign relations. Research responsibilities include national security policy; military strategy; conflict dynamics; intelligence; U.S. and foreign weapons systems; military operations; defense acquisition; compensation, health and social issues in the military; the defense budget; cybersecurity in defense and intelligence; the impact of advanced technologies on global security; and U.S. domestic and overseas military bases. The division examines key international economic developments and the roles and responsibilities of international financial institutions in addition to trade-related legislation, policies, programs and U.S. trade performance and investment flows. Attention is also given to trade negotiations and agreements, export promotion, import regulations and tariffs.

The Government and Finance Division focuses on the organization, structure, operations and management of Congress and its support agencies, as well as the appropriations and legislative process and the congressional budget. Among the financial issues covered by the division are banking, financial institutions, insurance, mortgages and securities, taxation, public finance, fiscal and monetary policy, and the public debt. Other research addresses the interaction between taxes and interest rates and macroeconomic policy. Additionally, the division responds to requests on the organization, management and funding of the federal executive and judicial branches, judicial and executive branch nominations, government personnel and the

civil service, the presidency and vice presidency, and government information policy and privacy issues. The division is responsible for policy work in the areas of intergovernmental relations and forms of federal aid; federalism, statehood and U.S. territories; economic development, federal planning for and response to emergencies, disasters and acts of terrorism in the United States; the census; reapportionment and redistricting; elections; and campaign finance, lobbying and political parties. Lastly, the division plays a leading role in addressing congressional needs in the area of cybersecurity.

The Knowledge Services Group responds to congressional requests and partners with analysts and attorneys to provide authoritative and reliable information for Congress. KSG's reference librarians author descriptive reference products and support CRS analysts and Congress by finding solutions for their information needs. KSG staff also captures, organizes and manages information and data to facilitate future use.

The Resources, Science and Industry Division covers an array of legislative issues for Congress involving natural resources and environmental management, science and technology, and industry and infrastructure. Resources and management work includes policy analysis on the environment; public lands, water and other natural resources issues; agriculture; food; fisheries and energy. Science and technology coverage includes policy analysis of general science and technology issues, civilian and military research and development, information technology and telecommunications, and space and earth sciences. Industry and infrastructure support issues include policy analysis on transportation and related infrastructure, industrial market structure and regulation, and sector-specific industry analysis.

APPENDIX C. BUDGET, RESOURCES AND OTHER FUNDING



In fiscal 2021, the Service managed \$120.5 million in appropriated funds and approximately \$550,000 in grant funds. CRS conducted seminars for Members of Congress and their staff with supplemental funding from nonprofit foundations, such as the William and Flora Hewlett Foundation.

Grant funds supported the “117th Congress: Issues and Policy Seminar,” held in February 2021. This all-day program provided congressional staff with an objective and nonpartisan overview of pertinent issues facing the 117th Congress and a forum to discuss those issues with legislative colleagues and CRS experts in a confidential setting. Funding supported the creation of a virtual events platform to support the event.

APPENDIX D. NEW PRODUCTS

AGRICULTURE AND FOOD

- 1890 Land-Grant Universities: Background and Selected Issues, by Genevieve K. Croft. 2 p. (IF11847)
- Addressing Nontariff Barriers to Agricultural Trade at the WTO, by Renée Johnson. 2 p. (IF11903)
- Agricultural Biotechnology: Overview, Regulation, and Selected Policy Issues, by Genevieve K. Croft. 41 p. (R46737)
- Agricultural Credit: Institutions and Issues, by Jim Monke. 8 p. (R46768)
- Agricultural Soils and Climate Change Mitigation, by Genevieve K. Croft. 2 p. (IF11693)
- Agriculture in the WTO's 12th Ministerial Conference (MC12), by Renée Johnson. 2 p. (IF11906)
- Amending Eligibility Rules for Free and Reduced-Price School Meals: Background and Policy Options, by Kara Clifford Billings, Alyse N. Minter and Patrick A. Landers. 28 p. (R46888)
- The American Rescue Plan Act: Equal Protection Challenges, by Christine J. Back and April J. Anderson. 5 p. (LSB10631)
- The Bioeconomy: A Primer, by Marcy E. Gallo. 30 p. (R46881)
- Blockchain Technology and Agriculture, by Genevieve K. Croft. 2 p. (IF11829)
- Connecting Constituents with Federal Programs for Drinking Water and Wastewater Infrastructure Projects, by Rachel J. Eck and Kezee Procita. 2 p. (IF11911)
- Defining a Socially Disadvantaged Farmer or Rancher (SDFR): In Brief, by Renée Johnson. 13 p. (R46727)
- Defining Low-Income, Low-Access Food Areas (Food Deserts), by Renée Johnson and Nyah Stewart. 2 p. (IF11841)
- EU Agricultural Domestic Support: Overview and Comparison with the United States, by Randy Schnepf. 38 p. (R46811)
- Federal Agricultural Recovery Resources for Drought-Related Losses, by Megan Stubbs. 4 p. (IN11684)
- Federal Crop Insurance: A Primer, by Stephanie Rosch. 44 p. (R46686)
- Federal Crop Insurance for Hemp Crops, by Renée Johnson. 2 p. (IF11919)
- Federal Crop Insurance Program (FCIP): Replanting, Delayed Planting, and Prevented Planting, by Stephanie Rosch. 20 p. (R46874)
- Federal Crop Insurance Program Support for Natural Disasters, by Stephanie Rosch. 2 p. (IF11924)
- Federal Statutes Protecting Domesticated and Captive Animals, by Erin H. Ward. 19 p. (R46672)
- Food Insecurity Among College Students: Background and Policy Options, by Kara Clifford Billings, Joselynn H. Fountain, Randy Alison Aussenberg and Benjamin Collins. 27 p. (R46817)
- FY2020 and FY2021 Agriculture Appropriations: Federal Food Safety Activities, by Amber D. Nair. 11 p. (R46851)
- FY2021 Appropriations for Agricultural Conservation, by Megan Stubbs. 14 p. (R46728)
- Infrastructure Investment and Jobs Act: Funding for USDA Rural Broadband Programs, by Lisa S. Benson and Alyssa R. Casey. 2 p. (IF11918)

The following acronyms are used: AST = appropriations product, IF = in focus, IG = infographic, IN = insight, R = report, TE = testimony, WPD = podcast, WPE = seminar, WRE = recorded event, LSB = legal sidebar, and WVB = video brief

International Food Assistance: Background and Issues for Congress. Presenters: Alyssa R. Casey, Emily M. Morgenstern and Rhoda Margesson. (WPE11689)	U.S. Agricultural Trade with Cuba: Current Limitations and Future Prospects, by Anita Regmi. 12 p. (R46791)
Key Issues in WTO Agriculture Negotiations, by Anita Regmi. 14 p. (R46918)	USDA's Coronavirus Food Assistance Program: Round Two (CFAP-2), by Randy Schnepf. 25 p. (R46645)
Major Agricultural Trade Issues in the 117th Congress, by Anita Regmi, Genevieve K. Croft, Joel L. Greene, Renée Johnson and Randy Schnepf. 46 p. (R46653)	USDA Nutrition Assistance Programs: Response to the COVID-19 Pandemic, by Randy Alison Aussenberg and Kara Clifford Billings. 25 p. (R46681)
Produce Safety: Requirements, Implementation, and Issues for Congress, by Amber D. Nair. 29 p. (R46706)	USDA Rural Broadband, Electric, and Water Programs: FY2022 Appropriations, by Lisa S. Benson. 22 p. (R46912)
Production, Marketing, and Regulation of Hemp Products, by Renée Johnson. 2 p. (IF11860)	U.S. Farm Income Outlook: December 2020 Forecast, by Randy Schnepf and Stephanie Rosch. 39 p. (R46676)
Seasonal Fruit and Vegetable Competition in U.S.-Mexico Trade, by Renée Johnson. 2 p. (IF11701)	U.S. Farm Income Outlook: February 2021 Forecast, by Randy Schnepf and Stephanie Rosch. 2 p. (IF11770)
“Stage One” U.S.-Japan Agreement: Agriculture, by Anita Regmi. 12 p. (R46576)	U.S. Farm Income Outlook: September 2021 Forecast, by Stephanie Rosch. 2 p. (IF11936)
Support for Supply-Chain Resilience of Locally Sourced Foods, by Renée Johnson. 2 p. (IF11863)	U.S. Farm Policy: Revenue Support Program Outlays, 2014-2020, by Randy Schnepf. 20 p. (R46561)
U.S. Agricultural Aid in Response to COVID-19, by Randy Schnepf and Stephanie Rosch. 2 p. (IF11764)	U.S. Farm Support: Outlook for Compliance with WTO Commitments, 2018 to 2020, by Randy Schnepf. 18 p. (R46577)
U.S. Agricultural Export Programs: Background and Issues, by Anita Regmi. 24 p. (R46760)	U.S. Trade Concerns Regarding the EU's Farm to Fork Strategy, by Renée Johnson. 2 p. (IF11704)

APPROPRIATIONS

American Rescue Plan Act of 2021: Arts and Cultural Provisions, by Shannon S. Loane. 2 p. (IN11707)	R. Green, Angela Napili, Hassan Z. Sheikh, Jared S. Sussman and Taylor R. Wyatt. 50 p. (R46834)
American Rescue Plan Act of 2021: CRS Experts, by William L. Painter. 27 p. (R46726)	Appropriations Process – Webinar. Presenters: Bill Heniff Jr., Megan S. Lynch, James V. Saturno and Kevin P. McNellis. (WPE11723) (WPE11842) (WPE11895)
American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (P.L. 117-2): Public Health, Medical Supply Chain, Health Services, and Related Provisions, by Johnathan H. Duff, Kavya Sekar, Agata Bodie, Kirsten J. Colello, Elayne J. Heisler, Sarah A. Lister, Alyssa R. Casey, Victoria	Blue-Slipping: Enforcing the Origination Clause in the House of Representatives, by James V. Saturno. 5 p. (R46556)

The following acronyms are used: AST = appropriations product, IF = in focus, IG = infographic, IN = insight, R = report, TE = testimony, WPD = podcast, WPE = seminar, WRE = recorded event, LSB = legal sidebar, and WVB = video brief

- The Budget Reconciliation Process and the Statutory Limit on the Debt, by Megan S. Lynch and James V. Saturno. 3 p. (IN11681)
- The Budget Resolution and the Senate's Automatic Discharge Process, by James V. Saturno and Megan S. Lynch. 2 p. (IN11693)
- The Bureau of Indian Affairs: FY2022 Appropriations, by Tana Fitzpatrick. 2 p. (IF11899)
- Bureau of Land Management: FY2022 Appropriations, by Carol Hardy Vincent. 2 p. (IF11890)
- Bureau of Reclamation: FY2022 Appropriations, by Charles V. Stern. 2 p. (IF11855)
- Changes in the House of Representatives' Initial Consideration of Regular Appropriations Measures, 113th–116th Congresses, by Kevin P. McNellis. 1 p. (R46841)
- Changes to House Rules Affecting the Congressional Budget Process Included in H.Res. 8 (117th Congress), by Megan S. Lynch and James V. Saturno. 3 p. (R46659)
- Coast Guard Waterways Commerce Cutter (WCC) Program: Background and Issues for Congress, by Ronald O'Rourke. 2 p. (IF11672)
- Community Project Funding: House Rules and Committee Protocols, by Megan S. Lynch. 6 p. (R46722)
- Comparing DHS Component Funding, FY2021: In Brief, by William L. Painter. 14 p. (R46630)
- Consideration of Appropriations Bills – Webinar. Presenter: Bill Heniff Jr. (WPE11807)
- Continuing Resolutions: Overview of Components and Practices, by Kevin P. McNellis, James V. Saturno, Bill Heniff Jr. and Justin Murray. 30 p. (R46595)
- Department of Health and Human Services: FY2022 Budget Request, by Jessica Tollestrup and Karen E. Lynch. 17 p. (R46840)
- Department of Homeland Security Appropriations: FY2021, by William L. Painter. 33 p. (R46802)
- Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD): FY2022 Budget Request Fact Sheet, by Alyse N. Minter. 5 p. (R46849)
- DHS Budget Request Analysis: FY2022, by William L. Painter. 27 p. (R46822)
- Disaster Resilience Investments: Community Development Block Grant Authorities for Mitigation (CDBG-MIT), by Joseph V. Jaroscak. 2 p. (IF11814)
- DOE Office of Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy: FY2021 Appropriations, by Corrie E. Clark and Melissa N. Diaz. 2 p. (IF11840)
- The Enactment of Appropriations Measures During Lame Duck Sessions, by Kevin P. McNellis. 13 p. (R46574)
- Energy and Water Development: FY2022 Appropriations, by Mark Holt and Corrie E. Clark. 36 p. (R46857)
- Expiration of the Discretionary Spending Limits: Frequently Asked Questions, by Megan S. Lynch and Grant A. Driessen. 9 p. (R46752)
- Federal Wildfire Management: Ten-Year Funding Trends and Issues (FY2011–FY2020), by Katie Hoover. 32 p. (R46583)
- Financial Services and General Government (FSGG) FY2020 Appropriations: Overview, by Baird Webel. 6 p. (R46620)
- Financial Services and General Government (FSGG) FY2021 Appropriations: Overview, by Baird Webel. 9 p. (R46621)
- Forest Service Appropriations: Ten-Year Data and Trends (FY2011–FY2020), by Katie Hoover. 33 p. (R46557)
- Funding for Carbon Capture and Carbon Removal at DOE, by Ashley J. Lawson. 2 p. (IF11861)
- FY2021 District of Columbia Budget and Appropriations, by Joseph V. Jaroscak. 9 p. (R46763)

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- FY2021 Military Construction Appropriations: An Overview of Division J of P.L. 116-260, by Brendan W. McGarry and G. James Herrera. 2 p. (IF11775)
- FY2022 International Affairs Budget Request: Trends and Key Issues. Presenters: Luisa Blanchfield, Cory R. Gill, Richard K. Lattanzio, Marian L. Lawson, Emily M. Morgenstern and Sara M. Tharakan. (WVB00392) (WPE11867)
- House Committee Bill Would Provide 22% Transportation Spending Boost, by David Randall Peterman. 3 p. (IN11704)
- Infrastructure Investment and Jobs Act: Funding for USDA Rural Broadband Programs, by Lisa S. Benson and Alyssa R. Casey. 2 p. (IF11918)
- Infrastructure Investment and Jobs Act (IIJA) Funding for U.S. Army Corps of Engineers (USACE) Civil Works: Policy Primer, by Nicole T. Carter and Anna E. Normand. 5 p. (IN11723)
- Integrated Air Defense Systems (IADS) and Military Ranges, by John R. Hoehn and G. James Herrera. 2 p. (IF11771)
- Interior, Environment, and Related Agencies: Overview of FY2022 Appropriations, by Carol Hardy Vincent. 14 p. (R46908)
- International Financial Institutions: FY2022 Budget Request, by Rebecca M. Nelson and Martin A. Weiss. 2 p. (IF11902)
- Judiciary Appropriations, FY2021, by Barry J. McMillion. 24 p. (R46747)
- Judiciary Budget Request, FY2022, by Barry J. McMillion. 2 p. (IF11842)
- Justices Consider Whether Treasury May Distribute CARES Act Funds for “Indian Tribes” to Alaska Native Corporations, by M. Maureen Murphy. 4 p. (LSB10598)
- Labor, Health and Human Services, and Education: FY2021 Appropriations, by Karen E. Lynch, Jessica Tollestrup, Kyle D. Shohfi, David H. Bradley, Angela Napili and William R. Morton. 71 p. (R46859)
- Land and Water Conservation Fund: Processes and Criteria for Allocating Funds, by Carol Hardy Vincent, R. Eliot Crafton, Anne A. Riddle and Laura A. Hanson. 21 p. (R46563)
- Law Enforcement Reform Provisions in H.R. 4505, by Nathan James. 3 p. (IN11720)
- National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) FY2022 Budget Request and Appropriations, by Eva Lipiec. 2 p. (IF11914)
- National Park Service: FY2021 Appropriations, by Laura B. Comay. 2 p. (IF11661)
- National Park Service: FY2022 Appropriations, by Laura B. Comay. 2 p. (IF11928)
- Offshore Energy Agency Appropriations, FY2021, by Laura B. Comay. 2 p. (IF11752)
- Offshore Energy Agency Appropriations, FY2022, by Laura B. Comay. 2 p. (IF11933)
- Organization for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons (OPCW): Budget and U.S. Contributions, by Paul K. Kerr, Mary Beth D. Nikitin and Luisa Blanchfield. 2 p. (IF11913)
- The Origination Clause of the U.S. Constitution: Interpretation and Enforcement, by James V. Saturno. 22 p. (R46558)
- Overview of Continuing Appropriations for FY2021 (P.L. 116-159), by James V. Saturno and Kevin P. McNellis. 29 p. (R46582)
- Overview of COVID-19 LHHHS Supplemental Appropriations: FY2020 and FY2021, by Jessica Tollestrup and Karen E. Lynch. 15 p. (R46775)
- Overview of FY2022 Appropriations for Commerce, Justice, Science, and Related Agencies (CJS), by Nathan James. 22 p. (R46868)
- S.Con.Res. 14: The Budget Resolution for FY2022, by Megan S. Lynch. 9 p. (R46893)

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S.Con.Res. 5: The Budget Resolution for FY2021, by Megan S. Lynch and James V. Saturno. 9 p. (R46675)

Status of FY2022 Labor, Health and Human Services, and Education Appropriations: In Brief, by Karen E. Lynch and Jessica Tollestrup. 9 p. (R46853)

Transportation, Housing and Urban Development, and Related Agencies (THUD) Appropriations for FY2022, by Maggie McCarty and David Randall Peterman. 18 p. (R46854)

USDA Rural Broadband, Electric, and Water Programs: FY2022 Appropriations, by Lisa S. Benson. 22 p. (R46912)

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service: FY2022 Appropriations, by R. Eliot Crafton. 2 p. (IF11925)

U.S. Public Health Service: COVID-19 Supplemental Appropriations in the 116th Congress, by Kavya Sekar, Agata Bodie, Ada S. Cornell, Johnathan H. Duff, Elayne J. Heisler and Isaac A. Nicchitta. 38 p. (R46711)

Wildfire Management Funding: FY2021 Appropriations, by Katie Hoover. 2 p. (IF11675)

BUDGET, PUBLIC FINANCE & TAXATION

The 3.8% Net Investment Income Tax: Overview, Data, and Policy Options, by Mark P. Keightley. 2 p. (IF11820)

Advancing Refundable Tax Credits: Policy Considerations, by Margot L. Crandall-Hollick and Conor F. Boyle. 2 p. (IF11811)

Alternative Fuels and Vehicles: Legislative Proposals, by Melissa N. Diaz. 20 p. (R46864)

The American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (ARPA; P.L. 117-2): Title IX, Subtitle G—Tax Provisions Related to Promoting Economic Security, by Molly F. Sherlock, Margot L. Crandall-Hollick and Jane G. Gravelle. 30 p. (R46680)

American Rescue Plan Act of 2021: CRS Experts, by William L. Painter. 27 p. (R46726)

The American Rescue Plan Act, Section 9901—The Coronavirus Local Fiscal Recovery Fund, by Grant A. Driessen. 4 p. (IN11664)

The American Rescue Plan Act, Section 9901—The Coronavirus State Fiscal Recovery Fund, by Grant A. Driessen. 4 p. (IN11665)

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The Application of Internal Revenue Code Section 280E to Marijuana Businesses: Selected Legal Issues, by Milan N. Ball. 12 p. (R46709)

Baseline Budget Projections Webinar. Presenter: Grant A. Driessen. (WPE11683)

The Budget Reconciliation Process and the Statutory Limit on the Debt, by Megan S. Lynch and James V. Saturno. 3 p. (IN11681)

Carbon Capture and Sequestration Tax Credit (“Section 45Q”) Legislation in the 117th Congress, by Molly F. Sherlock and Angela C. Jones. 4 p. (IN11710)

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The Child and Dependent Care Tax Credit (CDCTC): Temporary Expansion for 2021 Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (ARPA; P.L. 117-2), by Margot L. Crandall-Hollick. 6 p. (IN11645)

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- The “Childless” EITC: Temporary Expansion for 2021 Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (ARPA; P.L. 117-2), by Margot L. Crandall-Hollick. 4 p. (IN11610)
- Child Tax Benefits and Children with Complex or Dynamic Living Arrangements, by Patrick A. Landers and Margot L. Crandall-Hollick. 3 p. (IN11634)
- The Child Tax Credit: How Would the Biden Administration’s Proposed American Families Plan Change the Child Tax Credit? by Margot L. Crandall-Hollick. 5 p. (IN11656)
- The Child Tax Credit: Temporary Expansion for 2021 Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (ARPA; P.L. 117-2), by Margot L. Crandall-Hollick. 7 p. (IN11613)
- The Child Tax Credit: The Impact of the American Rescue Plan Act (ARPA; P.L. 117-2) Expansion on Income and Poverty, by Margot L. Crandall-Hollick, Jameson A. Carter and Conor F. Boyle. 34 p. (R46839)
- The Child Tax Credit Under the House Ways and Means Committee “Build Back Better” Reconciliation Language: Calculating the Monthly Credit Amount, by Margot L. Crandall-Hollick. 8 p. (IN11759)
- The Child Tax Credit Under the House Ways and Means Committee “Build Back Better” Reconciliation Language: Specified Child and Presumptive Eligibility, by Margot L. Crandall-Hollick. 6 p. (IN11766)
- The Child Tax Credit Under the House Ways and Means Committee “Build Back Better” Reconciliation Language: Summary Table of Changes, by Margot L. Crandall-Hollick. 4 p. (IN11757)
- CIC Services v. Internal Revenue Service: Interpreting the Tax Anti-Injunction Act, by Milan N. Ball. 4 p. (LSB10576)
- A Comparison of Tax-Advantaged Accounts for Health Care Expenses, by Ryan J. Rosso. 23 p. (R46782)
- COVID-19 and Direct Payments: Comparison of First and Second Round of “Stimulus Checks” to the Third Round in the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (ARPA; P.L. 117-2), by Margot L. Crandall-Hollick. 4 p. (IN11605)
- COVID-19 and Direct Payments: Frequently Asked Questions (FAQs) About the Third Round of “Stimulus Checks” in the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (ARPA; P.L. 117-2), by Margot L. Crandall-Hollick. 4 p. (IN11604)
- COVID-19 and Direct Payments: How Do the “Stimulus Check” Phaseouts Differ Between the House-Passed and Senate-Passed American Rescue Plan? by Margot L. Crandall-Hollick. 6 p. (IN11624)
- COVID-19 and Direct Payments: Summary of the CASH Act (H.R. 9051, 116th Congress) Modifications to “Stimulus Checks”, by Margot L. Crandall-Hollick. 4 p. (IN11580)
- COVID-19: Tax Policy Options to Address Medical Supply Chain Concerns, by Donald J. Marples, Andres B. Schwarzenberg and Michael D. Sutherland. 3 p. (IN11536)
- The COVID-Related Tax Relief Act of 2020 and Other COVID-Related Tax Provisions in P.L. 116-260, by Molly F. Sherlock, Donald J. Marples, Jane G. Gravelle and Mark P. Keightley. 12 p. (R46649)
- Creating a National Infrastructure Bank. Presenters: William J. Mallett, Grant A. Driessen, Henry B. Hogue and Marc Levinson. (WVB00388) (WPE11852)
- Cryptocurrency Transfers and Data Collection, by Mark P. Keightley and Andrew P. Scott. 2 p. (IF11910)
- The Debt Limit in 2021, by D. Andrew Austin. 4 p. (IN11702)
- An Economic Perspective on Wealth Taxes, by Mark P. Keightley and Donald J. Marples. 2 p. (IF11823)
- The Employee Retention and Employee Retention and Rehiring Tax Credits, by Molly F. Sherlock. 2 p. (IF11721)

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- Energy Tax Provisions: Overview and Budgetary Cost, by Molly F. Sherlock. 18 p. (R46865)
- Estimated “Direct Payments” by State Under the House and Senate Versions of the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (H.R. 1319), by Conor F. Boyle and Jameson A. Carter. 5 p. (IN11628)
- The Expanded Child Tax Credit for 2021: Frequently Asked Questions (FAQs), by Margot L. Crandall-Hollick. 44 p. (R46900)
- Expiration of the Discretionary Spending Limits: Frequently Asked Questions, by Megan S. Lynch and Grant A. Driessen. 9 p. (R46752)
- Federal Debt Levels on Presidential Inauguration Days, by D. Andrew Austin. 5 p. (IN11754)
- The Federal Income Tax: How Do Marginal Income Tax Rates Work in 2020? by Margot L. Crandall-Hollick. 5 p. (IN11530)
- Federal Taxation of Unemployment Insurance Benefits, by Julie M. Whittaker, Katelin P. Isaacs and Molly F. Sherlock. 2 p. (IF11782)
- Federal Tax Gap: Size, Contributing Factors, and the Debate Over Reducing It, by Gary Guenther. 2 p. (IF11887)
- Fiscal Policy in the COVID-19 Economic Recovery, by Jane G. Gravelle. 3 p. (IN11589)
- The Home Office Tax Deduction, by Anthony A. Cilluffo. 3 p. (IN11736)
- Housing Policy: CRS Experts, by Maggie McCarty, Libby Perl, Katie Jones, Andrew P. Scott, Darryl E. Getter, David H. Carpenter, Elizabeth M. Webster, Mark P. Keightley, Joseph V. Jaroscak, Lida R. Weinstock, Corrie E. Clark, Grant A. Driessen and Diane P. Horn. 3 p. (R46744)
- The Impact of a “Fully Refundable” Child Tax Credit, by Margot L. Crandall-Hollick. 6 p. (IN11752)
- Income Shares, Tax Shares, and Average Tax Rates Across the Income Distribution, by Molly F. Sherlock. 4 p. (IN11549)
- The Internal Revenue Service’s Enforcement Budget and Tax Compliance, by Gary Guenther. 3 p. (IN11578)
- The Internal Revenue Service’s Free File Program (FFP): Current Status and Policy Issues, by Gary Guenther. 2 p. (IF11808)
- International Tax Proposals Addressing Profit Shifting: Pillars 1 and 2, by Jane G. Gravelle. 2 p. (IF11874)
- Key Provisions of the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021: Unemployment Insurance, Checks and Refundable Tax Credits, and State and Local Aid. Presenters: Margot L. Crandall-Hollick, Grant A. Driessen, Molly F. Sherlock and Julie M. Whittaker. (WVB00350)
- A Look at Book-Tax Differences for Large Corporations Using Aggregate Internal Revenue Service (IRS) Data, by Molly F. Sherlock and Jane G. Gravelle. 4 p. (IN11646)
- Minimum Taxes on Business Income: Background and Policy Options, by Molly F. Sherlock and Jane G. Gravelle. 38 p. (R46887)
- Neighborhood Homes Investment Act: Overview and Policy Considerations, by Mark P. Keightley. 2 p. (IF11884)
- Noncitizen Eligibility for the Second Round of Direct Payments to Individuals, by Abigail F. Kolker. 3 p. (IN11579)
- Overview of the Treasury Department’s Federal Payment Levy and Treasury Offset Programs, by Gary Guenther. 2 p. (IF11671)
- Pandemic-Related Statutory Provisions Expiring in 2020, by Andrew P. Scott and David P. Smole. 14 p. (R46634)
- Payroll Tax Credit for COVID-19 Sick and Family Leave, by Molly F. Sherlock. 2 p. (IF11739)

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- Potential Impacts of the COVID-19 Pandemic on the Income Security of Older Americans, by Zhe Li, Cheryl R. Cooper, Paul S. Davies, Sarah A. Donovan, Barry F. Huston, Katelin P. Isaacs, William R. Morton, Elizabeth A. Myers, Eva Su, John J. Topoleski and Julie M. Whittaker. 50 p. (R46617)
- Puerto Rico's Public Debts: Accumulation and Restructuring, by D. Andrew Austin. 57 p. (R46788)
- Scholl v. Mnuchin and Economic Impact Payments, by Milan N. Ball. 4 p. (LSB10586)
- S.Con.Res. 14: The Budget Resolution for FY2022, by Megan S. Lynch. 9 p. (R46893)
- S.Con.Res. 5: The Budget Resolution for FY2021, by Megan S. Lynch and James V. Saturno. 9 p. (R46675)
- Section 199A Deduction: Economic Effects and Policy Options, by Gary Guenther. 17 p. (R46650)
- State Sales and Use Tax Nexus After South Dakota v. Wayfair, by Milan N. Ball. 2 p. (IF11832)
- Supreme Court's Decision in CIC Services, LLC v. Internal Revenue Service Impacts Pre-Enforcement Challenges to IRS Reporting Mandates, by Milan N. Ball. 4 p. (LSB10619)
- Tax Expenditures: Compendium of Background Material on Individual Provisions — A Committee Print Prepared for the Senate Committee on the Budget, 2020, by Jane G. Gravelle, Margot L. Crandall-Hollick, Donald J. Marples, D. Andrew Austin, Grant A. Driessen, Gary Guenther, Mark P. Keightley, Sean Lowry, Molly F. Sherlock, Bernadette Fernandez, William R. Morton, Ryan J. Rosso, Scott D. Szymendera, Rita R. Zota, and Jennifer Teefy. 1134 p. (CP10004)
- Taxpayers in the Top Income Tax Bracket: Statistics and Observations, by Molly F. Sherlock. 3 p. (IN11653)
- Tax Policy on the Horizon: Potential Tax Policy Issues in the 117th Congress, by Molly F. Sherlock. 3 p. (IN11522)
- Tax Provisions Expiring in 2020 ("Tax Extenders"), by Molly F. Sherlock. 19 p. (R46627)
- Tax Provisions in the "Build Back Better Act:" The House Ways and Means Committee's Legislative Recommendations, by Molly F. Sherlock, Anthony A. Cilluffo, Margot L. Crandall-Hollick, Grant A. Driessen, Jane G. Gravelle, Mark P. Keightley and Donald J. Marples. 82 p. (R46923)
- Tax Treatment of Capital Gains at Death, by Jane G. Gravelle. 2 p. (IF11812)
- Tax Treatment of Gig Economy Workers, by Anthony A. Cilluffo. 2 p. (IF11896)
- "Technical Corrections" and Other Revisions to the 2017 Tax Revision (P.L. 115-97), by Jane G. Gravelle. 20 p. (R46754)
- Temporary Business-Related Tax Provisions Expiring 2021-2027 and Business "Tax Extenders", by Jane G. Gravelle, Molly F. Sherlock, Sean Lowry and Donald J. Marples. 28 p. (R46800)
- Temporary Individual Tax Provisions ("Tax Extenders"), by Molly F. Sherlock, Jane G. Gravelle, Mark P. Keightley, Sean Lowry and Grant A. Driessen. 13 p. (R46772)
- Trends and Proposals for Corporate Tax Revenue, by Donald J. Marples and Jane G. Gravelle. 2 p. (IF11809)
- The U.S. Individual Income Tax System, 2020, by Molly F. Sherlock. 1 p. (IG10020)

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- Appendix Body Text 5G Fund for Rural America, by Jill C. Gallagher. 3 p. (IN11661)
- The American Rescue Plan Act: Equal Protection Challenges, by Christine J. Back and April J. Anderson. 5 p. (LSB10631)

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- The American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (ARPA; P.L. 117-2): Title IX, Subtitle G—Tax Provisions Related to Promoting Economic Security, by Molly F. Sherlock, Margot L. Crandall-Hollick and Jane G. Gravelle. 30 p. (R46680)
- American Rescue Plan Act of 2021: CRS Experts, by William L. Painter. 27 p. (R46726)
- AMG Capital Management v. FTC: Supreme Court Holds FTC Cannot Obtain Monetary Relief in Section 13(b) Suits, by Chris D. Linebaugh. 4 p. (LSB10596)
- The Application of Internal Revenue Code Section 280E to Marijuana Businesses: Selected Legal Issues, by Milan N. Ball. 12 p. (R46709)
- The Big Tech Antitrust Bills, by Jay B. Sykes. 17 p. (R46875)
- Buying American at DOD/DHS: Alloys, Berry, and Kissell. Presenters: Heidi M. Peters and Michaela D. Platzer. (WVB00400)
- CDBG-CV Formula Allocation Methods, by Joseph V. Jaroscak. 3 p. (IN11523)
- Civil and Commercial Space Policy: Overview and Selected Current Issues. Presenter: Daniel Morgan. (WVB00396)
- Community Development Block Grants: Funding and Allocation Processes, by Joseph V. Jaroscak. 24 p. (R46733)
- The Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2021 Broadband Provisions: In Brief, by Colby Leigh Rachfal, Jill C. Gallagher, Patricia Moloney Figliola and Brian E. Humphreys. 9 p. (R46701)
- COVID-19 and Domestic PPE Production and Distribution: Issues and Policy Options, by Michael H. Cecire, Agata Bodie, Frank Gottron, Victoria R. Green, L. Elaine Halchin, G. James Herrera, Erica A. Lee, Heidi M. Peters, Andres B. Schwarzenberg, Kavya Sekar, Michael D. Sutherland and Karen M. Sutter. 67 p. (R46628)
- COVID-19 Response: Broadband Funding for Tribes, Tribal Colleges and Universities, the Bureau of Indian Affairs, the Bureau of Indian Education, and the Indian Health Service, by Patricia Moloney Figliola, Colby Leigh Rachfal, Alyssa R. Casey and Brian E. Humphreys. 2 p. (IF11795)
- The COVID-Related Tax Relief Act of 2020 and Other COVID-Related Tax Provisions in P.L. 116-260, by Molly F. Sherlock, Donald J. Marples, Jane G. Gravelle and Mark P. Keightley. 12 p. (R46649)
- Creating a National Infrastructure Bank. Presenters: William J. Mallett, Grant A. Driessen, Henry B. Hogue and Marc Levinson. (WVB00388)
- Critical Infrastructure Policy: Information Sharing and Disclosure Requirements After the Colonial Pipeline Attack, by Brian E. Humphreys. 3 p. (IN11683)
- Cross-Cutting Issues in Cybersecurity. Presenter: Chris Jaikaran. (WVB00359)
- Cryptocurrency Transfers and Data Collection, by Mark P. Keightley and Andrew P. Scott. 2 p. (IF11910)
- The Digital Divide: What Is It, Where Is It, and Federal Assistance Programs, by Colby Leigh Rachfal. 23 p. (R46613)
- The Digital Equity Act of 2021, by Patricia Moloney Figliola. 2 p. (IF11901)
- The Emergency Broadband Benefit: Implementation and Future Policy Directions, by Brian E. Humphreys. 3 p. (IN11612)
- The Employee Retention and Employee Retention and Rehiring Tax Credits, by Molly F. Sherlock. 2 p. (IF11721)
- The Facebook Antitrust Lawsuits and the Future of Merger Enforcement, by Jay B. Sykes. 5 p. (LSB10575)
- The Federal Communications Commission in the Biden Administration: Issues and New Directions, by Patricia Moloney Figliola. 2 p. (IF11720)

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- Federal Economic Development and COVID-19 Recovery: Issues and Policy Options, by Michael H. Cecire. 3 p. (IN11587)
- Federal Economic Development Resources for Tribal Nations: A Survey, by Joseph V. Jaroscak. 18 p. (R46891)
- Federal Research and Development Funding FY2022: National Aeronautics and Space Administration. Presenter: Daniel Morgan. (WVB00409)
- Federal Resources for State and Local Economic Development, by Julie M. Lawhorn. 38 p. (R46683)
- Federal Resources for State and Local Economic Development. Presenters: Michael H. Cecire, Joseph V. Jaroscak and Julie M. Lawhorn. (WVB00351)
- Federal Resources for State and Local Economic Development, by Julie M. Lawhorn. 2 p. (IF11794)
- Federal Tax Gap: Size, Contributing Factors, and the Debate Over Reducing It, by Gary Guenther. 2 p. (IF11887)
- Federal Telecommunications Modernization: Transitioning from Networx to Enterprise Infrastructure Solutions, by Patricia Moloney Figliola. 2 p. (IF11668)
- Federal Universal Service Fund and Other Selected Federal Broadband Programs: A Primer, by Patricia Moloney Figliola, Colby Leigh Rachfal and Alyssa R. Casey. 2 p. (IF11748)
- Flexible Federal Funding: Examining the Community Development Block Grant Program and Its Impact on Addressing Local Challenges, by Joseph V. Jaroscak. 5 p. (TE10065)
- Foreign Government-Sponsored Broadcast Programming, by Dana A. Scherer. 2 p. (IF11759)
- Forming a Funded Federal Regional Commission, by Julie M. Lawhorn. 2 p. (IF11744)
- The FTC's Competition Rulemaking Authority, by Jay B. Sykes. 4 p. (LSB10635)
- Google and Competition: Concerns Beyond the DOJ's Lawsuit, by Clare Y. Cho. 2 p. (IF11692)
- The Google Antitrust Lawsuit: Initial Observations, by Jay B. Sykes. 6 p. (LSB10544)
- The Home Office Tax Deduction, by Anthony A. Cilluffo. 3 p. (IN11736)
- Huawei and U.S. Law, by Stephen P. Mulligan and Chris D. Linebaugh. 33 p. (R46693)
- HUD Section 108 Loan Guarantee Program: An Overview, by Joseph V. Jaroscak. 2 p. (IF11889)
- The Indian Community Development Block Grant (ICDBG) Program: An Overview, by Joseph V. Jaroscak. 2 p. (IF11749)
- The Information and Communications Technology and Services (ICTS) Rule and Review Process, by Stephen P. Mulligan. 2 p. (IF11760)
- Infrastructure Investment and Jobs Act: Funding for USDA Rural Broadband Programs, by Lisa S. Benson and Alyssa R. Casey. 2 p. (IF11918)
- Landsat 9 and the Future of the Sustainable Land Imaging Program, by Anna E. Normand. 28 p. (R46560)
- A Look at Book-Tax Differences for Large Corporations Using Aggregate Internal Revenue Service (IRS) Data, by Molly F. Sherlock and Jane G. Gravelle. 4 p. (IN11646)
- Low Earth Orbit Satellites: Potential to Address the Broadband Digital Divide, by Colby Leigh Rachfal. 20 p. (R46896)
- Manufacturing USA: Advanced Manufacturing Institutes and Network, by John F. Sargent Jr. 27 p. (R46703)
- Mergers and Acquisitions in Digital Markets, by Clare Y. Cho. 23 p. (R46739)
- Minimum Taxes on Business Income: Background and Policy Options, by Molly F. Sherlock and Jane G. Gravelle. 38 p. (R46887)

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- The Minority Business Development Agency: An Overview of Its History and Programs, by Julie M. Lawhorn. 35 p. (R46816)
- Misinformation on Social Media. Presenters: Jason A. Gallo, Valerie C. Brannon and Clare Y. Cho. (WVB00355)
- National Collegiate Athletic Association v. Alston and the Debate over Student Athlete Compensation, by Whitney K. Novak. 5 p. (LSB10613)
- Overview of Department of Defense Use of the Electromagnetic Spectrum, by John R. Hoehn, Jill C. Gallagher and Kelley M. Saylor. 40 p. (R46564)
- Overview of the Universal Service Fund and Selected Federal Broadband Programs, by Patricia Moloney Figliola, Colby Leigh Rachfal, Elayne J. Heisler, Maggie McCarty, Taylor R. Wyatt, Jill C. Gallagher, Brian E. Humphreys and Alyssa R. Casey. 32 p. (R46780)
- Pandemic-Related Provisions Expiring in the 117th Congress, by Andrew P. Scott, David P. Smole, Randy Alison Aussenberg, Kara Clifford Billings, Conor F. Boyle, Kirsten J. Colello, Margot L. Crandall-Hollick, Patricia A. Davis, Robert Jay Dilger, Cassandra Dortch, Grant A. Driessen, Adrienne L. Fernandes-Alcantara, Bernadette Fernandez, Vanessa C. Forsberg, Joselynn H. Fountain, Jane G. Gravelle, Jim Hahn, L. Elaine Halchin, Alexandra Hegji, Katelin P. Isaacs, Katie Jones, Marc Labonte, Kevin M. Lewis, Bruce R. Lindsay, Sean Lowry, Karen E. Lynch, Donald J. Marples, Maggie McCarty, Alison Mitchell, Elizabeth A. Myers, David W. Perkins, Libby Perl, David Randall Peterman, Ryan J. Rosso, Molly F. Sherlock, Rebecca R. Skinner, Emilie Stoltzfus, Rachel Y. Tang, John J. Topoleski and Julie M. Whittaker. 31 p. (R46704)
- Payroll Tax Credit for COVID-19 Sick and Family Leave, by Molly F. Sherlock. 2 p. (IF11739)
- Privacy Law and Private Rights of Action: Standing After TransUnion v. Ramirez, by Eric N. Holmes. 3 p. (LSB10629)
- Production, Marketing, and Regulation of Hemp Products, by Renée Johnson. 2 p. (IF11860)
- Raising the Minimum Fixed Broadband Speed Benchmark: Background and Selected Issues, by Colby Leigh Rachfal. 2 p. (IF11875)
- SBA Disaster Assistance for Civil Unrest, by Bruce R. Lindsay and Jared C. Nagel. 4 p. (IN11623)
- SBA Restaurant Revitalization Fund Grants, by Robert Jay Dilger. 2 p. (IF11819)
- SBA Shuttered Venue Operators Grant Program (SVOG), by Robert Jay Dilger. 15 p. (R46689)
- Section 199A Deduction: Economic Effects and Policy Options, by Gary Guenther. 17 p. (R46650)
- Section 230: An Overview, by Valerie C. Brannon and Eric N. Holmes. 57 p. (R46751)
- Section 230 of the Communications Act and Online Content Moderation. Presenters: Valerie C. Brannon and Eric N. Holmes. (WVB00367)
- Secure and Trusted Communications Networks Reimbursement Program: Frequently Asked Questions, by Jill C. Gallagher. 4 p. (IN11663)
- Semiconductors: U.S. Industry, Global Competition, and Federal Policy, by Michaela D. Platzer, John F. Sargent Jr. and Karen M. Sutter. 54 p. (R46581)
- Service-Disabled Veteran-Owned Small Business Procurement Program, by Robert Jay Dilger. 23 p. (R46906)
- Social Media: Misinformation and Content Moderation Issues for Congress, by Jason A. Gallo and Clare Y. Cho. 31 p. (R46662)
- State Sales and Use Tax Nexus After South Dakota v. Wayfair, by Milan N. Ball. 2 p. (IF11832)
- Stepping In: The FCC's Authority to Preempt State Laws Under the Communications Act, by Chris D. Linebaugh and Eric N. Holmes. 39 p. (R46736)

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Supreme Court's Decision in *CIC Services, LLC v. Internal Revenue Service* Impacts Pre-Enforcement Challenges to IRS Reporting Mandates, by Milan N. Ball. 4 p. (LSB10619)

Tax Policy on the Horizon: Potential Tax Policy Issues in the 117th Congress, by Molly F. Sherlock. 3 p. (IN11522)

Tax Provisions Expiring in 2020 ("Tax Extenders"), by Molly F. Sherlock. 19 p. (R46627)

Tax Provisions in the "Build Back Better Act:" The House Ways and Means Committee's Legislative Recommendations, by Molly F. Sherlock, Anthony A. Cilluffo, Margot L. Crandall-Hollick, Grant A. Driessen, Jane G. Gravelle, Mark P. Keightley and Donald J. Marples. 82 p. (R46923)

Tax Treatment of Gig Economy Workers, by Anthony A. Cilluffo. 2 p. (IF11896)

Temporary Business-Related Tax Provisions Expiring 2021-2027 and Business "Tax Extenders", by Jane G. Gravelle, Molly F. Sherlock, Sean Lowry and Donald J. Marples. 28 p. (R46800)

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- District/State Staff Institute. Presenters: R. Eric Petersen, Jane A. Hudiburg, Michael Greene, Maria Kreiser, Michele L. Malloy, Sarah J. Eckman, Carla Y. Davis-Castro and Kathleen E. Marchsteiner. (WPE11614) (WPE11712) (WPE11812) (WPE11875) (WPE11949)
- Election Administration: An Introduction to Risk-Limiting Audits, by Karen L. Shanton. 2 p. (IF11873)
- Election Administration: Federal Grant Funding for States and Localities, by Karen L. Shanton. 42 p. (R46646)
- The Electoral College: Options for Change and 117th Congress Proposals, by Thomas H. Neale. 2 p. (IF11802)
- The Federal Contested Elections Act: Overview and Recent Contests in the House of Representatives, by R. Sam Garrett, L. Paige Whitaker and Christopher M. Davis. 2 p. (IF11734)
- Federal Election Results: Frequently Asked Questions, by Sarah J. Eckman, R. Sam Garrett and Karen L. Shanton. 14 p. (R46565)
- Financial Disclosure: Identifying and Remediating Conflicts of Interest in the Executive Branch, by Jacob R. Straus. 2 p. (IF11904)
- Finding Congressional Liaison Contacts. Presenter: Ben Leubsdorf. (WVB00389)
- House of Representatives Vacancies: How Are They Filled? by Thomas H. Neale. 2 p. (IF11722)
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- How Are Reporting Requirements Submitted to Congress? by Kathleen E. Marchsteiner. 6 p. (R46862)
- H.R. 3233, the National Commission to Investigate the January 6 Attack on the United States Capitol Complex Act, by Jacob R. Straus. 4 p. (IN11670)
- Inaugural Tickets: Past Practices and Considerations for 2021, by Jacob R. Straus. 2 p. (IF11688)
- Inauguration Day: Fact Sheet, by Ben Leubsdorf. 4 p. (R46639)
- Institute of Museum and Library Services Grants to States Funding Formula: In Brief, by Boris Granovskiy and Kyrie E. Dragoo. 5 p. (R46611)
- Juneteenth National Independence Day: A New Federal Holiday, by Jacob R. Straus. 3 p. (IN11697)
- Lunar New Year: Fact Sheet, by Laura Deal and Ben Leubsdorf. 5 p. (R46674)
- Membership of the 117th Congress: A Profile, by Jennifer E. Manning. 10 p. (R46705)
- Naming VA Facilities: Fact Sheet, by Jared S. Sussman and Carol D. Davis. 5 p. (R46740)
- Nonlegislative Debate in the House: One-Minute, Morning-Hour, and Special-Order Speeches, by Jane A. Hudiburg. 11 p. (R46626)
- Permissible and Prohibited Uses of Campaign Funds: Frequently Asked Questions and Policy Overview, by R. Sam Garrett. 31 p. (R46878)
- Public Confidence in Elections, by R. Sam Garrett. 3 p. (IN11527)
- Redesigning Circulating Quarters, Half Dollars, and Dollar Coins: Current and Future Designs, by Jacob R. Straus. 2 p. (IF11773)
- Rules Governing Senate Committee and Subcommittee Assignment Procedures, by Michael Greene. 15 p. (R46806)
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DEFENSE AND INTELLIGENCE

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The Army’s Mobile Protected Firepower (MPF) System, by Andrew Feickert. 2 p. (IF11859)

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- The Collapse of the Afghan National Defense and Security Forces: Implications for U.S. Security Assistance and Cooperation, by Christina L. Arabia. 3 p. (IN11728)
- Congress and the Middle East, 2011-2020: Selected Case Studies, by Christopher M. Blanchard, Alexis Arieff, Carla E. Humud, Kenneth Katzman, Jeremy M. Sharp, Clayton Thomas, Jim Zanotti and Sarah R. Collins. 84 p. (R46796)
- Congressionally Directed Medical Research Programs: Background and Issues for Congress, by Bryce H. P. Mendez. 25 p. (R46599)
- Congressional Oversight of the Intelligence Community. Presenter: Michael E. DeVine. (WVB00324)
- COVID-19 and Domestic PPE Production and Distribution: Issues and Policy Options, by Michael H. Cecire, Agata Bodie, Frank Gottron, Victoria R. Green, L. Elaine Halchin, G. James Herrera, Erica A. Lee, Heidi M. Peters, Andres B. Schwarzenberg, Kavya Sekar, Michael D. Sutherland and Karen M. Sutter. 67 p. (R46628)
- Cross-Cutting Issues in Cybersecurity. Presenter: Chris Jaikaran. (WVB00359)
- Cybersecurity and Risk Management at VA: Addressing Ongoing Challenges and Moving Forward, by Chris Jaikaran. 18 p. (TE10063)
- Defense Acquisitions: DOD's Cybersecurity Maturity Model Certification Framework, by Heidi M. Peters. 25 p. (R46643)
- Defense Health Primer: Military Vaccinations, by Bryce H. P. Mendez. 2 p. (IF11816)
- Defense Health Primer: U.S. Coast Guard Health Services, by Bryce H. P. Mendez. 2 p. (IF11702)
- Defense Institute 201 Series. Presenters: G. James Herrera, Alan Ott, Lawrence Kapp, Amy F. Woolf, James D. Werner, Christopher T. Mann, Andrew Feickert, Pat Towell, Heidi M. Peters, Michael H. Cecire, Marcy E. Gallo, John F. Sargent Jr., Heather M. Salazar, Kristy N. Kamarck, Christina L. Arabia, Ronald O'Rourke, John R. Hoehn, Bryce H. P. Mendez, Sidath Viranga Panangala, Kelley M. Sayler, Patricia Moloney Figliola, Michael E. DeVine and Michaela D. Platzter. (WPE11823) (WPE11824) (WPE11825) (WPE11826) (WPE11827) (WPE11828) (WPE11829) (WPE11830) (WPE11831) (WPE11832) (WPE11833) (WPE11834) (WPE11835) (WPE11836) (WPE11837) (WPE11838)
- Defense Institute Fall 2020 Webinar Series. Presenters: Hibbah Kaileh, Pat Towell, Lawrence Kapp, Brendan W. McGarry, Michael E. DeVine, Bryce H. P. Mendez, G. James Herrera and Tyler F. Hacker. (WPE11634) (WPE11635) (WPE11636) (WPE11637) (WPE11638) (WPE11639)
- Defense Institute Spring 2021. Presenters: Lawrence Kapp, Hibbah Kaileh, Pat Towell, Bryce H. P. Mendez, Tyler F. Hacker, Heather M. Salazar, Kristy N. Kamarck, Michael E. DeVine, Alan Ott, Brendan W. McGarry and G. James Herrera. (WPE11697) (WPE11698) (WPE11699) (WPE11700) (WPE11701) (WPE11702) (WPE11703) (WPE11704) (WPE11705)

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- Defense Logistics 101. Presenter: Tyler F. Hacker. (WVB00325)
- Defense Primer: Department of Defense Pre-Positioned Materiel, by Maureen Trujillo and G. James Herrera. 2 p. (IF11699)
- Defense Primer: Directed-Energy Weapons, by Kelley M. Saylor and John R. Hoehn. 2 p. (IF11882)
- Defense Primer: DOD “Title 10” Security Cooperation, by Christina L. Arabia. 2 p. (IF11677)
- Defense Primer: Ground Based Strategic Deterrent (GBSD) Capabilities, by Benji Johnson and Amy F. Woolf. 2 p. (IF11681)
- Defense Primer: Military Service Academies, by Kristy N. Kamarck and Hibbah Kaileh. 2 p. (IF11788)
- Defense Primer: Quantum Technology, by Kelley M. Saylor. 2 p. (IF11836)
- Defense Primer: What Is Command and Control? by John R. Hoehn, Caitlin Campbell and Andrew S. Bowen. 2 p. (IF11805)
- The Defense Production Act Committee (DPAC): A Primer, by Michael H. Cecire. 2 p. (IF11767)
- The Defense Production Act (DPA): An Overview of Authorities and Applications. Presenters: Michael H. Cecire and Heidi M. Peters. (WVB00382)
- The Defense Production Act (DPA): An Overview of Authorities and Issues. Presenters: Michael H. Cecire and Heidi M. Peters. (WVB00358)
- Department of Defense Civilians. Presenter: Alan Ott. (WVB00342)
- Department of Defense Directed Energy Weapons: Background and Issues for Congress, by Kelley M. Saylor, Andrew Feickert, John R. Hoehn and Ronald O’Rourke. 32 p. (R46925)
- Department of Defense Nutrition Standards, by Erin Tompkins and Christian Bergtholdt. 5 p. (IN11706)
- Deployment Health and Veterans’ Disability Compensation and Health Benefits. Presenters: Bryce H. P. Mendez, Heather M. Salazar and Sidath Viranga Panangala. (WVB00403)
- Diversity and Inclusion Training for Military Personnel, by Kristy N. Kamarck and Sofia Plagakis. 3 p. (IN11703)
- EU Data Transfer Requirements and U.S. Intelligence Laws: Understanding Schrems II and Its Impact on the EU-U.S. Privacy Shield, by Chris D. Linebaugh and Edward C. Liu. 14 p. (R46724)
- Exploring the Fundamentals of Military Readiness. Presenter: G. James Herrera. (WPD00030)
- Federal Cybersecurity: Background and Issues for Congress, by Chris Jaikaran. 30 p. (R46926)
- Federal Requirements for State and Military Registered Sex Offender Management, by Emily J. Hanson, Alan Ott and Hibbah Kaileh. 33 p. (R46863)
- The Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act and EU Data Transfer Requirements. Presenters: Chris D. Linebaugh and Edward C. Liu. (WVB00364)
- The Fundamentals of Military Readiness, by G. James Herrera. 50 p. (R46559)
- FY2021 Defense Appropriations Act: Context and Selected Issues for Congress, by Brendan W. McGarry. 52 p. (R46812)
- FY2021 Military Construction Appropriations: An Overview of Division J of P.L. 116-260, by Brendan W. McGarry and G. James Herrera. 2 p. (IF11775)
- FY2021 National Defense Authorization Act: Context and Selected Issues for Congress, by Pat Towell. 45 p. (R46714)
- FY2021 National Defense Authorization Act: Selected Personnel and Health Care Issues, by Alan Ott, Kristy N. Kamarck, Lawrence Kapp, Bryce H. P. Mendez, Barbara Salazar Torreon and Hibbah Kaileh. 67 p. (R46810)

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- FY2022 Budget Request for the Military Health System, by Bryce H. P. Mendez. 2 p. (IF11856)
- FY2022 Defense Budget Request. Presenters: Kathleen J. McInnis, Brendan W. McGarry, G. James Herrera, Kristy N. Kamarck and Ronald O'Rourke. (WVB00391) (WPE11874)
- FY2022 Electronic Warfare Funding Trends, by John R. Hoehn. 5 p. (IN11705)
- The Global Research and Development Landscape and Implications for the Department of Defense. Presenters: John F. Sargent Jr. and Marcy E. Gallo. (WVB00381)
- Huawei and U.S. Law, by Stephen P. Mulligan and Chris D. Linebaugh. 33 p. (R46693)
- The Information and Communications Technology and Services (ICTS) Rule and Review Process, by Stephen P. Mulligan. 2 p. (IF11760)
- Integrated Air Defense Systems (IADS) and Military Ranges, by John R. Hoehn and G. James Herrera. 2 p. (IF11771)
- Intelligence Community Diversity and Equal Opportunity, by Alan Ott and Sofia Plagakis. 20 p. (R46629)
- Intelligence Community Foreign Intelligence Relations. Presenter: Michael E. DeVine. (WVB00385)
- Intelligence Community Presidentially Appointed Senate Confirmed Officials (PAS) During the Administrations of Presidents George W. Bush, Barack H. Obama, and Donald J. Trump: In Brief, by Michael E. DeVine and Sofia Plagakis. 10 p. (R46798)
- The Interim National Security Strategic Guidance, by Kathleen J. McInnis. 2 p. (IF11798)
- Israel's Qualitative Military Edge and Possible U.S. Arms Sales to the United Arab Emirates, by Jeremy M. Sharp, Jim Zanotti, Kenneth Katzman, Christina L. Arabia and Clayton Thomas. 42 p. (R46580)
- Joint All-Domain Command and Control: Background and Issues for Congress, by John R. Hoehn. 23 p. (R46725)
- Joint Light Tactical Vehicle (JLTV), by Andrew Feickert. 2 p. (IF11729)
- Management of Sleep and Fatigue in Military Aviation, by Christian Bergholdt. 2 p. (IF11881)
- The Marine Corps' Amphibious Combat Vehicle (ACV), by Andrew Feickert. 2 p. (IF11755)
- Marine Corps Advanced Reconnaissance Vehicle (ARV), by Andrew Feickert. 2 p. (IF11831)
- The Military's COVID-19 Vaccination Mandate, by Bryce H. P. Mendez. 4 p. (IN11764)
- Military and Veteran Reproductive Health Services. Presenters: Kristy N. Kamarck, Bryce H. P. Mendez and Jared S. Sussman. (WPD00029)
- Military Appellate Court: Presidential Comments Can Amount to Unlawful Command Influence, by Jennifer K. Elsea. 5 p. (LSB10549)
- Military Installation Resilience: What Does It Mean? by G. James Herrera. 4 p. (IN11566)
- Military Readiness Management and National Strategy. Presenter: G. James Herrera. (WVB00377)
- The National Defense Authorization Act (NDAA): Orientation to the House and Senate Armed Services Committees (HASC and SASC). Presenter: Pat Towell. (WVB00334)
- National Guard and Reserve Eligibility for the Post-9/11 GI Bill, by Cassandra Dortch and Lawrence Kapp. 2 p. (IF11849)
- National Guard Civil Support in the District of Columbia, by Lawrence Kapp, Alan Ott and Michael A. Foster. 2 p. (IF11768)
- Navigating the NDAA. Presenter: Brendan W. McGarry. (WVB00341)

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Navy DDG(X) Next-Generation Destroyer Program: Background and Issues for Congress, by Ronald O'Rourke. 2 p. (IF11679)	Overview of Department of Defense Use of the Electromagnetic Spectrum, by John R. Hoehn, Jill C. Gallagher and Kelley M. Saylor. 40 p. (R46564)
Navy Force Structure and Shipbuilding Plans. Presenter: Ronald O'Rourke. (WVB00378)	Overview of the Military Health System. Presenter: Bryce H. P. Mendez. (WVB00323)
Navy Next-Generation Attack Submarine (SSN[X]) Program: Background and Issues for Congress, by Ronald O'Rourke. 2 p. (IF11826)	Potential Military Roles for Supersonic Transports, by Jeremiah Gertler. 2 p. (IF11778)
Navy Next-Generation Logistics Ship (NGLS) Program: Background and Issues for Congress, by Ronald O'Rourke. 2 p. (IF11674)	Presumptive Service Connection: Former Servicemembers of Camp Stronghold Freedom at Karshi-Khanabad (K2) Airbase, by Bryce H. P. Mendez and Heather M. Salazar. 2 p. (IF11813)
Navy TAGOS(X) Ocean Surveillance Shipbuilding Program: Background and Issues for Congress, by Ronald O'Rourke. 2 p. (IF11838)	The "Quad": Security Cooperation Among the United States, Japan, India, and Australia, by Emma Chanlett-Avery, K. Alan Kronstadt and Bruce Vaughn. 2 p. (IF11678)
New COVID-19 Defense Production Act (DPA) Actions: Implementation Considerations, by Nina M. Hart, Heidi M. Peters and Erica A. Lee. 3 p. (IN11619)	Russian Cyber Units, by Andrew S. Bowen. 2 p. (IF11718)
New Developments in the United States' Strategic and Defense Ties with Australia, by Bruce Vaughn. 3 p. (IN11762)	Russian Military Intelligence: Background and Issues for Congress, by Andrew S. Bowen. 22 p. (R46616)
New Presidential Directives on the Defense Production Act (DPA) and the COVID-19 Pandemic, by Heidi M. Peters and Erica A. Lee. 3 p. (IN11593)	Russian Military Mobilization on Ukraine's Borders and in Occupied Crimea, by Andrew S. Bowen. 3 p. (IN11651)
Nuclear Arms Control After the Biden-Putin Summit, by Amy F. Woolf. 3 p. (IN11694)	The Security Cooperation Budget. Presenter: Christina L. Arabia. (WVB00397)
Nuclear Command, Control, and Communications (NC3) Modernization, by John R. Hoehn. 2 p. (IF11697)	Security of Supply Arrangements (SOSAs): Background and Issues, by Heidi M. Peters. 2 p. (IF11894)
Nuclear Modernization: Budget and Policy Issues. Presenters: Amy F. Woolf and James D. Werner. (WVB00384)	Selected Authorities to Obtain DOD Personal Property, by Sofia Plagakis, David A. Blum and Christopher T. Mann. 2 p. (IF11689)
Obesity in the United States and Effects on Military Recruiting, by Erin Tompkins. 2 p. (IF11708)	Sexual Assault, the Military Justice System and Commanders' Authority: Recent Developments, by Kristy N. Kamarck. 3 p. (IN11680)
Organization for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons (OPCW): Budget and U.S. Contributions, by Paul K. Kerr, Mary Beth D. Nikitin and Luisa Blanchfield. 2 p. (IF11913)	Space as a Warfighting Domain: Issues for Congress, by Stephen M. McCall. 2 p. (IF11895)
	Status of U.S.-Russian Nuclear Arms Control Talks, by Amy F. Woolf. 3 p. (IN11520)

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- Supreme Court Considers Statute of Limitations for Military Rape Cases, by Jonathan M. Gaffney. 5 p. (LSB10557)
- Supreme Court Declines Request to Revisit Precedent Barring Military Cadet's Sexual Assault Claim Against United States, by Kevin M. Lewis. 4 p. (LSB10602)
- A Time for Change: Assessing the Need to Modernize Veteran Eligibility for Care, by Sidath Viranga Panangala. 17 p. (TE10059)
- TRICARE's Next Generation Contracts: T-5, by Bryce H. P. Mendez. 4 p. (IN11719)
- TRICARE Cost-Sharing Changes in 2022, by Bryce H. P. Mendez. 3 p. (IN11532)
- Turkey: U.S. Sanctions Under the Countering America's Adversaries Through Sanctions Act (CAATSA), by Jim Zanotti and Clayton Thomas. 5 p. (IN11557)
- Twentieth Anniversary of the 9/11 Attacks: A Discussion of Policy and Legal Reforms Post 9/11. Presenters: Jennifer K. Elsea, Edward C. Liu and Lisa N. Sacco. (WVB00402) (WPE11927)
- Twenty Years of Military Operations in Afghanistan: Key Questions, by Kathleen J. McInnis and Andrew Feickert. 2 p. (IF11935)
- Ukrainian Armed Forces, by Andrew S. Bowen. 2 p. (IF11862)
- Understanding Constituent Problems with the Military. Presenters: Lawrence Kapp and Alan Ott. (WVB00383)
- The United States Merchant Marine Academy, by Alan Ott. 2 p. (IF11868)
- Unrest at the Capitol: Potential Violations of the Uniform Code of Military Justice, by Jonathan M. Gaffney. 4 p. (LSB10570)
- An Update on Military Funding for the Border Wall, by Christopher T. Mann. 4 p. (IN11675)
- U.S. Aluminum Manufacturing: National Security and Tariffs, by Michaela D. Platzer, Heidi M. Peters and Rachel F. Fefer. 2 p. (IF11787)
- U.S. Army Long-Range Precision Fires: Background and Issues for Congress, by Andrew Feickert. 32 p. (R46721)
- Use of Militia, National Guard, or Federal Armed Forces within the District of Columbia Prior to 2020, by Lawrence Kapp, Alan Ott, David A. Blum and Hibbah Kaileh. 17 p. (R46886)
- A User's Guide to the Defense Budget. Presenters: Christopher T. Mann and Pat Towell. (WVB00376)
- The U.S. Export Control System and the Export Control Reform Act of 2018, by Ian F. Fergusson, Paul K. Kerr and Christopher A. Casey. 44 p. (R46814)
- U.S. Military Drawdown in Afghanistan: Frequently Asked Questions, by Clayton Thomas, Cory R. Gill, Tyler F. Hacker, Kathleen J. McInnis and Heidi M. Peters. 29 p. (R46670)
- U.S. Military Withdrawal and Taliban Takeover in Afghanistan: Frequently Asked Questions, by Clayton Thomas, Brendan W. McGarry, Kathleen J. McInnis, Cory R. Gill, Emily M. Morgenstern, Sarah R. Collins, Heidi M. Peters, Rhoda Margesson, Andrew Feickert, Cory Welt, Andrew S. Bowen, Sara M. Tharakan, Rebecca M. Nelson, Martin A. Weiss, John R. Hoehn, Caitlin Campbell, Kenneth Katzman, Christopher M. Blanchard, G. James Herrera, Liana W. Rosen, Matthew C. Weed, Jennifer K. Elsea, Andorra Bruno, K. Alan Kronstadt, Tiaji Salaam-Blyther, Michael A. Weber, Paul Belkin and Maria A. Blackwood. 72 p. (R46879)
- U.S. Nuclear Weapons Tests, by Mary Beth D. Nikitin and Amy F. Woolf. 2 p. (IF11662)
- U.S. Steel Manufacturing: National Security and Tariffs, by Michaela D. Platzer, Rachel F. Fefer and Heidi M. Peters. 2 p. (IF11897)
- Veteran Involvement in the U.S. Capitol Breach: Possible Effects on VA Benefits, by Heather M. Salazar, Jonathan M. Gaffney and Kristy N. Kamarck. 2 p. (IF11762)

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ECONOMY & FINANCE

- The American Rescue Plan Act, Section 9901—The Coronavirus Local Fiscal Recovery Fund, by Grant A. Driessen. 4 p. (IN11664)
- The American Rescue Plan Act, Section 9901—The Coronavirus State Fiscal Recovery Fund, by Grant A. Driessen. 4 p. (IN11665)
- America on ‘FIRE’: Will the Crypto Frenzy Lead to Financial Independence and Early Retirement or Financial Ruin? by Eva Su. 12 p. (TE10066)
- An Overview of Rural Credit Markets, by Andrew P. Scott, Alyssa R. Casey, Michael H. Cecire, Cheryl R. Cooper, Robert Jay Dilger, Katie Jones, Marc Labonte, Bruce R. Lindsay, Maggie McCarty, Jim Monke and Lida R. Weinstock. 23 p. (R46914)
- Banking Policy Issues in the 117th Congress, by David W. Perkins, Cheryl R. Cooper, Darryl E. Getter, Raj Gnanarajah, Marc Labonte, Rena S. Miller, Andrew P. Scott and Lida R. Weinstock. 46 p. (R46699)
- Bank Supervision by Federal Regulators: Overview and Policy Issues, by David W. Perkins. 26 p. (R46648)
- Broker-Dealers and Payment for Order Flow, by Gary Shorter. 2 p. (IF11800)
- CARES Act Bank and Credit Union Relief: Expirations and Extensions Under P.L. 116-260, by David W. Perkins, Darryl E. Getter and Raj Gnanarajah. 3 p. (IN11568)
- CARES Act Title IV Financial Assistance Ends, by Marc Labonte and Andrew P. Scott. 3 p. (IN11567)
- Central Bank Digital Currencies: Policy Issues, by Marc Labonte and Rebecca M. Nelson. 27 p. (R46850)
- CFPB Finalizes Two New Debt Collection Regulations, by Cheryl R. Cooper. 3 p. (IN11590)
- Climate Change and U.S. Financial Regulators: Overview and Recent Actions, by Rena S. Miller. 3 p. (IN11666)
- Climate Change Risk Disclosures and the Securities and Exchange Commission, by Rena S. Miller, Gary Shorter and Nicole Vanatko. 15 p. (R46766)
- Climate Change: Selected Federal Economic Development Tools and Policy Considerations, by Jane A. Leggett and Julie M. Lawhorn. 2 p. (IF11815)
- Community Resilience: Climate Adaptation and the Community Reinvestment Act (CRA), by Darryl E. Getter and Julie M. Lawhorn. 3 p. (IN11727)
- Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2021 (P.L. 116-260): Emergency Capital Investment Program, by David W. Perkins. 3 p. (IN11565)
- Consumer Debt Relief during the COVID-19 Pandemic. Presenters: Cheryl R. Cooper and Andrew P. Scott. (WVB00319)
- COVID-19 and Direct Payments to Individuals: Comparison of the Second Round of “Stimulus Checks” in P.L. 116-260 to the First Round in the CARES Act (P.L. 116-136), by Margot L. Crandall-Hollick. 3 p. (IN11576)
- COVID-19 and Direct Payments to Individuals: Frequently Asked Questions (FAQs) About the Second Round of “Stimulus Checks” in P.L. 116-260, by Margot L. Crandall-Hollick. 4 p. (IN11575)
- COVID-19 and the Financial System: Consumer Loan Forbearance. Presenters: Cheryl R. Cooper and Andrew P. Scott. (WPD00027)
- COVID-19 and the Financial System: Household Debt. Presenters: Cheryl R. Cooper and Lida R. Weinstock. (WPD00028)
- COVID-19 and the Future of Commercial Real Estate Finance, by Andrew P. Scott. 17 p. (R46572)
- COVID-19 and the U.S. Economy, by Lida R. Weinstock. 19 p. (R46606)
- COVID-19: Consumer Debt Relief During the Pandemic, by Cheryl R. Cooper. 3 p. (IN11550)

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- COVID-19: Employment Across Industries, by Lida R. Weinstock. 5 p. (IN11564)
- COVID-19: Government Resources for Real-Time Economic Indicators, by Julie Jennings and Lida R. Weinstock. 4 p. (IN11521)
- COVID-19: Household Debt During the Pandemic, by Cheryl R. Cooper, Maura Mullins and Lida R. Weinstock. 18 p. (R46578)
- COVID-19 Impact on the Banking Industry: Conditions at the End of 2020, by David W. Perkins and Raj Gnanarajah. 3 p. (IN11636)
- COVID-19 Impact on the Banking Industry: Conditions in the Third Quarter of 2020, by David W. Perkins and Raj Gnanarajah. 3 p. (IN11562)
- The COVID-19-Related Fiscal Response: Recent Actions and Future Options, by Grant A. Driessen and Lida R. Weinstock. 3 p. (IN11734)
- COVID-19-Related Impact on the Banking Industry: Conditions in the First Quarter 2021, by Raj Gnanarajah and David W. Perkins. 3 p. (IN11746)
- The COVID-Related Tax Relief Act of 2020 and Other COVID-Related Tax Provisions in P.L. 116-260, by Molly F. Sherlock, Donald J. Marples, Jane G. Gravelle and Mark P. Keightley. 12 p. (R46649)
- Credit Rating Agencies: Regulation and Recent Developments, by Gary Shorter. 2 p. (IF11916)
- Cross-Cutting Issues in Cybersecurity: Issues Related to Financial Institutions. Presenters: Chris Jaikaran and Andrew P. Scott. (WPD00031)
- Crypto-Asset Exchanges: Current Practices and Policy Issues, by Eva Su and Andrew P. Scott. 3 p. (IN11708)
- Cryptocurrency Transfers and Data Collection, by Mark P. Keightley and Andrew P. Scott. 2 p. (IF11910)
- Decentralized Finance (DeFi) and Financial Services Disintermediation: Policy Challenges, by Eva Su. 3 p. (IN11709)
- De-Dollarization Efforts in China and Russia, by Rebecca M. Nelson and Karen M. Sutter. 2 p. (IF11885)
- The Defense Production Act Committee (DPAC): A Primer, by Michael H. Cecire. 2 p. (IF11767)
- Disaster Resilience Investments: Community Development Block Grant Authorities for Mitigation (CDBG-MIT), by Joseph V. Jaroscak. 2 p. (IF11814)
- The Economic Development Administration's American Rescue Plan (ARP) Act Grant Programs, by Julie M. Lawhorn. 5 p. (IN11712)
- The Economic Development Administration's Assistance to Coal and Nuclear Closure Communities Initiatives for Economic Transitions, by Julie M. Lawhorn. 4 p. (IN11648)
- Family Office Regulation in Light of the Archegos Fallout, by Gary Shorter and Eva Su. 2 p. (IF11825)
- Fannie Mae and Freddie Mac: Recent Administrative Developments, by Darryl E. Getter. 24 p. (R46746)
- Federal Deficits, Growing Debt, and the Economy in the Wake of COVID-19, by Lida R. Weinstock. 16 p. (R46729)
- Federal Economic Development and COVID-19 Recovery: Issues and Policy Options, by Michael H. Cecire. 3 p. (IN11587)
- Federal Home Loan Banks: Primary Mission Asset Ratios and Transitioning from LIBOR, by Darryl E. Getter and Maura Mullins. 2 p. (IN11627)
- Federal Resources for State and Local Economic Development. Presenters: Michael H. Cecire, Joseph V. Jaroscak and Julie M. Lawhorn. (WVB00351)
- Federal Resources for State and Local Economic Development, by Julie M. Lawhorn. 2 p. (IF11794)
- FEMA Pre-Disaster Mitigation: The Building Resilient Infrastructure and Communities (BRIC) Program, by Diane P. Horn. 3 p. (IN11515)

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- Forming a Funded Federal Regional Commission, by Julie M. Lawhorn. 2 p. (IF11744)
- GameStop-Related Market Volatility: Policy Issues, by Eva Su. 4 p. (IN11591)
- GameStop-Related Market Volatility: What Happened? by Gary Shorter. 3 p. (IN11615)
- House Passes the Comprehensive Debt Collection Improvement Act (H.R. 2547), by Cheryl R. Cooper. 3 p. (IN11678)
- How Do Bank Regulators Treat Climate Change Risks? by Rena S. Miller. 3 p. (IN11545)
- How Invidious Discrimination Works and Hurts: An Examination of Lending Discrimination and Its Long-Term Economic Impacts on Borrowers of Color, by Cheryl R. Cooper. 11 p. (TE10060)
- How Stable Are Stablecoins? by Eva Su. 4 p. (IN11713)
- Implementation of the Community Reinvestment Act by the Office of the Comptroller of the Currency, by Darryl E. Getter. 2 p. (IF11865)
- The Indian Community Development Block Grant (ICDBG) Program: An Overview, by Joseph V. Jaroscak. 2 p. (IF11749)
- Inflation in the United States. Presenters: Mark P. Keightley and Lida R. Weinstock. (WVB00390)
- Inflation in the Wake of COVID-19, by Marc Labonte and Lida R. Weinstock. 23 p. (R46890)
- Infrastructure and the Economy, by Lida R. Weinstock. 8 p. (R46826)
- International Monetary Fund: Special Drawing Rights Allocation, by Martin A. Weiss and Rebecca M. Nelson. 2 p. (IF11835)
- Introduction to Banking and Financial Services, 117th Congress, by Cheryl R. Cooper, Darryl E. Getter, Raj Gnanarajah, Marc Labonte, David W. Perkins, Andrew P. Scott, Gary Shorter, Eva Su, Baird Webel and Lida R. Weinstock. 1 p. (WMR10000)
- Introduction to Financial Services. Presenters: Cheryl R. Cooper, David W. Perkins, Raj Gnanarajah, Andrew P. Scott, Joshua T. Lobert and Darryl E. Getter. (WPE11732) (WPE11733) (WPE11734) (WPE11735) (WPE11736)
- Introduction to Financial Services: Capital Markets and Securities Regulation. Presenters: Eva Su and Rena S. Miller. (WVB00347)
- Introduction to Financial Services: Consumer Finance. Presenters: Cheryl R. Cooper and Andrew P. Scott. (WVB00345)
- Introduction to Financial Services: Consumer Finance, by Cheryl R. Cooper. 2 p. (IF11682)
- Introduction to Financial Services: Credit Unions, by Darryl E. Getter. 2 p. (IF11713)
- Introduction to Financial Services: Environmental, Social, and Governance (ESG) Issues, by Raj Gnanarajah and Gary Shorter. 2 p. (IF11716)
- Introduction to Financial Services: Financial Cybersecurity, by Andrew P. Scott and Paul Tierno. 2 p. (IF11717)
- Introduction to Financial Services: Housing Finance. Presenters: Darryl E. Getter and Andrew P. Scott. (WVB00349)
- Introduction to Financial Services: Overview of the Financial System. Presenters: David W. Perkins, Eva Su and Cheryl R. Cooper. (WVB00338)
- Introduction to Financial Services: The Housing Finance System, by Darryl E. Getter. 2 p. (IF11715)
- Introduction to Financial Services: The Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC), by Gary Shorter. 2 p. (IF11714)
- Introduction to the Business and Regulation of the Banking Industry. Presenters: David W. Perkins and Raj Gnanarajah. (WVB00344)
- Introduction to U.S. Economy: Consumer Spending, by Lida R. Weinstock. 2 p. (IF11657)

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- Introduction to U.S. Economy: Monetary Policy, by Marc Labonte. 2 p. (IF11751)
- Is High Inflation a Risk in 2021? by Mark P. Keightley, Marc Labonte and Lida R. Weinstock. 4 p. (IN11644)
- Key Provisions of the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021: Unemployment Insurance, Checks and Refundable Tax Credits, and State and Local Aid. Presenters: Margot L. Crandall-Hollick, Grant A. Driessen, Molly F. Sherlock and Julie M. Whittaker. (WVB00350)
- Lebanon's Economic Crisis, by Carla E. Humud and Rebecca M. Nelson. 2 p. (IF11660)
- Merchant Discount, Interchange, and Other Transaction Fees in the Retail Electronic Payment System, by Andrew P. Scott. 2 p. (IF11893)
- The Minority Business Development Agency: An Overview of Its History and Programs, by Julie M. Lawhorn. 35 p. (R46816)
- New Presidential Directives on the Defense Production Act (DPA) and the COVID-19 Pandemic, by Heidi M. Peters and Erica A. Lee. 3 p. (IN11593)
- North Dakota Merchants Sue Fed, Claiming Debit Card Swipe Fees Exceed Those Allowed by the Durbin Amendment to the Electronic Funds Transfer Act, by M. Maureen Murphy. 5 p. (LSB10604)
- Office of the Comptroller of the Currency's Fair Access to Financial Services Rule, by M. Maureen Murphy. 5 p. (LSB10571)
- Open Banking, Data Sharing, and the CFPB's 1033 Rulemaking, by Cheryl R. Cooper. 3 p. (IN11745)
- Over the Line: Asset Thresholds in Bank Regulation, by Marc Labonte and David W. Perkins. 27 p. (R46779)
- Pandemic-Related Provisions Expiring in the 117th Congress, by Andrew P. Scott, David P. Smole, Randy Alison Aussenberg, Kara Clifford Billings, Conor F. Boyle, Kirsten J. Colello, Margot L. Crandall-Hollick, Patricia A. Davis, Robert Jay Dilger, Cassandra Dortch, Grant A. Driessen, Adrienne L. Fernandes-Alcantara, Bernadette Fernandez, Vanessa C. Forsberg, Joselynn H. Fountain, Jane G. Gravelle, Jim Hahn, L. Elaine Halchin, Alexandra Hegji, Katelin P. Isaacs, Katie Jones, Marc Labonte, Kevin M. Lewis, Bruce R. Lindsay, Sean Lowry, Karen E. Lynch, Donald J. Marples, Maggie McCarty, Alison Mitchell, Elizabeth A. Myers, David W. Perkins, Libby Perl, David Randall Peterman, Ryan J. Rosso, Molly F. Sherlock, Rebecca R. Skinner, Emilie Stoltzfus, Rachel Y. Tang, John J. Topoleski and Julie M. Whittaker. 31 p. (R46704)
- Pandemics, Payments, and (Digital) Property, by Andrew P. Scott. 3 p. (IN11632)
- Personal Income Growth During the COVID-19 Pandemic, by Lida R. Weinstock. 4 p. (IN11546)
- The Post-Pandemic Labor Market and Rising Inflation, by Lida R. Weinstock. 3 p. (IN11711)
- Potential Impacts of the COVID-19 Pandemic on the Income Security of Older Americans, by Zhe Li, Cheryl R. Cooper, Paul S. Davies, Sarah A. Donovan, Barry F. Huston, Katelin P. Isaacs, William R. Morton, Elizabeth A. Myers, Eva Su, John J. Topoleski and Julie M. Whittaker. 50 p. (R46617)
- The Qualified Mortgage (QM) Rule and Recent Revisions, by Darryl E. Getter. 2 p. (IF11761)
- Recent Funding Increases for FEMA Hazard Mitigation Assistance, by Diane P. Horn. 5 p. (IN11733)
- Redesigning Circulating Quarters, Half Dollars, and Dollar Coins: Current and Future Designs, by Jacob R. Straus. 2 p. (IF11773)
- Robinhood, the Fintech Discount Broker: Recent Developments and Concerns, by Gary Shorter. 2 p. (IF11663)
- The SEC's Proxy Advisory Firm Disclosure Reforms, by Gary Shorter. 2 p. (IF11695)
- The SEC's September 2020 Reform on Investor Eligibility to Advance Shareholder Proposals, by Gary Shorter. 2 p. (IF11883)

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SEC's September 2020 Rule Toughens Resubmission of Shareholder Proposals, by Gary Shorter. 2 p. (IF11888)

Second Circuit Dismisses New York State Challenge to OCC's Fintech Charter Authority, by M. Maureen Murphy. 4 p. (LSB10623)

Section 199A Deduction: Economic Effects and Policy Options, by Gary Guenther. 17 p. (R46650)

The Size of Federal Reserve COVID-19 Programs, by Marc Labonte. 4 p. (IN11597)

Too Small to Collect Big Data: Financial Inclusion Implications, by Darryl E. Getter. 2 p. (IF11742)

The U.S. Dollar as the World's Dominant Reserve Currency, by Rebecca M. Nelson, James K. Jackson and Martin A. Weiss. 2 p. (IF11707)

Why Hasn't the Federal Reserve Tightened Monetary Policy in Response to Higher Inflation? by Marc Labonte. 3 p. (IN11715)

"Zombie" Companies: Background and Policy Issues, by Eva Su. 2 p. (IF11673)

EDUCATION

1890 Land-Grant Universities: Background and Selected Issues, by Genevieve K. Croft. 2 p. (IF11847)

The 90/10 Rule Under HEA Title IV: Background and Issues, by Alexandra Hegji. 24 p. (R46773)

Amending Eligibility Rules for Free and Reduced-Price School Meals: Background and Policy Options, by Kara Clifford Billings, Alyse N. Minter and Patrick A. Landers. 28 p. (R46888)

The Biden Administration Extends the Pause on Federal Student Loan Payments: Legal Considerations for Congress, by Kevin M. Lewis and Edward C. Liu. 4 p. (LSB10568)

The Child and Dependent Care Tax Credit (CDCTC): Temporary Expansion for 2021 Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (ARPA; P.L. 117-2), by Margot L. Crandall-Hollick. 6 p. (IN11645)

Child Care in the "Build Back Better Act", by Karen E. Lynch and Conor F. Boyle. 4 p. (IN11750)

The COVID-19 Pandemic and Institutions of Higher Education: Contemporary Issues, by Benjamin Collins, Joselynn H. Fountain and Cassandra Dortch. 28 p. (R46666)

Equitable Services for Private School Students and Staff and the Elementary and Secondary Education Act, by Rebecca R. Skinner. 42 p. (R46907)

ESEA: Title I-A Poverty Measures and Grants to Local Education Agencies and Schools, by Rebecca R. Skinner. 44 p. (R46600)

The FAFSA Simplification Act, by Benjamin Collins and Cassandra Dortch. 25 p. (R46909)

The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA): Legal Issues, by Jared P. Cole. 17 p. (R46799)

Federal Support for School Safety and Security, by Kyrie E. Dragoo, Nathan James, Johnathan H. Duff, Shawn Reese and Alexandra Hegji. 44 p. (R46872)

Final Rule on Industry-Recognized Apprenticeship Programs, by Benjamin Collins. 8 p. (R46622)

Food Insecurity Among College Students: Background and Policy Options, by Kara Clifford Billings, Joselynn H. Fountain, Randy Alison Aussenberg and Benjamin Collins. 27 p. (R46817)

The Individuals with Disabilities Education Act: A Comparison of State Eligibility Criteria, by Kyrie E. Dragoo. 45 p. (R46566)

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- Institute of Museum and Library Services Grants to States Funding Formula: In Brief, by Boris Granovskiy and Kyrie E. Dragoo. 5 p. (R46611)
- National Apprenticeship Act of 2021 (H.R. 447), by Benjamin Collins. 16 p. (R46871)
- National Guard and Reserve Eligibility for the Post-9/11 GI Bill, by Cassandra Dortch and Lawrence Kapp. 2 p. (IF11849)
- Pandemic-Related Provisions Expiring in the 117th Congress, by Andrew P. Scott, David P. Smole, Randy Alison Aussenberg, Kara Clifford Billings, Conor F. Boyle, Kirsten J. Colello, Margot L. Crandall-Hollick, Patricia A. Davis, Robert Jay Dilger, Cassandra Dortch, Grant A. Driessen, Adrienne L. Fernandes-Alcantara, Bernadette Fernandez, Vanessa C. Forsberg, Joselynn H. Fountain, Jane G. Gravelle, Jim Hahn, L. Elaine Halchin, Alexandra Hegji, Katelin P. Isaacs, Katie Jones, Marc Labonte, Kevin M. Lewis, Bruce R. Lindsay, Sean Lowry, Karen E. Lynch, Donald J. Marples, Maggie McCarty, Alison Mitchell, Elizabeth A. Myers, David W. Perkins, Libby Perl, David Randall Peterman, Ryan J. Rosso, Molly F. Sherlock, Rebecca R. Skinner, Emilie Stoltzfus, Rachel Y. Tang, John J. Topoleski and Julie M. Whittaker. 31 p. (R46704)
- Pandemic-Related Statutory Provisions Expiring in 2020, by Andrew P. Scott and David P. Smole. 14 p. (R46634)
- Planning and Paying for College: Federal Government Resources, by Laura L. Monagle. 3 p. (IN11563)
- Remote Learning for K-12 Schools During the COVID-19 Pandemic, by Rita R. Zota and Boris Granovskiy. 30 p. (R46883)
- Special Authorities for Veterans' Educational Assistance Programs During the COVID-19 Emergency, by Cassandra Dortch. 2 p. (IF11685)
- Student Loan Programs Authorized by the Public Health Service Act: An Overview, by Elayne J. Heisler and Alexandra Hegji. 22 p. (R46720)
- Tax Provisions in the "Build Back Better Act:" The House Ways and Means Committee's Legislative Recommendations, by Molly F. Sherlock, Anthony A. Cilluffo, Margot L. Crandall-Hollick, Grant A. Driessen, Jane G. Gravelle, Mark P. Keightley and Donald J. Marples. 82 p. (R46923)
- Universal Preschool in the "Build Back Better Act", by Karen E. Lynch. 4 p. (IN11751)

ENERGY & NATURAL RESOURCES

- 2021 Wildfire Season: Brief Overview of FEMA Programs and Resources, by Diane P. Horn, Katie Hoover, Erica A. Lee, Bruce R. Lindsay, Eva Lipiec, William L. Painter and Elizabeth M. Webster. 4 p. (IN11716)
- Alternative Fuels and Vehicles: Legislative Proposals, by Melissa N. Diaz. 20 p. (R46864)
- The Annual Energy Outlook (AEO): A Brief Overview, by Ashley J. Lawson and Kelsi Bracmort. 2 p. (IF11691)
- Antarctica: Overview of Geopolitical and Environmental Issues, by Pervaze A. Sheikh, Bruce Vaughn and Kezee Procita. 26 p. (R46708)
- Army Corps of Engineers: FY2022 Budget Request, by Anna E. Normand and Nicole T. Carter. 2 p. (IF11846)
- Biden Administration Proposes New Civilian Climate Corps, by Mark K. DeSantis. 3 p. (IN11654)
- Biodiversity, by Pervaze A. Sheikh, Kezee Procita and R. Eliot Crafton. 2 p. (IF11871)
- The Bioeconomy: A Primer, by Marcy E. Gallo. 30 p. (R46881)
- Bureau of Land Management: FY2022 Appropriations, by Carol Hardy Vincent. 2 p. (IF11890)

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- Bureau of Reclamation: FY2022 Appropriations, by Charles V. Stern. 2 p. (IF11855)
- Carbon Capture and Sequestration Tax Credit (“Section 45Q”) Legislation in the 117th Congress, by Molly F. Sherlock and Angela C. Jones. 4 p. (IN11710)
- Class 8 Truck Zero-Emission Routes, by John Frittelli. 3 p. (IN11598)
- Clean Energy Standards: Selected Issues for the 117th Congress, by Ashley J. Lawson. 12 p. (R46691)
- Climate and Security in the Middle East and North Africa, by Jeremy M. Sharp, Nicole T. Carter and Kezee Procita. 2 p. (IF11878)
- Climate Change Adaptation: Department of Commerce, by Eva Lipiec. 38 p. (R46743)
- Climate Change Adaptation: Department of the Interior, by R. Eliot Crafton, Laura B. Comay, Mark K. DeSantis, Carol Hardy Vincent, Anna E. Normand and Charles V. Stern. 28 p. (R46694)
- Climate Change: Defining Adaptation and Resilience, with Implications for Policy, by Jane A. Leggett. 2 p. (IF11827)
- Climate Change Policy Issues Overview. Presenters: Richard K. Lattanzio, Jane A. Leggett, Jonathan L. Ramseur and Kate C. Shouse. (WVB00356)
- Colonial Pipeline: The DarkSide Strikes, by Paul W. Parfomak and Chris Jaikaran. 3 p. (IN11667)
- COVID-19 and the U.S. Timber Industry, by Anne A. Riddle. 22 p. (R46636)
- Creating a National Infrastructure Bank. Presenters: William J. Mallett, Grant A. Driessen, Henry B. Hogue and Marc Levinson. (WVB00388)
- Cybersecurity and Infrastructure Security: Energy Industry Practices in Comparative Perspective. Presenters: Richard J. Campbell, Mark Holt, Brian E. Humphreys, Chris Jaikaran and Paul W. Parfomak. (WVB00398)
- Department of the Interior (DOI) Law Enforcement Programs, by Mark K. DeSantis. 2 p. (IF11709)
- DOE Office of Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy: FY2021 Appropriations, by Corrie E. Clark and Melissa N. Diaz. 2 p. (IF11840)
- Drought in the Klamath River Basin, by Charles V. Stern and Pervaze A. Sheikh. 4 p. (IN11689)
- Drought in the United States: Science, Policy, and Selected Federal Authorities, by Charles V. Stern, Eva Lipiec, Lisa S. Benson, Nicole T. Carter, Elena H. Humphreys, Pervaze A. Sheikh and Megan Stubbs. 38 p. (R46911)
- The Endangered Species Act: An Overview. Presenters: Erin H. Ward, Pervaze A. Sheikh and R. Eliot Crafton. (WVB00335) (WPE11690)
- Endangered Species Act (ESA) Section 7 Consultation and Infrastructure Projects, by Erin H. Ward, R. Eliot Crafton and Pervaze A. Sheikh. 15 p. (R46867)
- The Endangered Species Act: Overview and Implementation, by Pervaze A. Sheikh, Erin H. Ward and R. Eliot Crafton. 54 p. (R46677)
- Energy Markets: Overview and Policy Outlook. Presenters: Phillip Brown, Richard J. Campbell and Michael Ratner. (WVB00348)
- Energy Policy Issues in the 117th Congress Seminar Series. Presenters: Michael Ratner, Phillip Brown, Richard J. Campbell, Ashley J. Lawson, Corrie E. Clark, Melissa N. Diaz, Mark Holt, Brandon S. Tracy, Kelsi Bracmort and Paul W. Parfomak. (WPE11790) (WPE11791) (WPE11792) (WPE11793)
- Energy Tax Provisions: Overview and Budgetary Cost, by Molly F. Sherlock. 18 p. (R46865)
- Federal Agricultural Recovery Resources for Drought-Related Losses, by Megan Stubbs. 4 p. (IN11684)
- Federal Economic Development Resources for Tribal Nations: A Survey, by Joseph V. Jaroscak. 18 p. (R46891)

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- Federal Statutes Protecting Domesticated and Captive Animals, by Erin H. Ward. 19 p. (R46672)
- Federal Wildfire Management: Ten-Year Funding Trends and Issues (FY2011-FY2020), by Katie Hoover. 32 p. (R46583)
- Final Rules Amending ESA Critical Habitat Regulations, by R. Eliot Crafton, Pervaze A. Sheikh and Erin H. Ward. 2 p. (IF11740)
- Forest Service Appropriations: Ten-Year Data and Trends (FY2011-FY2020), by Katie Hoover. 33 p. (R46557)
- Funding for Carbon Capture and Carbon Removal at DOE, by Ashley J. Lawson. 2 p. (IF11861)
- The Good Neighbor Authority, by Anne A. Riddle. 2 p. (IF11658)
- Green Building Overview and Issues, by Corrie E. Clark. 57 p. (R46719)
- Indian Energy Programs at the Department of Energy, by Corrie E. Clark and Mark Holt. 2 p. (IF11793)
- Indian Self-Determination and Education Assistance Act (ISDEAA) and the Bureau of Indian Affairs, by Tana Fitzpatrick. 2 p. (IF11877)
- Infrastructure Investment and Jobs Act (IIJA) Funding for U.S. Army Corps of Engineers (USACE) Civil Works: Policy Primer, by Nicole T. Carter and Anna E. Normand. 5 p. (IN11723)
- Initiating Water Resource Project Studies and Modifications: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers 7001 Proposal Process. Presenter: Anna E. Normand. (WVB00395) (WPE11869)
- Introduction to Federal Lands. Presenters: Mark K. DeSantis and Katie Hoover. (WVB00399)
- Land and Water Conservation Fund: Processes and Criteria for Allocating Funds, by Carol Hardy Vincent, R. Eliot Crafton, Anne A. Riddle and Laura A. Hanson. 21 p. (R46563)
- Landsat 9 and the Future of the Sustainable Land Imaging Program, by Anna E. Normand. 28 p. (R46560)
- A Low Carbon Fuel Standard: In Brief, by Kelsi Bracmort. 13 p. (R46835)
- Marine Harmful Algal Blooms (HABs): Background, Statutory Authorities, and Issues for Congress, by Eva Lipiec. 30 p. (R46921)
- National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) FY2022 Budget Request and Appropriations, by Eva Lipiec. 2 p. (IF11914)
- National Park Service: FY2021 Appropriations, by Laura B. Comay. 2 p. (IF11661)
- National Park Service: FY2022 Appropriations, by Laura B. Comay. 2 p. (IF11928)
- Offshore Energy Agency Appropriations, FY2021, by Laura B. Comay. 2 p. (IF11752)
- Offshore Energy Agency Appropriations, FY2022, by Laura B. Comay. 2 p. (IF11933)
- Offshore Oil and Gas: Biden Administration's Leasing "Pause" and Review, by Laura B. Comay. 2 p. (IF11909)
- Offshore Oil and Gas Leasing: President Biden's "Pause", by Laura B. Comay. 3 p. (IN11601)
- Oil and Gas Pipelines: The Federal Permitting Role and Recent Litigation. Presenter: Adam Vann. (WVB00368)
- Oil Markets and Prices in 2021: Demand, Supply, and Policy Uncertainties, by Phillip Brown. 4 p. (IN11574)
- An Overview of Rare Earth Elements and Related Issues for Congress, by Brandon S. Tracy. 16 p. (R46618)
- Payments in Lieu of Taxes (PILT): Section 6902 Payments, by R. Eliot Crafton. 2 p. (IF11772)

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- PennEast Pipeline Company v. New Jersey: Can a Natural Gas Pipeline Company Bring a Condemnation Suit Against a State? by Eric N. Holmes. 3 p. (LSB10634)
- Pipeline Cybersecurity: Federal Programs, by Paul W. Parfomak and Chris Jaikaran. 19 p. (R46903)
- Pipeline Transportation of Hydrogen: Regulation, Research, and Policy, by Paul W. Parfomak. 25 p. (R46700)
- Platte River Restoration Efforts, by Charles V. Stern, Pervaze A. Sheikh and Anna E. Normand. 2 p. (IF11828)
- Policies to Promote Energy Technology Deployment. Presenters: Ashley J. Lawson, Corrie E. Clark, Melissa N. Diaz and Mark Holt. (WVB00357)
- Potential State Impacts of a Pause on Federal Onshore Oil and Natural Gas Leases, by Brandon S. Tracy. 2 p. (IF11785)
- Power Outages in Texas, by Richard J. Campbell. 2 p. (IN11608)
- Prospect of a New Western Regional Transmission Organization, by Richard J. Campbell. 3 p. (IN11743)
- Recent Funding Increases for FEMA Hazard Mitigation Assistance, by Diane P. Horn. 5 p. (IN11733)
- Reporting Carbon Dioxide Injection and Storage: Federal Authorities and Programs, by Angela C. Jones. 20 p. (R46757)
- Residential Consumers Vulnerable to Higher Natural Gas Prices, by Michael Ratner. 4 p. (IN11729)
- Salton Sea Restoration, by Pervaze A. Sheikh and Charles V. Stern. 23 p. (R46625)
- Science and Technology Issues in the 117th Congress, by Frank Gottron, Brian E. Humphreys, Agata Bodie, Kelsi Bracmort, Valerie C. Brannon, Richard J. Campbell, Nicole T. Carter, Clare Y. Cho, Corrie E. Clark, Laura B. Comay, Genevieve K. Croft, Melissa N. Diaz, Rachel F. Fefer, Patricia Moloney Figliola, Kristin Finklea, Jill C. Gallagher, Jason A. Gallo, Marcy E. Gallo, Laura Gatz, Boris Granovskiy, Victoria R. Green, Joel L. Greene, Gary Guenther, Laurie A. Harris, Kevin J. Hickey, Mark Holt, Elena H. Humphreys, Chris Jaikaran, Angela C. Jones, Richard K. Lattanzio, Ashley J. Lawson, Jane A. Leggett, Eva Lipiec, Daniel Morgan, Anna E. Normand, Paul W. Parfomak, Colby Leigh Rachfal, Michael Ratner, Kevin T. Richards, Amanda K. Sarata, John F. Sargent Jr., Kavya Sekar, Michael D. Sutherland, Karen M. Sutter and Jill H. Wilson. 56 p. (R46787)
- Selected Regulatory Issues in the Energy Sector. Presenters: Ashley J. Lawson, Kelsi Bracmort and Brandon S. Tracy. (WVB00361)
- “Staying Nuclear”?: Legal Challenges to State Subsidies for Aging Nuclear Power Plants and Related FERC Actions, by Brandon J. Murrill. 4 p. (LSB10585)
- Texas Power Outage: Implications for Critical Infrastructure Security and Resilience Policy, by Brian E. Humphreys. 3 p. (IN11629)
- Tribal Consultation: Administration Guidance and Policy Consideration, by Tana Fitzpatrick. 3 p. (IN11606)
- Tribal Land and Ownership Statuses: Overview and Selected Issues for Congress, by Tana Fitzpatrick. 23 p. (R46647)
- Unpaused: District Court Enjoins Biden Administration from “Pausing” Oil and Gas Leasing on Federal Land, by Adam Vann. 3 p. (LSB10627)
- U.S. Army Corps of Engineers Civil Works Infrastructure Financing Program (CWIFP): Status and Issues, by Nicole T. Carter, Anna E. Normand and Elena H. Humphreys. 3 p. (IN11577)
- U.S. Army Corps of Engineers Invasive Species Efforts, by Anna E. Normand and R. Eliot Crafton. 2 p. (IF11666)
- U.S. Energy in the 21st Century: A Primer, by Melissa N. Diaz, Kelsi Bracmort, Phillip Brown, Richard J. Campbell, Corrie E. Clark, Mark Holt, Ashley J. Lawson, Michael Ratner, Brandon S. Tracy and Brent D. Yacobucci. 48 p. (R46723)

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The U.S. Geological Survey (USGS): FY2022 Budget Request and Background, by Anna E. Normand. 2 p. (IF11850)

U.S. Nuclear Plant Shutdowns, State Interventions, and Policy Concerns, by Mark Holt and Phillip Brown. 15 p. (R46820)

Water Infrastructure for the 21st Century: The Viability of Incorporating Natural Infrastructure in Bureau of Reclamation Water Management Systems, by Charles V. Stern. 7 p. (TE10061)

Water Resource Issues in the 117th Congress, by Charles V. Stern, Nicole T. Carter, Pervaze A. Sheikh, Anna

E. Normand, Eva Lipiec and Peter Folger. 18 p. (R46712)

Water Resources Development Act of 2020, by Nicole T. Carter and Anna E. Normand. 2 p. (IF11700)

Wildfire Management Funding: FY2021 Appropriations, by Katie Hoover. 2 p. (IF11675)

Wildlife Poaching and Trafficking in Africa: An Overview, by Katarina C. O'Regan, Pervaze A. Sheikh, Tomás F. Husted, Alexis Arieff, Lauren Ploch Blanchard and Nicolas Cook. 2 p. (IF11923)

Withdrawal of Federal Lands: Analysis of a Common Legislated Withdrawal Provision, by Carol Hardy Vincent and Erin H. Ward. 19 p. (R46657)

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Addressing Environmental Justice Through NEPA, by Nina M. Hart and Linda Tsang. 6 p. (LSB10590)

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Aviation and Climate Change, by Richard K. Lattanzio. 2 p. (IF11696)

Biodiversity, by Pervaze A. Sheikh, Kezee Procita and R. Eliot Crafton. 2 p. (IF11871)

The Bureau of Indian Affairs: FY2022 Appropriations, by Tana Fitzpatrick. 2 p. (IF11899)

Bureau of Land Management: FY2022 Appropriations, by Carol Hardy Vincent. 2 p. (IF11890)

Carbon Capture and Sequestration Tax Credit (“Section 45Q”) Legislation in the 117th Congress, by Molly F. Sherlock and Angela C. Jones. 4 p. (IN11710)

Class 8 Truck Zero-Emission Routes, by John Frittelli. 3 p. (IN11598)

Clean Air Act: Electricity Sector and Greenhouse Gas Standards, by Kate C. Shouse. 3 p. (IN11633)

Clean Air Act Issues in the 117th Congress, by Kate C. Shouse. 22 p. (R46684)

Clean Energy Standards: Selected Issues for the 117th Congress, by Ashley J. Lawson. 12 p. (R46691)

Clean Water Act Section 401: Overview and Recent Developments, by Laura Gatz and Kate R. Bowers. 28 p. (R46615)

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- Climate Change Adaptation: Department of Commerce, by Eva Lipiec. 38 p. (R46743)
- Climate Change Adaptation: Department of the Interior, by R. Eliot Crafton, Laura B. Comay, Mark K. DeSantis, Carol Hardy Vincent, Anna E. Normand and Charles V. Stern. 28 p. (R46694)
- Climate Change: Defining Adaptation and Resilience, with Implications for Policy, by Jane A. Leggett. 2 p. (IF11827)
- Climate Change Policy Issues Overview. Presenters: Richard K. Lattanzio, Jane A. Leggett, Jonathan L. Ramseur and Kate C. Shouse. (WVB00356)
- Climate Change Risk Mitigation by U.S. Foreign Assistance Agencies, by Nick M. Brown and Emily M. Morgenstern. 12 p. (R46585)
- Climate Change: Selected Federal Economic Development Tools and Policy Considerations, by Jane A. Leggett and Julie M. Lawhorn. 2 p. (IF11815)
- Climate Change, Slow-Onset Disasters, and the Federal Emergency Management Agency, by Diane P. Horn, Erica A. Lee and Elizabeth M. Webster. 5 p. (IN11696)
- Connecting Constituents with Federal Programs for Drinking Water and Wastewater Infrastructure Projects, by Rachel J. Eck and Kezee Procita. 2 p. (IF11911)
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- Endangered Species Act (ESA) Section 7 Consultation and Infrastructure Projects, by Erin H. Ward, R. Eliot Crafton and Pervaze A. Sheikh. 15 p. (R46867)
- EPA's Affordable Clean Energy Rule: In Brief, by Kate C. Shouse, Jonathan L. Ramseur and Linda Tsang. 13 p. (R46568)
- EPA's Greenhouse Gas Reporting Program, by Angela C. Jones. 2 p. (IF11754)
- Federal Wildfire Management: Ten-Year Funding Trends and Issues (FY2011-FY2020), by Katie Hoover. 32 p. (R46583)
- Forest Service Appropriations: Ten-Year Data and Trends (FY2011-FY2020), by Katie Hoover. 33 p. (R46557)
- Funding for Carbon Capture and Carbon Removal at DOE, by Ashley J. Lawson. 2 p. (IF11861)
- Greenhouse Gas Emissions Scenarios: Background, Issues, and Policy Relevance, by Michael I. Westphal. 30 p. (R46807)
- How Do Bank Regulators Treat Climate Change Risks? by Rena S. Miller. 3 p. (IN11545)
- Hydrofluorocarbon Phasedown: Issues for Congress, by Kate C. Shouse. 2 p. (IF11779)
- Infrastructure Investment and Jobs Act (IIJA): Drinking Water and Wastewater Infrastructure, by Elena H. Humphreys and Jonathan L. Ramseur. 25 p. (R46892)
- Interior, Environment, and Related Agencies: Overview of FY2022 Appropriations, by Carol Hardy Vincent. 14 p. (R46908)
- Justices Consider Whether Treasury May Distribute CARES Act Funds for "Indian Tribes" to Alaska Native Corporations, by M. Maureen Murphy. 4 p. (LSB10598)
- Land and Water Conservation Fund: Processes and Criteria for Allocating Funds, by Carol Hardy Vincent, R. Eliot Crafton, Anne A. Riddle and Laura A. Hanson. 21 p. (R46563)
- Liability Under the Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act (CERCLA), by Kate R. Bowers. 2 p. (IF11790)
- Looking Ahead: Regulating Methane from the Oil and Natural Gas Sector, by Linda Tsang. 5 p. (LSB10622)
- A Low Carbon Fuel Standard: In Brief, by Kelsi Bracmort. 13 p. (R46835)

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- Military Installation Resilience: What Does It Mean? by G. James Herrera. 4 p. (IN11566)
- Mitigating Greenhouse Gas Emissions: Selected Policy Options, by Jonathan L. Ramseur, Genevieve K. Croft, Corrie E. Clark and Ashley J. Lawson. 2 p. (IF11791)
- National Environmental Policy Act: Judicial Review and Remedies, by Nina M. Hart and Linda Tsang. 2 p. (IF11932)
- National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) FY2022 Budget Request and Appropriations, by Eva Lipiec. 2 p. (IF11914)
- National Park Service: FY2021 Appropriations, by Laura B. Comay. 2 p. (IF11661)
- National Park Service: FY2022 Appropriations, by Laura B. Comay. 2 p. (IF11928)
- Net-Zero Emissions Pledges: Background and Recent Developments, by Michael I. Westphal. 2 p. (IF11821)
- Nuclear Modernization: Budget and Policy Issues. Presenters: Amy F. Woolf and James D. Werner. (WVB00384)
- Offshore Energy Agency Appropriations, FY2021, by Laura B. Comay. 2 p. (IF11752)
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- Pipeline Transportation of Hydrogen: Regulation, Research, and Policy, by Paul W. Parfomak. 25 p. (R46700)
- Previewing the Supreme Court's Environmental Law Cases in the 2020-2021 Term. Presenters: Linda Tsang, Stephen P. Mulligan, Erin H. Ward and Kate R. Bowers. (WVB00340)
- Reclamation of Coal Mining Operations: Select Issues and Legislation, by Lance N. Larson. 18 p. (R46610)
- Redefining Waters of the United States (WOTUS): Recent Developments, by Laura Gatz and Kate R. Bowers. 34 p. (R46927)
- Regulating Contaminants Under the Safe Drinking Water Act (SDWA), by Elena H. Humphreys. 27 p. (R46652)
- Reporting Carbon Dioxide Injection and Storage: Federal Authorities and Programs, by Angela C. Jones. 20 p. (R46757)
- Safe Drinking Water Act (SDWA): Water System Security and Resilience Provisions, by Elena H. Humphreys. 2 p. (IF11777)
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- Social Cost of Greenhouse Gases: Issues for Congress, by Kate C. Shouse. 2 p. (IF11844)
- Supreme Court Clarifies CERCLA Provisions for Recouping Cleanup Costs, by Kate R. Bowers. 5 p. (LSB10609)
- Supreme Court Preview of 2020-2021 Environmental and Energy Law Cases and Review of 2019-2020 Rulings, by Linda Tsang, Kate R. Bowers, Eric N. Holmes, Stephen P. Mulligan, Adam Vann and Erin H. Ward. 51 p. (R46667)

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Supreme Court Ruling May Affect the Fate of Climate Change Liability Suits, by Linda Tsang. 5 p. (LSB10605)

United States Rejoins the Paris Agreement on Climate Change: Options for Congress, by Jane A. Leggett. 2 p. (IF11746)

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency's Integrated Risk Information System (IRIS): Toxicity Assessment of Chemicals, by Jerry H. Yen. 2 p. (IF11680)

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Water Infrastructure Programs and FY2021 Appropriations, by Elena H. Humphreys and Jonathan L. Ramseur. 2 p. (IF11724)

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Wildfire Smoke: Air Quality Concerns and Management, by Kate C. Shouse. 3 p. (IN11528)

Wildlife Poaching and Trafficking in Africa: An Overview, by Katarina C. O'Regan, Pervaze A. Sheikh, Tomás F. Husted, Alexis Arieff, Lauren Ploch Blanchard and Nicolas Cook. 2 p. (IF11923)

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT MANAGEMENT & ORGANIZATION

Agency Rescissions of Legislative Rules, by Kate R. Bowers and Daniel J. Sheffner. 25 p. (R46673)

Agency Use of Guidance Documents, by Kate R. Bowers. 5 p. (LSB10591)

Appointment Methods for Legislative Branch Inspectors General, by Ben Wilhelm. 3 p. (IN11763)

The Biden Administration's Initial Presidential Directives in Context, by Ben Wilhelm. 2 p. (IN11588)

Budget Submission After a Presidential Transition: Contextualizing the Biden Administration's FY2022 Request, by Taylor N. Riccard. 3 p. (IN11655)

The Buy American Act and Other Federal Procurement Domestic Content Restrictions, by David H. Carpenter and Brandon J. Murrill. 25 p. (R46748)

The Buy American Act: Proposed Rules, by L. Elaine Halchin. 3 p. (IN11756)

Change in Executive Branch Policy: Executive Orders and Legislative Rules. Presenters: Kate R. Bowers, Kevin T. Richards and Daniel J. Sheffner. (WVB00365)

Changes to Postal Regulatory Commission Administration in the Postal Service Reform Act of 2021, by Ben Wilhelm. 3 p. (IN11685)

Congress's Authority to Limit the Removal of Inspectors General, by Todd Garvey. 38 p. (R46762)

Congress and the Supreme Court: Court Expansion and Term Limit Proposals. Presenters: Joanna R. Lampe and Kevin M. Lewis. (WVB00363)

Congress Considers the IG Independence and Empowerment Act (H.R. 2662), by Ben Wilhelm. 3 p. (IN11714)

Congressional Oversight of the Intelligence Community. Presenter: Michael E. DeVine. (WVB00324)

The Congressional Review Act. Presenters: Christopher M. Davis and Maeve P. Carey. (WPE11688)

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- Connecting Constituents with Federal Programs for Drinking Water and Wastewater Infrastructure Projects, by Rachel J. Eck and Kezee Procita. 2 p. (IF11911)
- Cybersecurity and Risk Management at VA: Addressing Ongoing Challenges and Moving Forward, by Chris Jaikaran. 18 p. (TE10063)
- Declarations Under the National Emergencies Act in Effect, by Keri B. Stophel. 11 p. (LSB10545)
- Declarations Under the National Emergencies Act No Longer in Effect, by Keri B. Stophel. 7 p. (LSB10546)
- Department of Defense Civilians. Presenter: Alan Ott. (WVB00342)
- The Economic Development Administration's Assistance to Coal and Nuclear Closure Communities Initiatives for Economic Transitions, by Julie M. Lawhorn. 4 p. (IN11648)
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- Federal Cybersecurity: Background and Issues for Congress, by Chris Jaikaran. 30 p. (R46926)
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- Federal Information Technology (IT) Budgeting Process in the Executive Branch: An Overview, by Dominick A. Fiorentino. 25 p. (R46877)
- Federal Real Property Data: Limitations and Implications for Oversight, by Garrett Hatch and Carol Wilson. 11 p. (R46594)
- Federal Resources for State and Local Economic Development, by Julie M. Lawhorn. 2 p. (IF11794)
- Final Action by the Senate on Supreme Court Nominations During Presidential Election Years (1789-2020), by Barry J. McMillion. 4 p. (IN11519)
- Financial Disclosure: Identifying and Remediating Conflicts of Interest in the Executive Branch, by Jacob R. Straus. 2 p. (IF11904)
- GAO and Inspector General Recommendations to Agencies: An Introduction, by Ben Wilhelm. 2 p. (IF11807)
- How Are Reporting Requirements Submitted to Congress? by Kathleen E. Marchsteiner. 6 p. (R46862)
- Introduction to Congressional Oversight. Presenters: Todd Garvey and Ben Wilhelm. (WVB00354)
- An Introduction to Oversight of Offices of Inspector General, by Ben Wilhelm. 2 p. (IF11869)
- Issues Raised by a Federal Government Shutdown: Grants to State and Local Governments and the COVID-19 Pandemic, by Natalie Keegan. 3 p. (IN11554)
- Judge Amy Coney Barrett: Her Jurisprudence and Potential Impact on the Supreme Court, by Valerie C. Brannon, Michael John Garcia, Caitlain Devereaux Lewis, Kate R. Bowers, Michael A. Foster, Ben Harrington, Victoria L. Killion, Joanna R. Lampe and Sean M. Stiff. 86 p. (R46562)
- Judicial Review Under the Administrative Procedure Act (APA), by Jonathan M. Gaffney. 5 p. (LSB10558)
- Legal Mechanisms for Dealing with Changed Circumstances in Federal Contracting, by David H. Carpenter. 4 p. (LSB10640)
- Legislative Proposals Related to the Removal of Inspectors General in the 116th Congress, by Ben Wilhelm. 2 p. (IF11698)
- Negotiated Rulemaking: In Brief, by Maeve P. Carey. 11 p. (R46756)
- The Office of Personnel Management (OPM): An Overview, by Taylor N. Riccard. 13 p. (R46833)

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- Postal Reform Legislation in the 117th Congress: Operational Transparency and Performance Provisions, by Clinton T. Brass. 3 p. (IN11687)
- President Biden's U.S. Circuit Court Nominees (as of August 31, 2021): Overview and Comparative Analysis, by Barry J. McMillion. 4 p. (IN11753)
- Presidential Transition Act: Provisions and Funding, by Henry B. Hogue. 12 p. (R46602)
- Presidential Transitions: An Overview, by L. Elaine Halchin. 3 p. (IN11538)
- Presidential Transitions: Executive Branch Political Appointment Status, by Henry B. Hogue. 3 p. (IN11541)
- Presidential Transitions: Executive Clemency, by Garrett Hatch. 3 p. (IN11543)
- Presidential Transitions: Executive Orders, by Ben Wilhelm. 2 p. (IN11540)
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- Professional Ethics: Frivolous Claims. Presenter: Brandon J. Murrill. (WVB00373)
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- COVID-19 Seminar Series: Global Health and Development. Presenters: Tiaji Salaam-Blyther and Sara M. Tharakan. (WPE11670)
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HEALTH CARE

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- American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (P.L. 117-2): Private Health Insurance, Medicaid, CHIP, and Medicare Provisions, by Alison Mitchell, Evelyne P. Baumrucker, Cliff Binder, Kirsten J. Colello, Bernadette Fernandez, Vanessa C. Forsberg, Elayne J. Heisler, Julia A. Keyser, Megan S. Lynch, Ryan J. Rosso, Marco A. Villagrana and Phoenix Voorhies. 40 p. (R46777)
- American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (P.L. 117-2): Public Health, Medical Supply Chain, Health Services, and Related Provisions, by Johnathan H. Duff, Kavya Sekar, Agata Bodie, Kirsten J. Colello, Elayne J. Heisler, Sarah A. Lister, Alyssa R. Casey, Victoria R. Green, Angela Napili, Hassan Z. Sheikh, Jared S. Sussman and Taylor R. Wyatt. 50 p. (R46834)

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- COVID-19 and Domestic PPE Production and Distribution: Issues and Policy Options, by Michael H. Cecire, Agata Bodie, Frank Gottron, Victoria R. Green, L. Elaine Halchin, G. James Herrera, Erica A. Lee, Heidi M. Peters, Andres B. Schwarzenberg, Kavya Sekar, Michael D. Sutherland and Karen M. Sutter. 67 p. (R46628)
- COVID-19 and the Uninsured: Federal Funding Options to Pay Providers for Testing and Treatment, by Evelynne P. Baumrucker and Elayne J. Heisler. 3 p. (IN11526)
- COVID-19 Cases, Hospitalizations, and Deaths: Selected Resources for National, State, and Local Data, by Angela Napili and Ada S. Cornell. 27 p. (R46642)
- COVID-19 Public Health Series: Global Health and Development. Presenters: Sara M. Tharakan, Tiaji Salaam-Blyther, Emily M. Morgenstern and Rhoda Margesson. (WVB00330)
- COVID-19 Public Health Series: Introduction. Presenter: Sarah A. Lister. (WVB00327)
- COVID-19 Public Health Series: Legal Background and Issues. Presenters: Wen W. Shen, Kevin J. Hickey and Edward C. Liu. (WVB00332)
- COVID-19 Public Health Series: Vaccines A-Z – From Development to Deployment. Presenters: Kavya Sekar, Agata Bodie, Frank Gottron, Simi V. Siddalingaiah and Sarah A. Lister. (WVB00331)
- COVID-19: Selected Medicare Resources for Beneficiaries and Health Care Providers, by Michele L. Malloy. 3 p. (IN11630)
- COVID-19 Seminar Series: Global Health and Development. Presenters: Tiaji Salaam-Blyther and Sara M. Tharakan. (WPE11670)
- COVID-19 Seminar Series: Introduction. Presenters: Kavya Sekar and Sarah A. Lister. (WPE11662)
- COVID-19 Seminar Series: Legal Background and Issues. Presenters: Kevin J. Hickey, Wen W. Shen and Edward C. Liu. (WPE11672)

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- COVID-19 Seminar Series: Vaccines A-Z - From Development to Deployment. Presenters: Frank Gottron, Kavya Sekar, Sarah A. Lister and Simi V. Siddalingaiah. (WPE11671)
- COVID-19 Testing Supply Chain, by Amanda K. Sarata and Simi V. Siddalingaiah. 2 p. (IF11774)
- COVID-19 Vaccination Requirements: Potential Constraints on Employer Mandates Under Federal Law, by April J. Anderson and Victoria L. Killion. 7 p. (LSB10573)
- COVID-19 Vaccination: Selected U.S. Data Sources, by Ada S. Cornell and Angela Napili. 5 p. (IN11595)
- COVID-19 Vaccine: Financing for Its Administration, by Evelyn P. Baumrucker, Vanessa C. Forsberg, Jim Hahn, Elayne J. Heisler and Sarah A. Lister. 4 p. (IN11609)
- COVID-19 Vaccines: CRS Products and Experts, by Matthew B. Barry and Sarah A. Lister. 4 p. (R46707)
- COVID-19 Variants: Vaccines, Diagnostics, and Therapeutics, by Amanda K. Sarata, Agata Bodie and Kavya Sekar. 2 p. (IF11789)
- Defense Health Primer: Military Vaccinations, by Bryce H. P. Mendez. 2 p. (IF11816)
- Defense Health Primer: U.S. Coast Guard Health Services, by Bryce H. P. Mendez. 2 p. (IF11702)
- Deployment Health and Veterans' Disability Compensation and Health Benefits. Presenters: Bryce H. P. Mendez, Heather M. Salazar and Sidath Viranga Panangala. (WVB00403)
- Domestic Funding for COVID-19 Vaccines: An Overview, by Kavya Sekar. 3 p. (IN11556)
- Drug Prices: The Role of Patents and Regulatory Exclusivities, by Erin H. Ward, Kevin J. Hickey and Kevin T. Richards. 58 p. (R46679)
- Drug Pricing and Intellectual Property: The Legislative Landscape for the 117th Congress, by Kevin J. Hickey, Kevin T. Richards and Erin H. Ward. 45 p. (R46741)
- Expiring State COVID-19 Emergency Declarations: Effects on Federal Aid, by Lauren R. Stienstra, Randy Alison Aussenberg, Erica A. Lee, Maggie McCarty, Jared C. Nagel and Molly F. Sherlock. 4 p. (IN11616)
- FDA Approval of the Pfizer-BioNTech COVID-19 Vaccine: Frequently Asked Questions, by Kevin J. Hickey, Erin H. Ward and Agata Bodie. 18 p. (R46913)
- Federal Efforts to Address the Mental Health of First Responders: Resources and Issues for Congress, by Johnathan H. Duff, Jill C. Gallagher, Nathan James and Ada S. Cornell. 19 p. (R46555)
- Federal Emergency and Major Disaster Declarations for the COVID-19 Pandemic, by Erica A. Lee, Sarah A. Lister, L. Elaine Halchin, Bruce R. Lindsay, Elizabeth M. Webster, Hassan Z. Sheikh and Jared C. Nagel. 31 p. (R46809)
- Federal Employees and COVID-19 Vaccination Attestations: Immediate Takeaways, by April J. Anderson, Wen W. Shen and Jon O. Shimabukuro. 8 p. (LSB10633)
- Federal Private Health Insurance Market Reforms: Legal Framework and Enforcement, by Jennifer A. Staman. 10 p. (R46637)
- Federal Support for Reproductive Health Services: Frequently Asked Questions, by Elayne J. Heisler, Evelyn P. Baumrucker, Adrienne L. Fernandes-Alcantara, Vanessa C. Forsberg, Nathan James, Abigail F. Kolker, Sarah A. Lister, Bryce H. P. Mendez, Angela Napili, Audrey Singer, Jared S. Sussman and Isaac A. Nicchitta. 94 p. (R46785)
- FEMA Assistance for Vaccine Administration and Distribution: In Brief, by Erica A. Lee and Kavya Sekar. 13 p. (R46715)
- Fetal Viability and Judge Amy Coney Barrett, by Jon O. Shimabukuro. 3 p. (LSB10542)
- Finding Medicare Fee-For-Service (FFS) Payment System Rules: Schedules and Resources, by Michele L. Malloy. 13 p. (R46797)

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- FY2022 Budget Request for the Military Health System, by Bryce H. P. Mendez. 2 p. (IF11856)
- The Generic Drug User Fee Amendments (GDUFA): Background and Reauthorization, by Agata Bodie. 23 p. (R46778)
- Global COVID-19 Vaccine Distribution, by Sara M. Tharakan and Tiaji Salaam-Blyther. 2 p. (IF11796)
- Health Care-Related Expiring Provisions of the 117th Congress, First Session, by Julia A. Keyser, Phoenix Voorhies, Cliff Binder, Kirsten J. Colello, Patricia A. Davis, Adrienne L. Fernandes-Alcantara, Bernadette Fernandez, Jim Hahn, Elayne J. Heisler, Alison Mitchell, Paulette C. Morgan, Ryan J. Rosso, Amanda K. Sarata, and Marco A. Villagrana. 34 p. (R46818)
- Health Equity and Disparities During the COVID-19 Pandemic: Brief Overview of the Federal Role, by Sarah A. Lister, Hassan Z. Sheikh and Taylor R. Wyatt. 13 p. (R46861)
- Health Insurance Exchanges: Sources for Statistics, by Kate M. Costin and Angela Napili. 12 p. (R46638)
- HHS Announcement on FDA Premarket Review of Laboratory-Developed Tests (LDTs), by Amanda K. Sarata. 3 p. (IN11548)
- Impact of the Recession on Medicaid, by Alison Mitchell. 2 p. (IF11686)
- International COVID-19 Data and Vaccine Distribution: Selected Resources, by Hannah Fischer. 4 p. (IN11732)
- Legal Authority for COVID-19 Mask and Vaccination Mandates. Presenters: Bryan L. Adkins, April J. Anderson and Wen W. Shen. (WVB00366)
- Medicaid's Money Follows the Person Rebalancing Demonstration Program, by Kirsten J. Colello. 2 p. (IF11839)
- Medicaid and Incarcerated Individuals, by Julia A. Keyser. 2 p. (IF11830)
- Medicaid Telehealth Policies in Response to COVID-19, by Julia A. Keyser and Evelyne P. Baumrucker. 2 p. (IF11664)
- Medicaid Work Requirements: An End to the Litigation? by Jennifer A. Staman. 4 p. (LSB10577)
- Medicare Accelerated and Advance Payments and COVID-19: Frequently Asked Questions, by Jim Hahn and Marco A. Villagrana. 14 p. (R46698)
- Medicare Advantage (MA) Coverage of End Stage Renal Disease (ESRD) and Network Requirement Changes, by Paulette C. Morgan and Suzanne M. Kirchhoff. 29 p. (R46655)
- Medicare Hospital Payments: Adjusting for Variation in Geographic Area Wages, by Marco A. Villagrana. 29 p. (R46702)
- Medicare Payment for Rural or Geographically Isolated Hospitals, by Marco A. Villagrana. 1 p. (IG10023)
- The Military's COVID-19 Vaccination Mandate, by Bryce H. P. Mendez. 4 p. (IN11764)
- Military and Veteran Reproductive Health Services. Presenters: Kristy N. Kamarck, Bryce H. P. Mendez and Jared S. Sussman. (WPD00029)
- National Preparedness: A Summary and Select Issues, by Shawn Reese and Lauren R. Stienstra. 23 p. (R46696)
- New COVID-19 Defense Production Act (DPA) Actions: Implementation Considerations, by Nina M. Hart, Heidi M. Peters and Erica A. Lee. 3 p. (IN11619)
- Noncitizen Eligibility for Medicaid and CHIP, by Evelyne P. Baumrucker and Abigail F. Kolker. 2 p. (IF11912)
- Operation Warp Speed Contracts for COVID-19 Vaccines and Ancillary Vaccination Materials, by Simi V. Siddalingaiah. 3 p. (IN11560)
- Origins of the COVID-19 Pandemic, by Tiaji Salaam-Blyther, Pervaze A. Sheikh, Hassan Z. Sheikh, Sara M. Tharakan, Randy Schnepf, Mary Beth D. Nikitin and Katarina C. O'Regan. 2 p. (IF11822)

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- Overview of the Military Health System. Presenter: Bryce H. P. Mendez. (WVB00323)
- Overview of the Universal Service Fund and Selected Federal Broadband Programs, by Patricia Moloney Figliola, Colby Leigh Rachfal, Elayne J. Heisler, Maggie McCarty, Taylor R. Wyatt, Jill C. Gallagher, Brian E. Humphreys and Alyssa R. Casey. 32 p. (R46780)
- Pandemic-Related Statutory Provisions Expiring in 2020, by Andrew P. Scott and David P. Smole. 14 p. (R46634)
- The Provider Relief Fund: Frequently Asked Questions, by Elayne J. Heisler. 11 p. (R46897)
- Regulation of Electronic Nicotine Delivery Systems (ENDS): Background and Select Policy Issues in the 117th Congress, by Hassan Z. Sheikh. 15 p. (R46928)
- Scope of CDC Authority Under Section 361 of the Public Health Service Act (PHSA), by Wen W. Shen. 33 p. (R46758)
- Selected Federal Financial Assistance for Emergency Response to Extreme Heat: In Brief, by Erica A. Lee, Taylor R. Wyatt, Diane P. Horn, Joseph V. Jaroscak, Maria Kreiser and Libby Perl. 9 p. (R46873)
- State and Federal Authority to Mandate COVID-19 Vaccination, by Wen W. Shen. 34 p. (R46745)
- State Veterans Homes, by Jared S. Sussman. 2 p. (IF11656)
- Student Loan Programs Authorized by the Public Health Service Act: An Overview, by Elayne J. Heisler and Alexandra Hegji. 22 p. (R46720)
- Supply Chain Considerations for COVID-19 Vaccine Manufacturing, by Simi V. Siddalingaiah. 3 p. (IN11544)
- Supreme Court Decision Sheds Light on State Authority to Regulate Health Care Costs, by Jennifer A. Staman. 4 p. (LSB10587)
- Supreme Court Dismisses Challenge to the Affordable Care Act in California v. Texas, by Edward C. Liu, Wen W. Shen and Jennifer A. Staman. 5 p. (LSB10610)
- Surprise Billing in Private Health Insurance: Overview of Federal Consumer Protections and Payment for Out-of-Network Services, by Ryan J. Rosso, Noah D. Isserman and Wen W. Shen. 37 p. (R46856)
- A Time for Change: Assessing the Need to Modernize Veteran Eligibility for Care, by Sidath Viranga Panangala. 17 p. (TE10059)
- Title X Family Planning Program: 2021 Proposed Rule, by Angela Napili. 2 p. (IF11853)
- Tracking COVID-19: U.S. Public Health Surveillance and Data, by Kavya Sekar and Angela Napili. 51 p. (R46588)
- Tracking COVID-19 Vaccines: U.S. Data Systems and Related Issues, by Kavya Sekar. 3 p. (IN11584)
- TRICARE's Next Generation Contracts: T-5, by Bryce H. P. Mendez. 4 p. (IN11719)
- TRICARE Cost-Sharing Changes in 2022, by Bryce H. P. Mendez. 3 p. (IN11532)
- Unauthorized Immigrants' Access to COVID-19 Vaccines, by Elayne J. Heisler and Abigail F. Kolker. 3 p. (IN11617)
- U.S. Public Health Service: COVID-19 Supplemental Appropriations in the 116th Congress, by Kavya Sekar, Agata Bodie, Ada S. Cornell, Johnathan H. Duff, Elayne J. Heisler and Isaac A. Nicchitta. 38 p. (R46711)
- Vaccine Safety in the United States: Overview and Considerations for COVID-19 Vaccines, by Kavya Sekar and Agata Bodie. 42 p. (R46593)
- Veteran Suicide Prevention, by Victoria R. Green and Michele L. Malloy. 2 p. (IF11886)

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HOMELAND SECURITY & EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT

- 2021 Hurricane and Disaster Seasons: FEMA Disaster Assistance Overview and Policy Considerations: Parts 1 and 2. Presenters: Diane P. Horn, Erica A. Lee, William L. Painter, Elizabeth M. Webster and Lauren R. Stienstra. (WVB00386) (WVB00387) (WPE11844)
- 2021 Wildfire Season: Brief Overview of FEMA Programs and Resources, by Diane P. Horn, Katie Hoover, Erica A. Lee, Bruce R. Lindsay, Eva Lipiec, William L. Painter and Elizabeth M. Webster. 4 p. (IN11716)
- The 287(g) Program: State and Local Immigration Enforcement, by Abigail F. Kolker. 2 p. (IF11898)
- Afghanistan Evacuation: The Civil Reserve Air Fleet (CRAF) and the Defense Production Act (DPA), by Heidi M. Peters. 3 p. (IN11731)
- American Rescue Plan Act of 2021: CRS Experts, by William L. Painter. 27 p. (R46726)
- American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (P.L. 117-2): Public Health, Medical Supply Chain, Health Services, and Related Provisions, by Johnathan H. Duff, Kavya Sekar, Agata Bodie, Kirsten J. Colello, Elayne J. Heisler, Sarah A. Lister, Alyssa R. Casey, Victoria R. Green, Angela Napili, Hassan Z. Sheikh, Jared S. Sussman and Taylor R. Wyatt. 50 p. (R46834)
- The American Rescue Plan Act, Section 9901—The Coronavirus Local Fiscal Recovery Fund, by Grant A. Driessen. 4 p. (IN11664)
- The American Rescue Plan Act, Section 9901—The Coronavirus State Fiscal Recovery Fund, by Grant A. Driessen. 4 p. (IN11665)
- Aviation Security Measures and Domestic Terrorism Threats, by Bart Elias. 2 p. (IF11731)
- CDBG-CV Formula Allocation Methods, by Joseph V. Jaroscak. 3 p. (IN11523)
- Climate Change: Defining Adaptation and Resilience, with Implications for Policy, by Jane A. Leggett. 2 p. (IF11827)
- Climate Change, Slow-Onset Disasters, and the Federal Emergency Management Agency, by Diane P. Horn, Erica A. Lee and Elizabeth M. Webster. 5 p. (IN11696)
- Coast Guard Waterways Commerce Cutter (WCC) Program: Background and Issues for Congress, by Ronald O'Rourke. 2 p. (IF11672)
- Colonial Pipeline: The DarkSide Strikes, by Paul W. Parfomak and Chris Jaikaran. 3 p. (IN11667)
- Comparing DHS Component Funding, FY2021: In Brief, by William L. Painter. 14 p. (R46630)
- Compensation Programs for Potential COVID-19 Vaccine Injuries, by Kevin J. Hickey and Erin H. Ward. 8 p. (LSB10584)
- COVID-19 and Domestic PPE Production and Distribution: Issues and Policy Options, by Michael H. Cecire, Agata Bodie, Frank Gottron, Victoria R. Green, L. Elaine Halchin, G. James Herrera, Erica A. Lee, Heidi M. Peters, Andres B. Schwarzenberg, Kavya Sekar, Michael D. Sutherland and Karen M. Sutter. 67 p. (R46628)
- COVID-19 and the Uninsured: Federal Funding Options to Pay Providers for Testing and Treatment, by Evelyn P. Baumrucker and Elayne J. Heisler. 3 p. (IN11526)
- COVID-19 Cases, Hospitalizations, and Deaths: Selected Resources for National, State, and Local Data, by Angela Napili and Ada S. Cornell. 27 p. (R46642)
- COVID-19 Public Health Series: Global Health and Development. Presenters: Sara M. Tharakan, Tiaji Salaam-Blyther, Emily M. Morgenstern and Rhoda Margesson. (WVB00330)

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- COVID-19 Public Health Series: Introduction. Presenter: Sarah A. Lister. (WVB00327)
- COVID-19 Public Health Series: Legal Background and Issues. Presenters: Wen W. Shen, Kevin J. Hickey, and Edward C. Liu. (WVB00332)
- COVID-19 Public Health Series: Vaccines A-Z – From Development to Deployment. Presenters: Kavya Sekar, Agata Bodie, Frank Gottron, Simi V. Siddalingaiah and Sarah A. Lister. (WVB00331)
- COVID-19 Seminar Series: Legal Background and Issues. Presenters: Kevin J. Hickey, Wen W. Shen and Edward C. Liu. (WPE11672)
- COVID-19 Vaccination Requirements: Potential Constraints on Employer Mandates Under Federal Law, by April J. Anderson and Victoria L. Killion. 7 p. (LSB10573)
- COVID-19 Vaccination: Selected U.S. Data Sources, by Ada S. Cornell and Angela Napili. 5 p. (IN11595)
- COVID-19 Vaccine: Financing for Its Administration, by Evelyn P. Baumrucker, Vanessa C. Forsberg, Jim Hahn, Elayne J. Heisler and Sarah A. Lister. 4 p. (IN11609)
- COVID-19 Vaccines: CRS Products and Experts, by Matthew B. Barry and Sarah A. Lister. 4 p. (R46707)
- COVID-19 Variants: Vaccines, Diagnostics, and Therapeutics, by Amanda K. Sarata, Agata Bodie and Kavya Sekar. 2 p. (IF11789)
- Cross-Cutting Issues in Cybersecurity Series, by Chris Jaikaran. 2 p. (IN11626)
- CRS Guide to Federal Emergency Management, by Lauren R. Stienstra, Michael H. Cecire, Diane P. Horn, Joseph V. Jaroscak, Natalie Keegan, Erica A. Lee, Bruce R. Lindsay, William L. Painter, Shawn Reese and Elizabeth M. Webster. 1 p. (WMR10001)
- Customs and Border Protection: Enforcement Powers and Asylum Processing. Presenters: Ben Harrington, Kelsey Y. Santamaria and Hillel R. Smith. (WVB00369)
- Cybersecurity and Infrastructure: CRS Expert Office Hours. Presenters: Brian E. Humphreys, Chris Jaikaran, David Randall Peterman, Elena H. Humphreys, Mark Holt, Paul W. Parfomak, William L. Painter, Richard J. Campbell and William J. Mallett. (WPE11880)
- Cybersecurity and Infrastructure Security: Energy Industry Practices in Comparative Perspective – Webinar. Presenters: Brian E. Humphreys, Chris Jaikaran, Mark Holt, Paul W. Parfomak and Richard J. Campbell. (WPE11894)
- Cybersecurity and Risk Management at VA: Addressing Ongoing Challenges and Moving Forward, by Chris Jaikaran. 18 p. (TE10063)
- Cybersecurity Concerns Related to the Recent Breach of U.S. Capitol Security, by Chris Jaikaran. 3 p. (IN11572)
- Declarations Under the National Emergencies Act in Effect, by Keri B. Stophel. 11 p. (LSB10545)
- Declarations Under the National Emergencies Act No Longer in Effect, by Keri B. Stophel. 7 p. (LSB10546)
- The Defense Production Act Committee (DPAC): A Primer, by Michael H. Cecire. 2 p. (IF11767)
- The Defense Production Act (DPA): An Overview of Authorities and Applications. Presenters: Michael H. Cecire and Heidi M. Peters. (WVB00382)
- The Defense Production Act (DPA): An Overview of Authorities and Issues. Presenters: Michael H. Cecire and Heidi M. Peters. (WVB00358)
- Department of Homeland Security Appropriations: FY2021, by William L. Painter. 33 p. (R46802)
- DHS Budget Request Analysis: FY2022, by William L. Painter. 27 p. (R46822)
- The Disaster Recovery Reform Act of 2018 (DRRA): Implementation Updates for Select Provisions, by Elizabeth M. Webster, Bruce R. Lindsay, Diane P. Horn, Natalie Keegan, Erica A. Lee and Anna E. Normand. 44 p. (R46776)

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- The Disaster Recovery Reform Act of 2018 (DRRA): Implementation Update Tables for Select Provisions, by Elizabeth M. Webster, Diane P. Horn, Natalie Keegan, Erica A. Lee, Bruce R. Lindsay and Anna E. Normand. 25 p. (R46774)
- Disaster Resilience Investments: Community Development Block Grant Authorities for Mitigation (CDBG-MIT), by Joseph V. Jaroscak. 2 p. (IF11814)
- Domestic Funding for COVID-19 Vaccines: An Overview, by Kavya Sekar. 3 p. (IN11556)
- Domestic Terrorism and the Attack on the U.S. Capitol, by Lisa N. Sacco. 3 p. (IN11573)
- Domestic Terrorism: Legal Overview and Constitutional Considerations. Presenters: Peter G. Berris, Michael A. Foster and Jonathan M. Gaffney. (WVB00372)
- Domestic Terrorism: Overview of Federal Criminal Law and Constitutional Issues, by Peter G. Berris, Michael A. Foster and Jonathan M. Gaffney. 67 p. (R46829)
- Expiring State COVID-19 Emergency Declarations: Effects on Federal Aid, by Lauren R. Stienstra, Randy Alison Aussenberg, Erica A. Lee, Maggie McCarty, Jared C. Nagel and Molly F. Sherlock. 4 p. (IN11616)
- Federal Agricultural Recovery Resources for Drought-Related Losses, by Megan Stubbs. 4 p. (IN11684)
- Federal Criminal Law: January 6, 2021, Unrest at the Capitol, by Michael A. Foster and Peter G. Berris. 7 p. (LSB10564)
- Federal Cybersecurity: Background and Issues for Congress, by Chris Jaikaran. 30 p. (R46926)
- Federal Emergency and Major Disaster Declarations for the COVID-19 Pandemic, by Erica A. Lee, Sarah A. Lister, L. Elaine Halchin, Bruce R. Lindsay, Elizabeth M. Webster, Hassan Z. Sheikh and Jared C. Nagel. 31 p. (R46809)
- Federal Employees and COVID-19 Vaccination Attestations: Immediate Takeaways, by April J. Anderson, Wen W. Shen and Jon O. Shimabukuro. 8 p. (LSB10633)
- FEMA's Public Assistance Program: A Primer and Considerations for Congress, by Erica A. Lee. 54 p. (R46749)
- FEMA Assistance for Vaccine Administration and Distribution: In Brief, by Erica A. Lee and Kavya Sekar. 13 p. (R46715)
- FEMA Funeral Assistance for COVID-19, by Elizabeth M. Webster. 4 p. (IN11582)
- FEMA Pre-Disaster Mitigation: The Building Resilient Infrastructure and Communities (BRIC) Program, by Diane P. Horn. 3 p. (IN11515)
- Global COVID-19 Vaccine Distribution, by Sara M. Tharakan and Tiaji Salaam-Blyther. 2 p. (IF11796)
- Health Equity and Disparities During the COVID-19 Pandemic: Brief Overview of the Federal Role, by Sarah A. Lister, Hassan Z. Sheikh and Taylor R. Wyatt. 13 p. (R46861)
- How FEMA Individual Assistance Works, by Elizabeth M. Webster. 1 p. (IG10024)
- How FEMA Public Assistance Works, by Erica A. Lee. 1 p. (IG10021)
- Hurricane Ida Recovery: Brief Overview of FEMA Programs and Resources, by Lauren R. Stienstra, Elizabeth M. Webster, Bruce R. Lindsay, Erica A. Lee, William L. Painter and Diane P. Horn. 4 p. (IN11742)
- Immigration Issues in the 117th Congress. Presenters: Abigail F. Kolker and Holly Straut-Eppsteiner. (WVB00353)
- Inauguration Security and Operations, by Shawn Reese, Jacob R. Straus and Christina Miracle Finch. 2 p. (IF11710)
- International COVID-19 Data and Vaccine Distribution: Selected Resources, by Hannah Fischer. 4 p. (IN11732)
- Introduction to Banking and Financial Services, 117th Congress, by Cheryl R. Cooper, Darryl E. Getter,

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- Raj Gnanarajah, Marc Labonte, David W. Perkins, Andrew P. Scott, Gary Shorter, Eva Su, Baird Webel and Lida R. Weinstock. 1 p. (WMR10000)
- Legal Authority for COVID-19 Mask and Vaccination Mandates. Presenters: Bryan L. Adkins, April J. Anderson and Wen W. Shen. (WVB00366)
- Major Disaster Declarations for Snowstorms and Severe Winter Storms, by Bruce R. Lindsay. 3 p. (IN11553)
- Military Installation Resilience: What Does It Mean? by G. James Herrera. 4 p. (IN11566)
- National Emergencies Act: Expedited Procedures in the House and Senate, by Michael Greene. 16 p. (R46567)
- National Level Exercises: History, Authorities, and Congressional Considerations, by Lauren R. Stienstra. 2 p. (IF11879)
- National Preparedness: A Summary and Select Issues, by Shawn Reese and Lauren R. Stienstra. 23 p. (R46696)
- New COVID-19 Defense Production Act (DPA) Actions: Implementation Considerations, by Nina M. Hart, Heidi M. Peters and Erica A. Lee. 3 p. (IN11619)
- New Presidential Directives on the Defense Production Act (DPA) and the COVID-19 Pandemic, by Heidi M. Peters and Erica A. Lee. 3 p. (IN11593)
- Operation Warp Speed Contracts for COVID-19 Vaccines and Ancillary Vaccination Materials, by Simi V. Siddalingaiah. 3 p. (IN11560)
- Origins of the COVID-19 Pandemic, by Tiaji Salaam-Blyther, Pervaze A. Sheikh, Hassan Z. Sheikh, Sara M. Tharakan, Randy Schnepf, Mary Beth D. Nikitin and Katarina C. O'Regan. 2 p. (IF11822)
- Overview of Continuing Appropriations for FY2021 (P.L. 116-159), by James V. Saturno and Kevin P. McNellis. 29 p. (R46582)
- Pipeline Cybersecurity: Federal Programs, by Paul W. Parfomak and Chris Jaikaran. 19 p. (R46903)
- Recent Funding Increases for FEMA Hazard Mitigation Assistance, by Diane P. Horn. 5 p. (IN11733)
- Recent White House Actions on Immigration, by Hillel R. Smith and Kelsey Y. Santamaria. 5 p. (LSB10574)
- SBA Disaster Assistance for Civil Unrest, by Bruce R. Lindsay and Jared C. Nagel. 4 p. (IN11623)
- Science and Technology Issues in the 117th Congress, by Frank Gottron, Brian E. Humphreys, Agata Bodie, Kelsi Bracmort, Valerie C. Brannon, Richard J. Campbell, Nicole T. Carter, Clare Y. Cho, Corrie E. Clark, Laura B. Comay, Genevieve K. Croft, Melissa N. Diaz, Rachel F. Fefer, Patricia Moloney Figliola, Kristin Finklea, Jill C. Gallagher, Jason A. Gallo, Marcy E. Gallo, Laura Gatz, Boris Granovskiy, Victoria R. Green, Joel L. Greene, Gary Guenther, Laurie A. Harris, Kevin J. Hickey, Mark Holt, Elena H. Humphreys, Chris Jaikaran, Angela C. Jones, Richard K. Lattanzio, Ashley J. Lawson, Jane A. Leggett, Eva Lipiec, Daniel Morgan, Anna E. Normand, Paul W. Parfomak, Colby Leigh Rachfal, Michael Ratner, Kevin T. Richards, Amanda K. Sarata, John F. Sargent Jr., Kavya Sekar, Michael D. Sutherland, Karen M. Sutter and Jill H. Wilson. 56 p. (R46787)
- Scope of CDC Authority Under Section 361 of the Public Health Service Act (PHSA), by Wen W. Shen. 33 p. (R46758)
- Searches and Seizures at the Border and the Fourth Amendment, by Hillel R. Smith and Kelsey Y. Santamaria. 67 p. (R46601)
- Security of Supply Arrangements (SOSAs): Background and Issues, by Heidi M. Peters. 2 p. (IF11894)
- Selected Federal Financial Assistance for Emergency Response to Extreme Heat: In Brief, by Erica A. Lee, Taylor R. Wyatt, Diane P. Horn, Joseph V. Jaroscak, Maria Kreiser and Libby Perl. 9 p. (R46873)
- SolarWinds Attack—No Easy Fix, by Chris Jaikaran. 3 p. (IN11559)

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- Stafford Act and Selected Federal Recovery Programs for Civil Unrest: Historical Perspectives and Policy Observations, by Bruce R. Lindsay, Diane P. Horn, Joseph V. Jaroscak, Julie M. Lawhorn, Erica A. Lee, Jared C. Nagel and Elizabeth M. Webster. 35 p. (R46665)
- Stafford Act Emergency Declarations for Attacks on Federal Property, by Bruce R. Lindsay, Erica A. Lee and Elizabeth M. Webster. 4 p. (IN11571)
- State and Federal Authority to Mandate COVID-19 Vaccination, by Wen W. Shen. 34 p. (R46745)
- The Status of Puerto Rico's Recovery and Ongoing Challenges Following Hurricanes Irma and María: FEMA, SBA, and HUD Assistance, by Elizabeth M. Webster, Diane P. Horn, Joseph V. Jaroscak, Natalie Keegan, Erica A. Lee and Bruce R. Lindsay. 102 p. (R46609)
- Strengthening National Preparedness, by Lauren R. Stienstra. 1 p. (IG10027)
- Supply Chain Considerations for COVID-19 Vaccine Manufacturing, by Simi V. Siddalingaiah. 3 p. (IN11544)
- Surfside Building Collapse: The Role of the National Construction Safety Team Act and the National Institute of Standards and Technology, by John F. Sargent Jr. 2 p. (IF11867)
- Texas Power Outage: Implications for Critical Infrastructure Security and Resilience Policy, by Brian E. Humphreys. 3 p. (IN11629)
- Tracking COVID-19: U.S. Public Health Surveillance and Data, by Kavya Sekar and Angela Napili. 51 p. (R46588)
- Tracking COVID-19 Vaccines: U.S. Data Systems and Related Issues, by Kavya Sekar. 3 p. (IN11584)
- Transportation Security: Background and Issues for the 117th Congress, by Bart Elias, John Frittelli and David Randall Peterman. 23 p. (R46678)
- Trusted Traveler Programs, by Abigail F. Kolker. 21 p. (R46783)
- Unauthorized Immigrants' Access to COVID-19 Vaccines, by Elayne J. Heisler and Abigail F. Kolker. 3 p. (IN11617)
- Unrest at the Capitol: Potential Violations of the Uniform Code of Military Justice, by Jonathan M. Gaffney. 4 p. (LSB10570)
- The U.S. Capitol Police: Brief Background, by Ida A. Brudnick. 4 p. (IN11570)
- U.S. Customs and Border Protection's Powers and Limitations: A Primer, by Hillel R. Smith. 5 p. (LSB10559)
- U.S. Customs and Border Protection (CBP) COVID-19 Policies and Protocols at the Southwest Border, by Audrey Singer. 4 p. (IN11741)
- U.S. Public Health Service: COVID-19 Supplemental Appropriations in the 116th Congress, by Kavya Sekar, Agata Bodie, Ada S. Cornell, Johnathan H. Duff, Elayne J. Heisler and Isaac A. Nicchitta. 38 p. (R46711)
- U.S. Secret Service: Threats to and Assaults on Presidents and Vice Presidents, by Shawn Reese. 2 p. (IF11732)
- Vaccine Safety in the United States: Overview and Considerations for COVID-19 Vaccines, by Kavya Sekar and Agata Bodie. 42 p. (R46593)
- Will FEMA Recommend Public Assistance Following a Disaster? Proposed Rulemaking, by Erica A. Lee. 4 p. (IN11534)

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- An Analysis of the Geographic Distribution of the Mortgage Interest Deduction: Before and After the 2017 Tax Revision (P.L. 115-97), by Mark P. Keightley. 18 p. (R46685)
- CDBG-CV Formula Allocation Methods, by Joseph V. Jaroscak. 3 p. (IN11523)
- The CDC's Federal Eviction Moratorium, by Maggie McCarty, Libby Perl and David H. Carpenter. 3 p. (IN11673)
- Community Development Block Grants: Funding and Allocation Processes, by Joseph V. Jaroscak. 24 p. (R46733)
- Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD): FY2022 Budget Request Fact Sheet, by Alyse N. Minter. 5 p. (R46849)
- Fannie Mae and Freddie Mac: Recent Administrative Developments, by Darryl E. Getter. 24 p. (R46746)
- Federal Eviction Moratoriums in Response to the COVID-19 Pandemic, by Maggie McCarty and Libby Perl. 3 p. (IN11516)
- Federal Home Loan Banks: Primary Mission Asset Ratios and Transitioning from LIBOR, by Darryl E. Getter and Maura Mullins. (IN11627)
- Flexible Federal Funding: Examining the Community Development Block Grant Program and Its Impact on Addressing Local Challenges, by Joseph V. Jaroscak. 5 p. (TE10065)
- FY2022 Reconciliation: Title IV, House Financial Services Committee Provisions, by Maggie McCarty, Grant A. Driessen, Joseph V. Jaroscak, Diane P. Horn, Katie Jones, Julie M. Lawhorn and Libby Perl. 14 p. (R46916)
- Homelessness and COVID-19, by Libby Perl. 14 p. (R46596)
- The Homeowner Assistance Fund in the American Rescue Plan Act: In Brief, by Katie Jones. 12 p. (R46830)
- Housing for Former Foster Youth: Federal Support, by Adrienne L. Fernandes-Alcantara and Maggie McCarty. 33 p. (R46734)
- Housing Funding in the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021, by Katie Jones, Maggie McCarty and Libby Perl. 4 p. (IN11641)
- Housing Issues in the 117th Congress, by Katie Jones, David H. Carpenter, Darryl E. Getter, Diane P. Horn, Maggie McCarty, Libby Perl, Elizabeth M. Webster and Lida R. Weinstock. 31 p. (R46855)
- Housing Policy: CRS Experts, by Maggie McCarty, Libby Perl, Katie Jones, Andrew P. Scott, Darryl E. Getter, David H. Carpenter, Elizabeth M. Webster, Mark P. Keightley, Joseph V. Jaroscak, Lida R. Weinstock, Corrie E. Clark, Grant A. Driessen and Diane P. Horn. 3 p. (R46744)
- Housing Provisions in the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2021 (P.L. 116-260), by Alyse N. Minter. 4 p. (IN11600)
- Introduction to Financial Services: Housing Finance. Presenters: Darryl E. Getter and Andrew P. Scott. (WVB00349)
- Introduction to Financial Services: The Housing Finance System, by Darryl E. Getter. 2 p. (IF11715)
- Litigation of the CDC's Eviction Moratorium, by David H. Carpenter. 8 p. (LSB10632)
- Neighborhood Homes Investment Act: Overview and Policy Considerations, by Mark P. Keightley. 2 p. (IF11884)
- Pandemic-Related Provisions Expiring in the 117th Congress, by Andrew P. Scott, David P. Smole, Randy Alison Aussenberg, Kara Clifford Billings, Conor F. Boyle, Kirsten J. Colello, Margot L.

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Crandall-Hollick, Patricia A. Davis, Robert Jay Dilger, Cassandra Dortch, Grant A. Driessen, Adrienne L. Fernandes-Alcantara, Bernadette Fernandez, Vanessa C. Forsberg, Joselynn H. Fountain, Jane G. Gravelle, Jim Hahn, L. Elaine Halchin, Alexandra Hegji, Katelin P. Isaacs, Katie Jones, Marc Labonte, Kevin M. Lewis, Bruce R. Lindsay, Sean Lowry, Karen E. Lynch, Donald J. Marples, Maggie McCarty, Alison Mitchell, Elizabeth A. Myers, David W. Perkins, Libby Perl, David Randall Peterman, Ryan J. Rosso, Molly F. Sherlock, Rebecca R. Skinner, Emilie Stoltzfus, Rachel Y. Tang, John J. Topoleski and Julie M. Whittaker. 31 p. (R46704)

Pandemic Relief: The Emergency Rental Assistance Program, by Grant A. Driessen, Maggie McCarty and Libby Perl. 17 p. (R46688)

Supreme Court Blocks Enforcement of the CDC's Eviction Moratorium, by David H. Carpenter. 4 p. (LSB10638)

Tax Provisions in the "Build Back Better Act:" The House Ways and Means Committee's Legislative Recommendations, by Molly F. Sherlock, Anthony A. Cilluffo, Margot L. Crandall-Hollick, Grant A. Driessen, Jane G. Gravelle, Mark P. Keightley and Donald J. Marples. 82 p. (R46923)

Transportation, Housing and Urban Development, and Related Agencies (THUD) Appropriations for FY2022, by Maggie McCarty and David Randall Peterman. 18 p. (R46854)

Water Service Issues and COVID-19: Recent Congressional Funding, by Elena H. Humphreys and Libby Perl. 3 p. (IN11642)

IMMIGRATION

The 287(g) Program: State and Local Immigration Enforcement, by Abigail F. Kolker. 2 p. (IF11898)

American Rescue Plan Act of 2021: CRS Experts, by William L. Painter. 27 p. (R46726)

Are Temporary Protected Status Recipients Eligible to Adjust Status? by Hillel R. Smith. 5 p. (LSB10554)

Assisted Reproductive Technology, Surrogacy, and U.S. Citizenship for Children Born Abroad, by Kelsey Y. Santamaria. 6 p. (LSB10560)

Asylum Eligibility for Applicants Fleeing Gang and Domestic Violence: Recent Developments, by Hillel R. Smith. 5 p. (LSB10617)

Asylum Processing at the Border: Legal Basics, by Ben Harrington. 6 p. (LSB10582)

At What Rate Do Noncitizens Appear for Their Removal Hearings? Measuring In Absentia Removal Order Rates, by Holly Straut-Eppsteiner. 2 p. (IF11892)

The Biden Administration's Immigration Enforcement Priorities: Background and Legal Considerations, by Hillel R. Smith. 6 p. (LSB10578)

Child Migrants at the Border: The Flores Settlement Agreement and Other Legal Developments, by Kelsey Y. Santamaria. 2 p. (IF11799)

Citizenship and Immigration Statuses of the U.S. Foreign-Born Population, by Holly Straut-Eppsteiner. 2 p. (IF11806)

Coast Guard Waterways Commerce Cutter (WCC) Program: Background and Issues for Congress, by Ronald O'Rourke. 2 p. (IF11672)

Colombia: Challenges for U.S. Policymakers in 2021, by June S. Beittel. 3 p. (IN11631)

Comparing DHS Component Funding, FY2021: In Brief, by William L. Painter. 14 p. (R46630)

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- Customs and Border Protection: Enforcement Powers and Asylum Processing. Presenters: Ben Harrington, Kelsey Y. Santamaria and Hillel R. Smith. (WVB00369)
- Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA): By the Numbers, by Andorra Bruno. 26 p. (R46764)
- Department of Homeland Security Appropriations: FY2021, by William L. Painter. 33 p. (R46802)
- DHS Budget Request Analysis: FY2022, by William L. Painter. 27 p. (R46822)
- Discretionary Waivers of Criminal Grounds of Inadmissibility Under INA § 212(h), by Hillel R. Smith. 5 p. (LSB10603)
- EB-5 Immigrant Investor Regional Center Program, by Holly Straut-Eppsteiner. 2 p. (IF11848)
- Facial Recognition Technology for Certain Traveler and Noncitizen Identity Verification, by Abigail F. Kolker and Kristin Finklea. 3 p. (IN11695)
- Federal Regulation of Alien Employment and Preemption over State Laws, by Hillel R. Smith. 5 p. (LSB10550)
- Federal Support for Reproductive Health Services: Frequently Asked Questions, by Elayne J. Heisler, Evelyne P. Baumrucker, Adrienne L. Fernandes-Alcantara, Vanessa C. Forsberg, Nathan James, Abigail F. Kolker, Sarah A. Lister, Bryce H. P. Mendez, Angela Napili, Audrey Singer, Jared S. Sussman and Isaac A. Nicchitta. 94 p. (R46785)
- FY2021 Refugee Ceiling and Allocations, by Andorra Bruno. 3 p. (IN11529)
- FY2021 Refugee Ceiling Increase, by Andorra Bruno. 2 p. (IN11669)
- Immigration Court Proceedings: Process and Data, by Hillel R. Smith and Holly Straut-Eppsteiner. 1 p. (IG10022)
- Immigration Issues in the 117th Congress. Presenters: Abigail F. Kolker and Holly Straut-Eppsteiner. (WVB00353)
- Immigration Parole, by Andorra Bruno. 21 p. (R46570)
- Immigration Relief for Victims of Trafficking, by Abigail F. Kolker and Kristin Finklea. 12 p. (R46584)
- Increasing Numbers of Unaccompanied Alien Children at the Southwest Border, by William A. Kandel. 4 p. (IN11638)
- International Immigrant Investment Programs: Illicit Finance Risks, by Katarina C. O'Regan. 2 p. (IF11818)
- Johnson v. Chavez: Aliens with Reinstated Removal Orders May Be Detained Without Bond Hearings, by Hillel R. Smith. 5 p. (LSB10620)
- The Law of Asylum Procedure at the Border: Statutes and Agency Implementation, by Ben Harrington. 33 p. (R46755)
- The Law of Foreign Missions and Media in U.S.-China Relations, by Stephen P. Mulligan. 6 p. (LSB10601)
- The Legality of DACA: Recent Litigation Developments, by Ben Harrington and Hillel R. Smith. 4 p. (LSB10625)
- Naturalization: The Process of Becoming a U.S. Citizen, by Holly Straut-Eppsteiner. 1 p. (IG10028)
- Ninth Circuit Decision Allows Termination of Temporary Protected Status for Sudan, Nicaragua, and El Salvador to Go Forward, by Hillel R. Smith. 5 p. (LSB10541)
- Noncitizen Eligibility for Medicaid and CHIP, by Evelyne P. Baumrucker and Abigail F. Kolker. 2 p. (IF11912)
- Noncitizen Eligibility for Supplemental Security Income (SSI), by Abigail F. Kolker, William R. Morton and Paul S. Davies. 25 p. (R46697)

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- Noncitizen Eligibility for the Second Round of Direct Payments to Individuals, by Abigail F. Kolker. 3 p. (IN11579)
- Overview of Continuing Appropriations for FY2021 (P.L. 116-159), by James V. Saturno and Kevin P. McNellis. 29 p. (R46582)
- Pending Cases in U.S. Immigration Courts, FY2008-FY2020, by Holly Straut-Eppsteiner. 2 p. (IF11690)
- Recent White House Actions on Immigration, by Hillel R. Smith and Kelsey Y. Santamaria. 5 p. (LSB10574)
- Reinstatement of Removal: An Introduction, by Hillel R. Smith. 2 p. (IF11736)
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- Unauthorized Immigrants' Access to COVID-19 Vaccines, by Elayne J. Heisler and Abigail F. Kolker. 3 p. (IN11617)
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- The 287(g) Program: State and Local Immigration Enforcement, by Abigail F. Kolker. 2 p. (IF11898)
- Addressing Catalytic Converter Theft, by Bill Canis and Nathan James. 2 p. (IF11870)
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- Crack Cocaine Offenses and the First Step Act of 2018: Overview and Implications of Terry v. United States, by Michael A. Foster and Joanna R. Lampe. 4 p. (LSB10611)
- Department of Justice Efforts to Counter Ransomware, by Kristin Finklea. 3 p. (IN11698)
- Department of the Interior (DOI) Law Enforcement Programs, by Mark K. DeSantis. 2 p. (IF11709)
- Domestic Terrorism and the Attack on the U.S. Capitol, by Lisa N. Sacco. 3 p. (IN11573)
- Domestic Terrorism: Legal Overview and Constitutional Considerations. Presenters: Peter G. Berris, Michael A. Foster and Jonathan M. Gaffney. (WVB00372)
- Domestic Terrorism: Overview of Federal Criminal Law and Constitutional Issues, by Peter G. Berris, Michael A. Foster and Jonathan M. Gaffney. 67 p. (R46829)

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- Drug Enforcement Administration Set to Increase Registered Marijuana Manufacturers for Research Purposes, by Lisa N. Sacco. 3 p. (IN11682)
- Facial Recognition Technology for Certain Traveler and Noncitizen Identity Verification, by Abigail F. Kolker and Kristin Finklea. 3 p. (IN11695)
- Federal Criminal Law: January 6, 2021, Unrest at the Capitol, by Michael A. Foster and Peter G. Berris. 7 p. (LSB10564)
- Federal Law Enforcement Use of Facial Recognition Technology, by Kristin Finklea, Laurie A. Harris, Abigail F. Kolker and John F. Sargent Jr. 21 p. (R46586)
- Federal Requirements for State and Military Registered Sex Offender Management, by Emily J. Hanson, Alan Ott and Hibbah Kaileh. 33 p. (R46863)
- Federal Support for Law Enforcement: Selected Department of Justice Programs, by Karma Ester. 10 p. (R46671)
- Firearm Background Checks Under H.R. 8 and H.R. 1446, by William J. Krouse. 2 p. (IF11781)
- Firearms Eligibility: Stalking- and Domestic Violence-Related Provisions in H.R. 1620, by William J. Krouse. 2 p. (IF11784)
- Ghost Guns, Stabilizing Braces, and Red Flag Laws: Overview of Recent Executive Actions on Firearms, by Michael A. Foster. 4 p. (LSB10592)
- Gun Trafficking and White House-Directed DOJ-ATF Report, by William J. Krouse. 3 p. (IN11660)
- Handguns, Stabilizing Braces, and Related Components, by William J. Krouse. 2 p. (IF11763)
- High Court to Review Tribal Police Search and Seizure Case, by M. Maureen Murphy and Mainon A. Schwartz. 5 p. (LSB10561)
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- Inauguration Security and Operations, by Shawn Reese, Jacob R. Straus, and Christina Miracle Finch. 2 p. (IF11710)
- Law Enforcement's Response to the January 6th Events at the Capitol, by Nathan James. 2 p. (IF11738)
- Law Enforcement and Technology: the "Lawful Access" Debate, by Kristin Finklea. 2 p. (IF11769)
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- Medicaid and Incarcerated Individuals, by Julia A. Keyser. 2 p. (IF11830)
- Mens Rea: An Overview of State-of-Mind Requirements for Federal Criminal Offenses, by Michael A. Foster. 42 p. (R46836)
- The MORE Act: House Plans Historic Vote on Federal Marijuana Legalization, by Joanna R. Lampe. 5 p. (LSB10556)
- The National Incident-Based Reporting System (NIBRS): Benefits and Issues, by Emily J. Hanson. 14 p. (R46668)
- Office of National Drug Control Policy and Its Role in Federal Drug Control, by Lisa N. Sacco and Kristin Finklea. 15 p. (R46889)
- Privately Made Firearms: A Growing Source of Unmarked, Untraceable "Ghost Guns"? by William J. Krouse. 2 p. (IF11810)
- Reported Increase in Hate Crimes Against Asian Americans, by Nathan James and Emily J. Hanson. 3 p. (IN11622)

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Searches and Seizures at the Border and the Fourth Amendment, by Hillel R. Smith and Kelsey Y. Santamaria. 67 p. (R46601)	Unrest at the Capitol: Potential Violations of the Uniform Code of Military Justice, by Jonathan M. Gaffney. 4 p. (LSB10570)
Supreme Court Considers Statute of Limitations for Military Rape Cases, by Jonathan M. Gaffney. 5 p. (LSB10557)	U.S. Capitol Attack and Law Enforcement Use of Facial Recognition Technology, by Kristin Finklea and Kelsey Y. Santamaria. 3 p. (IN11614)
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Torres v. Madrid: Police Use of Force, Fourth Amendment Seizures, and Fleeing Suspects, by Peter G. Berris. 5 p. (LSB10552)	Van Buren v. United States: Supreme Court Holds Accessing Information on a Computer for Unauthorized Purposes Not Federal Crime, by Peter G. Berris. 5 p. (LSB10616)
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American Rescue Plan Act of 2021: CRS Experts, by William L. Painter. 27 p. (R46726)	Current Status of Unemployment Insurance (UI) Benefits: Permanent-Law Programs and COVID-19 Pandemic Response, by Julie M. Whittaker and Katelin P. Isaacs. 18 p. (R46687)
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The CARES Act: Selected Data on Coronavirus-Related Distribution and Loan Usage in 2020, by Elizabeth A. Myers. 5 p. (R46837)	The Employee Retention and Employee Retention and Rehiring Tax Credits, by Molly F. Sherlock. 2 p. (IF11721)
COVID-19: Employment Across Industries, by Lida R. Weinstock. 5 p. (IN11564)	Evolving Employment Law Issues: What's on the Horizon? Presenters: Jon O. Shimabukuro and Jennifer A. Staman. (WVB00371)
The COVID-19 Pandemic: Labor Market Implications for Women, by Sarah A. Donovan and Marc Labonte. 16 p. (R46632)	

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- Federal Economic Development and COVID-19 Recovery: Issues and Policy Options, by Michael H. Cecire. 3 p. (IN11587)
- Federally Funded Construction and the Payment of Locally Prevailing Wages, by David H. Bradley and Jon O. Shimabukuro. 2 p. (IF11927)
- Federal Taxation of Unemployment Insurance Benefits, by Julie M. Whittaker, Katelin P. Isaacs and Molly F. Sherlock. 2 p. (IF11782)
- Final Rule on Industry-Recognized Apprenticeship Programs, by Benjamin Collins. 8 p. (R46622)
- Forming a Funded Federal Regional Commission, by Julie M. Lawhorn. 2 p. (IF11744)
- The Indian Community Development Block Grant (ICDBG) Program: An Overview, by Joseph V. Jaroscak. 2 p. (IF11749)
- Individual Retirement Account (IRA) Ownership: Data and Policy Issues, by Elizabeth A. Myers. 45 p. (R46635)
- Key Provisions of the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021: Unemployment Insurance, Checks and Refundable Tax Credits, and State and Local Aid. Presenters: Margot L. Crandall-Hollick, Grant A. Driessen, Molly F. Sherlock and Julie M. Whittaker. (WVB00350)
- Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans Potentially Eligible for Special Financial Assistance Under the American Rescue Plan Act, by Elizabeth A. Myers and John J. Topoleski. 60 p. (R46803)
- National Apprenticeship Act of 2021 (H.R. 447), by Benjamin Collins. 16 p. (R46871)
- Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) Regulation of Employee Exposure to Heat, by Scott D. Szymendera. 4 p. (IN11701)
- Pandemic-Related Provisions Expiring in the 117th Congress, by Andrew P. Scott, David P. Smole, Randy Alison Aussenberg, Kara Clifford Billings, Conor F. Boyle, Kirsten J. Colello, Margot L. Crandall-Hollick, Patricia A. Davis, Robert Jay Dilger, Cassandra Dortch, Grant A. Driessen, Adrienne L. Fernandes-Alcantara, Bernadette Fernandez, Vanessa C. Forsberg, Joselynn H. Fountain, Jane G. Gravelle, Jim Hahn, L. Elaine Halchin, Alexandra Hegji, Katelin P. Isaacs, Katie Jones, Marc Labonte, Kevin M. Lewis, Bruce R. Lindsay, Sean Lowry, Karen E. Lynch, Donald J. Marples, Maggie McCarty, Alison Mitchell, Elizabeth A. Myers, David W. Perkins, Libby Perl, David Randall Peterman, Ryan J. Rosso, Molly F. Sherlock, Rebecca R. Skinner, Emilie Stoltzfus, Rachel Y. Tang, John J. Topoleski and Julie M. Whittaker. 31 p. (R46704)
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- Payroll Tax Credit for COVID-19 Sick and Family Leave, by Molly F. Sherlock. 2 p. (IF11739)
- Pension Provisions in the American Rescue Plan of 2021, by Elizabeth A. Myers and John J. Topoleski. 2 p. (IF11766)
- The Post-Pandemic Labor Market and Rising Inflation, by Lida R. Weinstock. 3 p. (IN11711)
- Potential Impacts of the COVID-19 Pandemic on the Income Security of Older Americans, by Zhe Li, Cheryl R. Cooper, Paul S. Davies, Sarah A. Donovan, Barry F. Huston, Katelin P. Isaacs, William R. Morton, Elizabeth A. Myers, Eva Su, John J. Topoleski and Julie M. Whittaker. 50 p. (R46617)
- Pregnancy and Labor: An Overview of Federal Laws Protecting Pregnant Workers, by April J. Anderson. 27 p. (R46821)
- Proposed Extension of Interest Rate Stabilization Percentages for Single Employer Plans, by John J. Topoleski and Elizabeth A. Myers. 3 p. (IN11735)
- Provisions Related to Universal Paid Family and Medical Leave Developed by the House Committee on Ways and Means in Response to Reconciliation Directives, by Sarah A. Donovan and Barry F. Huston. 2 p. (IF11922)

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Special Financial Assistance to Multiemployer Plans, by John J. Topoleski and Elizabeth A. Myers. 2 p. (IF11765)	Unemployment Insurance: Legislative Issues in the 117th Congress, by Katelin P. Isaacs and Julie M. Whittaker. 24 p. (R46789)
States Opting Out of COVID-19 Unemployment Insurance (UI) Agreements, by Julie M. Whittaker and Katelin P. Isaacs. 4 p. (IN11679)	Unemployment Insurance Provisions in the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021, by Katelin P. Isaacs and Julie M. Whittaker. 2 p. (IF11786)
Supreme Court to Weigh in on Retirement Plan Fiduciary Duty to Manage Plan Fees, by Jennifer A. Staman. 3 p. (LSB10636)	Unemployment Insurance Provisions in the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2021 (Division N, Title II, Subtitle A, the Continued Assistance for Unemployed Workers Act of 2020), by Katelin P. Isaacs and Julie M. Whittaker. 2 p. (IF11723)
Tax Treatment of Gig Economy Workers, by Anthony A. Cilluffo. 2 p. (IF11896)	U.S. Retirement Assets in 2020, by John J. Topoleski and Elizabeth A. Myers. 4 p. (IN11659)
Trade Adjustment Assistance for Workers: Sunset Provisions and “Reversion 2021”, by Benjamin Collins. 3 p. (IN11700)	Worker Classification: Employee Status Under the National Labor Relations Act, the Fair Labor Standards Act, and the ABC Test, by Jon O. Shimabukuro. 28 p. (R46765)

LAW, CONSTITUTION & CIVIL LIBERTIES

The 2020 Supreme Court Term: Implications for Congress. Presenter: Valerie C. Brannon. (WVB00394)	The Application of Internal Revenue Code Section 280E to Marijuana Businesses: Selected Legal Issues, by Milan N. Ball. 12 p. (R46709)
Agency Rescissions of Legislative Rules, by Kate R. Bowers and Daniel J. Sheffner. 25 p. (R46673)	The Biden Administration Extends the Pause on Federal Student Loan Payments: Legal Considerations for Congress, by Kevin M. Lewis and Edward C. Liu. 4 p. (LSB10568)
Agency Use of Guidance Documents, by Kate R. Bowers. 5 p. (LSB10591)	Bill Presentment and the Pocket Veto at the Conclusion of a Congress, by Meghan M. Stuessy. 3 p. (IN11569)
The American Rescue Plan Act: Equal Protection Challenges, by Christine J. Back and April J. Anderson. 5 p. (LSB10631)	California v. Texas: The Fate of the Affordable Care Act, by Edward C. Liu. 5 p. (LSB10547)
The Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) and On-the-Street Police Encounters, by Richard M. Thompson II. 5 p. (LSB10606)	Capitol Unrest, Legislative Response, and the Bill of Attainder Clause, by Joanna R. Lampe. 6 p. (LSB10567)
AMG Capital Management v. FTC: Supreme Court Holds FTC Cannot Obtain Monetary Relief in Section 13(b) Suits, by Chris D. Linebaugh. 4 p. (LSB10596)	Carr v. Saul: Issue Exhaustion Not Required for Social Security Claimants’ Appointments Clause Challenges, by Daniel J. Sheffner. 4 p. (LSB10595)

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- Carr v. Saul: Supreme Court to Decide When Social Security Claimants Must First Raise Appointments Clause Challenges, by Daniel J. Sheffner. 5 p. (LSB10579)
- Change in Executive Branch Policy: Executive Orders and Legislative Rules. Presenters: Kate R. Bowers, Kevin T. Richards and Daniel J. Sheffner. (WVB00365)
- CIC Services v. Internal Revenue Service: Interpreting the Tax Anti-Injunction Act, by Milan N. Ball. 4 p. (LSB10576)
- Civil Enforcement of Congressional Authorities, by Todd Garvey. 12 p. (TE10064)
- The Civil Rights Act of 1964: Eleven Titles at a Glance, by Christine J. Back. 2 p. (IF11705)
- Congress's Authority to Limit the Removal of Inspectors General, by Todd Garvey. 38 p. (R46762)
- Congress's Powers to Tax and Control Federal Spending. Presenters: Milan N. Ball and Sean M. Stiff. (WVB00321)
- Congress and the Supreme Court: Court Expansion and Term Limit Proposals. Presenters: Joanna R. Lampe and Kevin M. Lewis. (WVB00363)
- Congressional Court Watcher: Recent Appellate Decisions of Interest to Lawmakers (Sept. 20–26, 2021), by Michael John Garcia. 3 p. (LSB10644)
- Congressional Power to Influence and Control Executive Action. Presenters: Daniel J. Sheffner and Todd Garvey. (WVB00393)
- Congressional Redistricting 2021: Legal Framework, by L. Paige Whitaker. 6 p. (LSB10639)
- Congressional Review Act Issues for the 117th Congress: The Lookback Mechanism and Effects of Disapproval, by Maeve P. Carey and Christopher M. Davis. 14 p. (R46690)
- Contesting the Seizure of Vehicles Under Civil Forfeiture: What Process Is Due? by Richard M. Thompson II. 4 p. (LSB10581)
- Copyright in Code: Supreme Court Hears Landmark Software Case in Google v. Oracle, by Kevin J. Hickey. 4 p. (LSB10543)
- Court Packing: Legislative Control over the Size of the Supreme Court, by Joanna R. Lampe. 6 p. (LSB10562)
- COVID-19 Public Health Series: Legal Background and Issues. Presenters: Wen W. Shen, Kevin J. Hickey and Edward C. Liu. (WVB00332)
- COVID-19 Vaccination Requirements: Potential Constraints on Employer Mandates Under Federal Law, by April J. Anderson and Victoria L. Killion. 7 p. (LSB10573)
- Domestic Terrorism: Legal Overview and Constitutional Considerations. Presenters: Peter G. Berris, Michael A. Foster and Jonathan M. Gaffney. (WVB00372)
- Drug Prices: The Role of Patents and Regulatory Exclusivities, by Erin H. Ward, Kevin J. Hickey and Kevin T. Richards. 58 p. (R46679)
- Drug Pricing and Intellectual Property: The Legislative Landscape for the 117th Congress, by Kevin J. Hickey, Kevin T. Richards and Erin H. Ward. 45 p. (R46741)
- Executive Orders: An Introduction, by Jonathan M. Gaffney. 22 p. (R46738)
- Executive Privilege and Former Presidents: Constitutional Principles and Current Application, by Todd Garvey. 4 p. (LSB10642)
- Executive Privilege and the January 6 Investigations: The Presidential Records Act and Relevant Judicial Considerations, by Todd Garvey. 4 p. (LSB10643)
- Fall 2021 Federal Law Update (FLU) Preview. Presenter: Robert H. Nickel. (WVB00401)
- Federal Employees and COVID-19 Vaccination Attestations: Immediate Takeaways, by April J. Anderson, Wen W. Shen and Jon O. Shimabukuro. 8 p. (LSB10633)

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Federal Law Update 05 - Legal Authority for COVID-19 Mask and Vaccination Mandates. Presenters: April J. Anderson, Bryan L. Adkins and Wen W. Shen. (WPE11761)

Federal Law Update 06 - Section 230 of the Communications Act and Online Content Moderation. Presenters: Eric N. Holmes and Valerie C. Brannon. (WPE11766)

Federal Law Update 07 - Oil and Gas Pipelines: The Federal Permitting Role and Recent Litigation. Presenter: Adam Vann. (WPE11772)

Federal Law Update 08 - Customs and Border Protection: Enforcement Powers and Asylum Processing. Presenters: Hillel R. Smith, Kelsey Y. Santamaria and Ben Harrington. (WPE11770)

Federal Law Update 09 - Evolving Employment Law Issues: What's on the Horizon? Presenters: Jon O. Shimabukuro and Jennifer A. Staman. (WPE11764)

Federal Law Update 10 - Sexual Orientation and Gender Identity: Potential Implications of Bostock. Presenters: Christine J. Back and Jared P. Cole. (WPE11763)

Federal Law Update 11 - Domestic Terrorism: Legal Overview and Constitutional Considerations. Presenters: Jonathan M. Gaffney, Michael A. Foster and Peter G. Berris. (WPE11767)

Federal Law Update 12 - Professional Ethics: Frivolous Claims, by Brandon J. Murrill. (WPE11765)

Federal Law Update: Fall 2021. Presenters: Hillel R. Smith, Joanna R. Lampe, Kate R. Bowers, Brandon J. Murrill, Jared P. Cole, Kevin J. Hickey, L. Paige Whitaker, Victoria L. Killion, April J. Anderson, Jennifer K. Elsea, Jon O. Shimabukuro, Michael A. Foster, Valerie C. Brannon, Edward C. Liu, Chris D. Linebaugh, Eric N. Holmes April J. Anderson, Wen W. Shen, Jennifer A. Staman, Daniel J. Sheffner, Ben Harrington, Kelsey Y. Santamaria, Michael A. Foster, Linda Tsang, Nina M. Hart, Adam Vann, Sean M. Stiff, Victoria L. Killion, Jonathan M. Gaffney, Peter G. Berris and Bryan L. Adkins. (WPE11929) (WPE11930) (WPE11931) (WPE11932)

(WPE11933) (WPE11934) (WPE11935) (WPE11936) (WPE11937) (WPE11938) (WPE11939) (WPE11940)

Federal Law Update: Spring 2021. Presenters: Hillel R. Smith, Kelsey Y. Santamaria, Ben Harrington, Joanna R. Lampe, L. Paige Whitaker, Peter G. Berris, Stephen P. Mulligan, Chris D. Linebaugh, Edward C. Liu, Valerie C. Brannon, Whitney K. Novak, Kevin M. Lewis, Daniel J. Sheffner, Kate R. Bowers, Kevin T. Richards, Eric N. Holmes, April J. Anderson, Bryan L. Adkins, Wen W. Shen, Adam Vann, Christine J. Back, Jared P. Cole, Jon O. Shimabukuro, Jennifer A. Staman, Jonathan M. Gaffney, Michael A. Foster, Peter G. Berris and Brandon J. Murrill. (WPE11762) (WPE11768) (WPE11769) (WPE11771) (WPE11773) (WPE11774) (WPE11775) (WPE11776) (WPE11777) (WPE11778) (WPE11779) (WPE11780) (WPE11781) (WPE11782) (WPE11783) (WPE11784) (WPE11785) (WPE11786) (WPE11787) (WPE11788)

Fetal Viability and Judge Amy Coney Barrett, by Jon O. Shimabukuro. 3 p. (LSB10542)

Final Action by the Senate on Supreme Court Nominations During Presidential Election Years (1789-2020), by Barry J. McMillion. 4 p. (IN11519)

Foreign Government-Sponsored Broadcast Programming, by Dana A. Scherer. 2 p. (IF11759)

Fulton v. Philadelphia: Religious Exemptions from Generally Applicable Laws, by Valerie C. Brannon. 5 p. (LSB10612)

Funding Conditions: Constitutional Limits on Congress's Spending Power, by Victoria L. Killion. 30 p. (R46827)

Google v. Oracle: Supreme Court Rules for Google in Landmark Software Copyright Case, by Kevin J. Hickey. 5 p. (LSB10597)

High Court to Review Tribal Police Search and Seizure Case, by M. Maureen Murphy and Mainon A. Schwartz. 5 p. (LSB10561)

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- The Impeachment and Trial of a Former President, by Jared P. Cole and Todd Garvey. 6 p. (LSB10565)
- The Insurrection Bar to Office: Section 3 of the Fourteenth Amendment, by Jennifer K. Elsea. 6 p. (LSB10569)
- Jones v. Mississippi: Juvenile Life Without Parole Back at the Supreme Court, by Joanna R. Lampe. 6 p. (LSB10548)
- Jones v. Mississippi, the Eighth Amendment, and Juvenile Life Without Parole, by Joanna R. Lampe. 3 p. (LSB10593)
- Judge Amy Coney Barrett: Her Jurisprudence and Potential Impact on the Supreme Court, by Valerie C. Brannon, Michael John Garcia, Caitlain Devereaux Lewis, Kate R. Bowers, Michael A. Foster, Ben Harrington, Victoria L. Killion, Joanna R. Lampe and Sean M. Stiff. 86 p. (R46562)
- Judicial Review Under the Administrative Procedure Act (APA), by Jonathan M. Gaffney. 5 p. (LSB10558)
- Judiciary Budget Request, FY2022, by Barry J. McMillion. 2 p. (IF11842)
- Justices Consider Whether Treasury May Distribute CARES Act Funds for “Indian Tribes” to Alaska Native Corporations, by M. Maureen Murphy. 4 p. (LSB10598)
- The Law of Foreign Missions and Media in U.S.-China Relations, by Stephen P. Mulligan. 6 p. (LSB10601)
- Legal Authority for COVID-19 Mask and Vaccination Mandates. Presenters: Bryan L. Adkins, April J. Anderson and Wen W. Shen. (WVB00366)
- Legal Issues in U.S.-China Relations: Technology, Trade, and Intellectual Property. Presenters: Nina M. Hart, Kevin J. Hickey and Kevin T. Richards. (WVB00320)
- Legal Issues Related to Transportation Mask-Wearing Mandates, by Bryan L. Adkins. 6 p. (LSB10589)
- Liability Under the Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act (CERCLA), by Kate R. Bowers. 2 p. (IF11790)
- Litigation of the CDC’s Eviction Moratorium, by David H. Carpenter. 8 p. (LSB10632)
- Mask Mandate: Does the Federal Aviation Administration Have Authority to Require Masks on Flights? by Bryan L. Adkins. 5 p. (LSB10572)
- Military Appellate Court: Presidential Comments Can Amount to Unlawful Command Influence, by Jennifer K. Elsea. 5 p. (LSB10549)
- Nationwide Injunctions: Law, History, and Proposals for Reform, by Joanna R. Lampe. 45 p. (R46902)
- OLC: Congressional Notice Period Prior to Withdrawing from Treaty Unconstitutional, by Jennifer K. Elsea. 5 p. (LSB10600)
- Past and Present: The Civil Rights Act of 1964. Presenter: Christine J. Back. (WVB00322)
- PennEast Pipeline Company v. New Jersey: Can a Natural Gas Pipeline Company Bring a Condemnation Suit Against a State? by Eric N. Holmes. 3 p. (LSB10634)
- Potential Application of Bostock v. Clayton County to Other Civil Rights Statutes, by Christine J. Back and Jared P. Cole. 36 p. (R46832)
- Potential WTO TRIPS Waiver and COVID-19, by Shayerah I. Akhtar and Ian F. Fergusson. 3 p. (IN11662)
- Potential WTO TRIPS Waiver and COVID-19, by Shayerah I. Akhtar and Ian F. Fergusson. 2 p. (IF11858)
- Pregnancy and Labor: An Overview of Federal Laws Protecting Pregnant Workers, by April J. Anderson. 27 p. (R46821)

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- Presidential Power in Transition: Rulemaking and Executive Orders. Presenters: Maeve P. Carey and Kevin T. Richards. (WVB00329) (WPE11684)
- Presidential Transitions: Government Records, by Meghan M. Stuessy. 3 p. (IN11542)
- Previewing the Supreme Court's Environmental Law Cases in the 2020-2021 Term. Presenters: Linda Tsang, Stephen P. Mulligan, Erin H. Ward and Kate R. Bowers. (WVB00340) (WPE11740) (WPE11811)
- Privacy Law and Private Rights of Action: Standing After *TransUnion v. Ramirez*, by Eric N. Holmes. 3 p. (LSB10629)
- Professional Ethics: Frivolous Claims. Presenter: Brandon J. Murrill. (WVB00373)
- Proposals to Modify Supreme Court Justices' Tenure: Legal Considerations, by Kevin M. Lewis. 11 p. (R46731)
- Puerto Rico's Financial Oversight and Management Board: The Supreme Court's Analysis and What It Means for Congress, by Mainon A. Schwartz and Kevin M. Lewis. 5 p. (LSB10555)
- Recent Responses to COVID-19 by the Judicial Conference of the United States and Select Courts Within the Federal Judiciary (December 2020), by Barry J. McMillion. 3 p. (IN11561)
- Redefining Waters of the United States (WOTUS): Recent Developments, by Laura Gatz and Kate R. Bowers. 34 p. (R46927)
- Regular Appropriations Acts: Selected Statutory Interpretation Issues, by Sean M. Stiff. 44 p. (R46899)
- Responses to Midnight Rulemaking: Legal Issues, by Daniel J. Sheffner and Kate R. Bowers. 5 p. (LSB10566)
- Scope of CDC Authority Under Section 361 of the Public Health Service Act (PHSA), by Wen W. Shen. 33 p. (R46758)
- Searches and Seizures at the Border and the Fourth Amendment, by Hillel R. Smith and Kelsey Y. Santamaria. 67 p. (R46601)
- Section 230: An Overview, by Valerie C. Brannon and Eric N. Holmes. 57 p. (R46751)
- Section 230 of the Communications Act and Online Content Moderation. Presenters: Valerie C. Brannon and Eric N. Holmes. (WVB00367)
- Sexual Orientation and Gender Identity: Potential Implications of *Bostock*. Presenters: Christine J. Back and Jared P. Cole. (WVB00370)
- The "Shadow Docket": The Supreme Court's Non-Merits Orders, by Joanna R. Lampe. 6 p. (LSB10637)
- Spending Clause Conditions and the Coronavirus State Fiscal Recovery Fund, by Sean M. Stiff. 5 p. (LSB10588)
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- State Sales and Use Tax Nexus After *South Dakota v. Wayfair*, by Milan N. Ball. 2 p. (IF11832)
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- Supreme Court's Decision in *CIC Services, LLC v. Internal Revenue Service* Impacts Pre-Enforcement Challenges to IRS Reporting Mandates, by Milan N. Ball. 4 p. (LSB10619)
- The Supreme Court's October 2020 Term: A Review of Selected Major Rulings, by David Gunter, Victoria L. Killion, Jared P. Cole, Kevin J. Hickey, Brandon J. Murrill and L. Paige Whitaker. 62 p. (R46910)
- The Supreme Court's October 2020 Term: A Review of Selected Major Rulings. Presenters: Jared P. Cole, Kevin J. Hickey, Victoria L. Killion and L. Paige Whitaker. (WVB00411)

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- Supreme Court's October 2020 Term: Examining Select Cases. Presenters: Peter G. Berris, Valerie C. Brannon, Joanna R. Lampe, Stephen P. Mulligan, Whitney K. Novak and L. Paige Whitaker. (WVB00362)
- Supreme Court Blocks Enforcement of the CDC's Eviction Moratorium, by David H. Carpenter. 4 p. (LSB10638)
- Supreme Court Clarifies CERCLA Provisions for Recouping Cleanup Costs, by Kate R. Bowers. 5 p. (LSB10609)
- Supreme Court Considers Overruling Free Exercise Precedent in *Fulton v. Philadelphia*, by Valerie C. Brannon. 5 p. (LSB10551)
- Supreme Court Considers Standard for Voting Rights Act Claims, by L. Paige Whitaker. 6 p. (LSB10583)
- Supreme Court Considers Statute of Limitations for Military Rape Cases, by Jonathan M. Gaffney. 5 p. (LSB10557)
- Supreme Court Declines Request to Revisit Precedent Barring Military Cadet's Sexual Assault Claim Against United States, by Kevin M. Lewis. 4 p. (LSB10602)
- Supreme Court Dismisses Challenge to the Affordable Care Act in *California v. Texas*, by Edward C. Liu, Wen W. Shen and Jennifer A. Staman. 5 p. (LSB10610)
- Supreme Court Holds Alaska Native Corporations Are "Indian Tribes" Entitled to CARES Act Funds, by M. Maureen Murphy. 5 p. (LSB10626)
- Supreme Court Invalidates California Donor Disclosure Rule on First Amendment Grounds, by Victoria L. Killion. 5 p. (LSB10621)
- Supreme Court Preserves Patent Trial and Appeal Board, but with Greater Executive Oversight, by Kevin J. Hickey and Victoria L. Killion. 6 p. (LSB10615)
- Supreme Court Preview of 2020-2021 Environmental and Energy Law Cases and Review of 2019-2020 Rulings, by Linda Tsang, Kate R. Bowers, Eric N. Holmes, Stephen P. Mulligan, Adam Vann and Erin H. Ward. 51 p. (R46667)
- Supreme Court Rules on Authority of Tribal Police to Stop Non-Indians, by M. Maureen Murphy. 4 p. (LSB10608)
- Supreme Court Ruling May Affect the Fate of Climate Change Liability Suits, by Linda Tsang. 5 p. (LSB10605)
- Supreme Court: Structure of Federal Housing Finance Agency Violates Constitution, by Jared P. Cole. 5 p. (LSB10614)
- Supreme Court to Consider Whether Patent Judges' Appointments Are Constitutional, by Kevin J. Hickey. 5 p. (LSB10580)
- Supreme Court Vacancies That Occurred During Presidential Election Years (1789-2020), by Barry J. McMillion. 5 p. (IN11514)
- Trial Court Rules State Social Media Law Likely Unconstitutional, by Valerie C. Brannon. 5 p. (LSB10618)
- Twentieth Anniversary of the 9/11 Attacks: A Discussion of Policy and Legal Reforms Post 9/11. Presenters: Jennifer K. Elsea, Edward C. Liu and Lisa N. Sacco. (WVB00402) (WPE11927)
- Two Supreme Court Cases to Test Limits on Foreign Sovereign Immunity for Holocaust Harms, by Stephen P. Mulligan. 5 p. (LSB10563)
- Voting Rights Act and H.R. 4 (117th Congress): An Overview, by L. Paige Whitaker and R. Sam Garrett. 2 p. (IF11908)
- Voting Rights Act: Supreme Court Provides "Guideposts" for Determining Violations of Section 2 in *Brnovich v. DNC*, by L. Paige Whitaker. 5 p. (LSB10624)
- What Is an Autodialer (Part II)? The Supreme Court (Mostly) Resolves a Robocall Enforcement Question, by Eric N. Holmes. 3 p. (LSB10594)

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Bills, Resolutions, Nominations, and Treaties:

Characteristics and Examples of Use, by Jane A. Hudiburg. 8 p. (R46603)

Blue-Slipping: Enforcing the Origination Clause in the House of Representatives, by James V. Saturno. 5 p. (R46556)

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The Budget Resolution and the Senate's Automatic Discharge Process, by James V. Saturno and Megan S. Lynch. 2 p. (IN11693)

Budget Resolutions and Budget Enforcement. Presenter: James V. Saturno. (WPE11796)

Budget Resolutions and Reconciliation. Presenter: Bill Heniff Jr. (WPE11718)

Changes in the House of Representatives' Initial Consideration of Regular Appropriations Measures, 113th–116th Congresses, by Kevin P. McNellis. 1 p. (R46841)

Changes to House Rules Affecting the Congressional Budget Process Included in H.Res. 8 (117th Congress), by Megan S. Lynch and James V. Saturno. 3 p. (R46659)

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Community Project Funding: House Rules and Committee Protocols, by Megan S. Lynch. 6 p. (R46722)

Congressional Concepts: An Overview of Process and Resources – Webinar. Presenters: Jane A. Hudiburg, Christina Miracle Finch, Christopher M. Davis, Elizabeth Rybicki, Jane A. Hudiburg, Mark J. Oleszek, Nik Taylor, Jennifer E. Manning, Theresa

A. Reiss, Keri B. Stophel and Valerie Heitshusen. (WPE11613) (WPE11669) (WPE11711) (WPE11748) (WPE11797) (WPE11822) (WPE11845) (WPE11868) (WPE11885) (WPE11942) (WPE11955) (WPE11956)

Congressional Power to Influence and Control Executive Action. Presenters: Daniel J. Sheffner and Todd Garvey. (WPE11858)

Continuing Resolutions: Components and Procedures for Congressional Consideration. Presenter: Kevin P. McNellis. (WPE11904) (WPE11945)

Continuing Resolutions: Overview of Components and Practices, by Kevin P. McNellis, James V. Saturno, Bill Heniff Jr. and Justin Murray. 30 p. (R46595)

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- House Advanced Legislative Process Series (HALPS): Winter 2021. Presenters: Mark J. Oleszek, Christopher M. Davis, Jane A. Hudiburg, Elizabeth Rybicki and Michael Greene. (WPE11890) (WPE11891) (WPE11892) (WPE11893)
- House Legislative Procedure for Senate Staff: Committee Actions. Presenter: Mark J. Oleszek. (WPE11647)
- House Legislative Procedure for Senate Staff: Floor Actions. Presenter: Christopher M. Davis. (WPE11648)
- House Rules Changes Affecting Committee Procedure in the 117th Congress (2021-2022), by Jane A. Hudiburg. 11 p. (R46804)
- House Rules Changes Affecting Floor Proceedings in the 117th Congress (2021-2022), by Jane A. Hudiburg. 10 p. (R46790)
- National Emergencies Act: Expedited Procedures in the House and Senate, by Michael Greene. 16 p. (R46567)
- Nonlegislative Debate in the House: One-Minute, Morning-Hour, and Special-Order Speeches, by Jane A. Hudiburg. 11 p. (R46626)
- The Origination Clause of the U.S. Constitution: Interpretation and Enforcement, by James V. Saturno. 22 p. (R46558)
- Overview of Continuing Appropriations for FY2021 (P.L. 116-159), by James V. Saturno and Kevin P. McNellis. 29 p. (R46582)
- Overview of the Federal Budget Process. Presenters: Bill Heniff Jr., Megan S. Lynch and James V. Saturno. (WPE11630) (WPE11653) (WPE11668) (WPE11714) (WPE11760) (WPE11853) (WPE11876) (WPE11879)
- The “Regular Order”: A Perspective, by Walter J. Oleszek. 55 p. (R46597)
- Return of Nominations to the President under Senate Rule XXXI, by Michael Greene. 5 p. (R46664)
- Rules Governing House Committee and Subcommittee Assignment Procedures, by Michael Greene. 22 p. (R46786)
- Rules Governing Senate Committee and Subcommittee Assignment Procedures, by Michael Greene. 15 p. (R46806)
- S.Con.Res. 14: The Budget Resolution for FY2022, by Megan S. Lynch. 9 p. (R46893)
- S.Con.Res. 5: The Budget Resolution for FY2021, by Megan S. Lynch and James V. Saturno. 9 p. (R46675)
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- Senate Advanced Legislative Process Series (SALPS): Fall 2021. Presenters: Michael Greene, Elizabeth Rybicki and Valerie Heitshusen. (WPE11900) (WPE11901) (WPE11902) (WPE11903)
- Senate Advanced Legislative Process Series (SALPS): Spring 2021. Presenters: Valerie Heitshusen, Elizabeth Rybicki and Michael Greene. (WPE11722) (WPE11724) (WPE11725) (WPE11726)
- Senate Advanced Legislative Process Series (SALPS): Summer 2021. Presenters: Valerie Heitshusen, Elizabeth Rybicki and Michael Greene. (WPE11859) (WPE11860) (WPE11861) (WPE11862)
- Senate Advanced Legislative Process Series (SALPS) – Webinar. Presenters: Mark J. Oleszek, Elizabeth Rybicki, Valerie Heitshusen and Michael Greene. (WPE11604) (WPE11605) (WPE11606) (WPE11607)
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- Senate Advanced Legislative Process Series (SALPS): Winter 2021. Presenters: Valerie Heitshusen,

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Elizabeth Rybicki, Christopher M. Davis and Michael Greene. (WPE11886) (WPE11887) (WPE11888) (WPE11889)

The Senate Impeachment Process. Presenters: Elizabeth Rybicki and Michael Greene. (WPE11706)

Senate Legislative Procedure for House Staff: Committee Actions. Presenter: Elizabeth Rybicki. (WPE11645)

Senate Legislative Procedure for House Staff: Floor Actions. Presenters: Elizabeth Rybicki and Valerie Heitsch. (WPE11646)

The Senate Powersharing Agreement of the 117th Congress (S.Res. 27), by Elizabeth Rybicki. 9 p. (R46769)

MISCELLANEOUS

2021 Issues & Policy Seminar. Presenters: Grant A. Driessen, Julie M. Whittaker, Margot L. Crandall-Hollick, Molly F. Sherlock, Kate C. Shouse, Jane A. Leggett, Jonathan L. Ramseur, Richard K. Lattanzio, Ben Wilhelm, Todd Garvey, Joseph V. Jaroscak, Julie M. Lawhorn, Michael H. Cecire, Brock R. Williams, Cathleen D. Cimino-Isaacs, Karen M. Sutter, Cory Welt, Kenneth Katzman, Susan V. Lawrence, Abigail F. Kolker, Holly Straut-Eppsteiner, Chris Jaikaran, Clare Y. Cho, Jason A. Gallo, Valerie C. Brannon, Heidi M. Peters and Michael H. Cecire. (WPE11750) (WPE11751) (WPE11752) (WPE11753) (WPE11754) (WPE11755) (WPE11756) (WPE11757) (WPE11758) (WPE11759)

Congress.gov Training Series – Webinar. Presenters: Abigail E. Weiss, Sherry E. Heinitz, Cassidy B. Charles and Claudia Guidi. (WPE11608) (WPE11649) (WPE11650) (WPE11657) (WPE11659) (WPE11660) (WPE11661) (WPE11685) (WPE11686) (WPE11687) (WPE11749) (WPE11795)

CRS Services Briefing – Webinar. Presenters: Ryan J. Carney, Anna Groves, by Emiliano E. de Castro, Catherine L. Able-Thomas and Lee A. Rowe. (WPE11633) (WPE11655) (WPE11656) (WPE11666) (WPE11667) (WPE11737) (WPE11738) (WPE11741) (WPE11742) (WPE11813) (WPE11843) (WPE11877) (WPE11878) (WPE11910) (WPE11911) (WVB00374)

Federal Legislative History Research: Using Print and Electronic Resources – Webinar. Presenter: Barbara

Bavis. (WPE11677) (WPE11806) (WPE11851) (WPE11914)

Federal Statutory Research: Using Print and Electronic Resources – Webinar. Presenter: Jason S. Zarin. (WPE11679) (WPE11819) (WPE11850) (WPE11916)

Introduction to Legislative Research – Webinar. Presenters: Barbara Davis, Jason S. Zarin, and Ann Hemmens. (WPE11658) (WPE11676) (WPE11678) (WPE11800) (WPE11820) (WPE11846) (WPE11847) (WPE11896) (WPE11917)

Orientation for Interns and Volunteers - Webinar, Presenter: Patrice M. George. (WPE11640) (WPE11641) (WPE11663) (WPE11664) (WPE11680) (WPE11681) (WPE11682) (WPE11715) (WPE11739) (WPE11743) (WPE11744) (WPE11745) (WPE11746) (WPE11747) (WPE11794) (WPE11801) (WPE11802) (WPE11803) (WPE11804) (WPE11805) (WPE11815) (WPE11816) (WPE11817) (WPE11818) (WPE11854) (WPE11855) (WPE11856) (WPE11857) (WPE11870) (WPE11871) (WPE11872) (WPE11873) (WPE11881) (WPE11882) (WPE11883) (WPE11884) (WPE11918) (WPE11919) (WPE11920) (WPE11921) (WPE11922) (WPE11941) (WPE11951) (WPE11952) (WPE11953)

Tracing Federal Regulations – Webinar. Presenters: Barbara Bavis and Elizabeth Osborne. (WPE11798) (WPE11848) (WPE11849) (WPE11915)

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RETIREMENT SECURITY & SOCIAL INSURANCE

- The ALS Disability Insurance Access Act of 2019 (S. 578), by William R. Morton. 3 p. (IN11551)
- American Rescue Plan Act of 2021: CRS Experts, by William L. Painter. 27 p. (R46726)
- American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (P.L. 117-2): Private Health Insurance, Medicaid, CHIP, and Medicare Provisions, by Alison Mitchell, Evelyn P. Baumrucker, Cliff Binder, Kirsten J. Colello, Bernadette Fernandez, Vanessa C. Forsberg, Elayne J. Heisler, Julia A. Keyser, Megan S. Lynch, Ryan J. Rosso, Marco A. Villagrana and Phoenix Voorhies. 40 p. (R46777)
- The CARES Act: Selected Data on Coronavirus-Related Distribution and Loan Usage in 2020, by Elizabeth A. Myers. 5 p. (R46837)
- Connecting Older Adults and Individuals with Disabilities to Health Services: Resources for Constituents, by Kirsten J. Colello, Michele L. Malloy and Angela Napili. 2 p. (IF11694)
- COVID-19: Selected Medicare Resources for Beneficiaries and Health Care Providers, by Michele L. Malloy. 3 p. (IN11630)
- COVID-19 Vaccine: Financing for Its Administration, by Evelyn P. Baumrucker, Vanessa C. Forsberg, Jim Hahn, Elayne J. Heisler and Sarah A. Lister. 4 p. (IN11609)
- Current Status of Unemployment Insurance (UI) Benefits: Permanent-Law Programs and COVID-19 Pandemic Response, by Julie M. Whittaker and Katelin P. Isaacs. 18 p. (R46687)
- Data on Contributions to Individual Retirement Accounts (IRAs), by Elizabeth A. Myers and John J. Topoleski. 3 p. (IN11722)
- Data on Retirement Contributions to Defined Contribution (DC) Plans, by John J. Topoleski and Elizabeth A. Myers. 3 p. (IN11721)
- Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Older Households with Debt: 2019, by Zhe Li. 24 p. (R46870)
- Examining the Need to Expand Eligibility Under the Radiation Exposure Compensation Act, by Scott D. Szymendera. 26 p. (TE10062)
- Federal Support for Reproductive Health Services: Frequently Asked Questions, by Elayne J. Heisler, Evelyn P. Baumrucker, Adrienne L. Fernandes-Alcantara, Vanessa C. Forsberg, Nathan James, Abigail F. Kolker, Sarah A. Lister, Bryce H. P. Mendez, Angela Napili, Audrey Singer, Jared S. Sussman and Isaac A. Nicchitta. 94 p. (R46785)
- Federal Taxation of Unemployment Insurance Benefits, by Julie M. Whittaker, Katelin P. Isaacs and Molly F. Sherlock. 2 p. (IF11782)
- Finding Medicare Fee-For-Service (FFS) Payment System Rules: Schedules and Resources, by Michele L. Malloy. 13 p. (R46797)
- Health Care-Related Expiring Provisions of the 117th Congress, First Session, by Julia A. Keyser, Phoenix Voorhies, Cliff Binder, Kirsten J. Colello, Patricia A. Davis, Adrienne L. Fernandes-Alcantara, Bernadette Fernandez, Jim Hahn, Elayne J. Heisler, Alison Mitchell, Paulette C. Morgan, Ryan J. Rosso, Amanda K. Sarata and Marco A. Villagrana. 34 p. (R46818)
- Individual Retirement Account (IRA) Ownership: Data and Policy Issues, by Elizabeth A. Myers. 45 p. (R46635)
- Key Provisions of the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021: Unemployment Insurance, Checks and Refundable Tax Credits, and State and Local Aid. Presenters: Margot L. Crandall-Hollick, Grant A. Driessen, Molly F. Sherlock and Julie M. Whittaker. (WVB00350)
- Medicare Accelerated and Advance Payments and COVID-19: Frequently Asked Questions, by Jim Hahn and Marco A. Villagrana. 14 p. (R46698)

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- Medicare Advantage (MA) Coverage of End Stage Renal Disease (ESRD) and Network Requirement Changes, by Paulette C. Morgan and Suzanne M. Kirchhoff. 29 p. (R46655)
- Medicare Hospital Payments: Adjusting for Variation in Geographic Area Wages, by Marco A. Villagrana. 29 p. (R46702)
- Medicare Payment for Rural or Geographically Isolated Hospitals, by Marco A. Villagrana. 1 p. (IG10023)
- Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans Potentially Eligible for Special Financial Assistance Under the American Rescue Plan Act, by Elizabeth A. Myers and John J. Topoleski. 60 p. (R46803)
- Noncitizen Eligibility for Supplemental Security Income (SSI), by Abigail F. Kolker, William R. Morton and Paul S. Davies. 25 p. (R46697)
- Pandemic-Related Provisions Expiring in the 117th Congress, by Andrew P. Scott, David P. Smole, Randy Alison Aussenberg, Kara Clifford Billings, Conor F. Boyle, Kirsten J. Colello, Margot L. Crandall-Hollick, Patricia A. Davis, Robert Jay Dilger, Cassandra Dortch, Grant A. Driessen, Adrienne L. Fernandes-Alcantara, Bernadette Fernandez, Vanessa C. Forsberg, Joselynn H. Fountain, Jane G. Gravelle, Jim Hahn, L. Elaine Halchin, Alexandra Hegji, Katelin P. Isaacs, Katie Jones, Marc Labonte, Kevin M. Lewis, Bruce R. Lindsay, Sean Lowry, Karen E. Lynch, Donald J. Marples, Maggie McCarty, Alison Mitchell, Elizabeth A. Myers, David W. Perkins, Libby Perl, David Randall Peterman, Ryan J. Rosso, Molly F. Sherlock, Rebecca R. Skinner, Emilie Stoltzfus, Rachel Y. Tang, John J. Topoleski and Julie M. Whittaker. 31 p. (R46704)
- Pandemic-Related Statutory Provisions Expiring in 2020, by Andrew P. Scott and David P. Smole. 14 p. (R46634)
- Pension Provisions in the American Rescue Plan of 2021, by Elizabeth A. Myers and John J. Topoleski. 2 p. (IF11766)
- Potential Impacts of the COVID-19 Pandemic on the Income Security of Older Americans, by Zhe Li, Cheryl R. Cooper, Paul S. Davies, Sarah A. Donovan, Barry F. Huston, Katelin P. Isaacs, William R. Morton, Elizabeth A. Myers, Eva Su, John J. Topoleski and Julie M. Whittaker. 50 p. (R46617)
- Proposed Extension of Interest Rate Stabilization Percentages for Single Employer Plans, by John J. Topoleski and Elizabeth A. Myers. 3 p. (IN11735)
- Provisions Related to Universal Paid Family and Medical Leave Developed by the House Committee on Ways and Means in Response to Reconciliation Directives, by Sarah A. Donovan and Barry F. Huston. 2 p. (IF11922)
- Social Security 101. Presenters: Barry F. Huston, Zhe Li and William R. Morton. (WVB00337) (WPE11691)
- The Social Security Administration's Death Data: In Brief, by Paul S. Davies. 18 p. (R46640)
- Social Security: Benefit Calculation, by Barry F. Huston. 26 p. (R46658)
- Social Security: Benefit Calculation Overview, by Barry F. Huston. 2 p. (IF11747)
- Social Security Long-Range Projections: Why 75 Years?, by Dawn Nuschler. 2 p. (IF11851)
- Social Security Special Minimum Benefit: Policy Options, by Zhe Li. 31 p. (R46589)
- Social Security: The Average Wage Index, by Barry F. Huston. 2 p. (IF11931)
- Social Security: The Effects of Wage and Price Indexing on Benefits, by Barry F. Huston, Paul S. Davies and Tamar B. Breslauer. 21 p. (R46819)
- Social Security: Who Is Covered Under the Program? by Dawn Nuschler. 2 p. (IF11824)
- Special Financial Assistance to Multiemployer Plans, by John J. Topoleski and Elizabeth A. Myers. 2 p. (IF11765)

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States Opting Out of COVID-19 Unemployment Insurance (UI) Agreements, by Julie M. Whittaker and Katelin P. Isaacs. 4 p. (IN11679)

Supreme Court to Weigh in on Retirement Plan Fiduciary Duty to Manage Plan Fees, by Jennifer A. Staman. 3 p. (LSB10636)

Understanding Social Security Disability Insurance (SSDI) and Supplemental Security Income (SSI). Presenters: Paul S. Davies and William R. Morton. (WVB00343) (WPE11713)

Unemployment Insurance: Legislative Issues in the 117th Congress, by Katelin P. Isaacs and Julie M. Whittaker. 24 p. (R46789)

Unemployment Insurance Provisions in the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021, by Katelin P. Isaacs and Julie M. Whittaker. 2 p. (IF11786)

Unemployment Insurance Provisions in the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2021 (Division N, Title II, Subtitle A, the Continued Assistance for Unemployed Workers Act of 2020), by Katelin P. Isaacs and Julie M. Whittaker. 2 p. (IF11723)

U.S. Retirement Assets in 2020, by John J. Topoleski and Elizabeth A. Myers. 4 p. (IN11659)

SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY

1890 Land-Grant Universities: Background and Selected Issues, by Genevieve K. Croft. 2 p. (IF11847)

5G Fund for Rural America, by Jill C. Gallagher. 3 p. (IN11661)

5G Network Architecture and the Open Radio Access Network (ORAN) Solution. Presenter: Jill C. Gallagher. (WPE11631)

Advanced Research Projects Agency for Health (ARPA-H): Considerations for Congress, by Kavya Sekar and Marcy E. Gallo. 4 p. (IN11674)

Advanced Research Projects Agency for Health (ARPA-H): Potential Questions for Consideration, by Kavya Sekar and Marcy E. Gallo. 14 p. (R46901)

Agricultural Biotechnology: Overview, Regulation, and Selected Policy Issues, by Genevieve K. Croft. 41 p. (R46737)

Artificial Intelligence: Background, Selected Issues, and Policy Considerations, by Laurie A. Harris. 43 p. (R46795)

Automated Vehicles: Safety Implications of Computers on Wheels, by Bill Canis. 3 p. (IN11749)

Automation Technologies and the Future of Work. Presenters: John F. Sargent Jr. and Laurie A. Harris. (WVB00326)

Aviation and Climate Change, by Richard K. Lattanzio. 2 p. (IF11696)

The Bioeconomy: A Primer, by Marcy E. Gallo. 30 p. (R46881)

Carbon Capture and Sequestration Tax Credit (“Section 45Q”) Legislation in the 117th Congress, by Molly F. Sherlock and Angela C. Jones. 4 p. (IN11710)

China’s New Semiconductor Policies: Issues for Congress, by Karen M. Sutter. 14 p. (R46767)

Civil and Commercial Space Policy: Overview and Selected Current Issues. Presenter: Daniel Morgan. (WVB00396) (WPE11799)

Clean Air Act: Electricity Sector and Greenhouse Gas Standards, by Kate C. Shouse. 3 p. (IN11633)

Clean Energy Standards: Selected Issues for the 117th Congress, by Ashley J. Lawson. 12 p. (R46691)

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- Climate and Security in the Middle East and North Africa, by Jeremy M. Sharp, Nicole T. Carter and Kezee Procita. 2 p. (IF11878)
- Climate Change Adaptation: Department of Commerce, by Eva Lipiec. 38 p. (R46743)
- Climate Change Adaptation: Department of the Interior, by R. Eliot Crafton, Laura B. Comay, Mark K. DeSantis, Carol Hardy Vincent, Anna E. Normand and Charles V. Stern. 28 p. (R46694)
- Climate Change: Defining Adaptation and Resilience, with Implications for Policy, by Jane A. Leggett. 2 p. (IF11827)
- Climate Change Policy Issues Overview. Presenters: Richard K. Lattanzio, Jane A. Leggett, Jonathan L. Ramseur and Kate C. Shouse. (WVB00356)
- Climate Change Risk Mitigation by U.S. Foreign Assistance Agencies, by Nick M. Brown and Emily M. Morgenstern. 12 p. (R46585)
- Climate Change: Selected Federal Economic Development Tools and Policy Considerations, by Jane A. Leggett and Julie M. Lawhorn. 2 p. (IF11815)
- Climate Change, Slow-Onset Disasters, and the Federal Emergency Management Agency, by Diane P. Horn, Erica A. Lee and Elizabeth M. Webster. 5 p. (IN11696)
- The Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2021 Broadband Provisions: In Brief, by Colby Leigh Rachfal, Jill C. Gallagher, Patricia Moloney Figliola and Brian E. Humphreys. 9 p. (R46701)
- Copyright in Code: Supreme Court Hears Landmark Software Case in Google v. Oracle, by Kevin J. Hickey. 4 p. (LSB10543)
- COVID-19 Public Health Series: Vaccines A-Z – From Development to Deployment. Presenters: Kavya Sekar, Agata Bodie, Frank Gottron, Simi V. Siddalingaiah and Sarah A. Lister. (WVB00331)
- COVID-19 Response: Broadband Funding for Tribes, Tribal Colleges and Universities, the Bureau of Indian Affairs, the Bureau of Indian Education, and the Indian Health Service, by Patricia Moloney Figliola, Colby Leigh Rachfal, Alyssa R. Casey and Brian E. Humphreys. 2 p. (IF11795)
- Creating a National Infrastructure Bank. Presenters: William J. Mallett, Grant A. Driessen, Henry B. Hogue and Marc Levinson. (WVB00388)
- Critical Infrastructure Policy: Information Sharing and Disclosure Requirements After the Colonial Pipeline Attack, by Brian E. Humphreys. 3 p. (IN11683)
- Cross-Cutting Issues in Cybersecurity. Presenter: Chris Jaikaran. (WVB00359)
- Cross-Cutting Issues in Cybersecurity: Financial Institutions, by Chris Jaikaran and Andrew P. Scott. 4 p. (IN11621)
- Cross-Cutting Issues in Cybersecurity: Issues Related to Financial Institutions. Presenters: Chris Jaikaran and Andrew P. Scott. (WPD00031)
- CRS Science and Technology Experts: Overview of Issues for the 117th Congress. Presenters: Brian E. Humphreys, Colby Leigh Rachfal, Daniel Morgan, Frank Gottron, Jill C. Gallagher, Jason A. Gallo, Laurie A. Harris, Marcy E. Gallo, Patricia Moloney Figliola and John F. Sargent Jr. (WPE11707)
- Cybersecurity and Infrastructure: CRS Expert Office Hours. Presenters: Brian E. Humphreys, Chris Jaikaran, David Randall Peterman, Elena H. Humphreys, Mark Holt, Paul W. Parfomak, William L. Painter, Richard J. Campbell and William J. Mallett. (WPE11880)
- Cybersecurity and Infrastructure Security: Energy Industry Practices in Comparative Perspective – Webinar. Presenters: Brian E. Humphreys, Chris Jaikaran, Mark Holt, Paul W. Parfomak and Richard J. Campbell. (WPE11894)
- Defense Primer: Quantum Technology, by Kelley M. Saylor. 2 p. (IF11836)

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- Digital Contact Tracing Apps and the Right to Privacy. Presenter: Eric N. Holmes. (WPE11654)
- The Digital Divide: What Is It, Where Is It, and Federal Assistance Programs, by Colby Leigh Rachfal. 23 p. (R46613)
- The Digital Equity Act of 2021, by Patricia Moloney Figliola. 2 p. (IF11901)
- Disruptive Technology Series - Automation Technologies and the Future of Work. Presenters: Laurie A. Harris and John F. Sargent Jr. (WPE11651)
- Domestic Funding for COVID-19 Vaccines: An Overview, by Kavya Sekar. 3 p. (IN11556)
- Drug Prices: The Role of Patents and Regulatory Exclusivities, by Erin H. Ward, Kevin J. Hickey and Kevin T. Richards. 58 p. (R46679)
- Drug Pricing and Intellectual Property: The Legislative Landscape for the 117th Congress, by Kevin J. Hickey, Kevin T. Richards and Erin H. Ward. 45 p. (R46741)
- The Emergency Broadband Benefit: Implementation and Future Policy Directions, by Brian E. Humphreys. 3 p. (IN11612)
- EPA's Affordable Clean Energy Rule: In Brief, by Kate C. Shouse, Jonathan L. Ramseur and Linda Tsang. 13 p. (R46568)
- EPA's Greenhouse Gas Reporting Program, by Angela C. Jones. 2 p. (IF11754)
- The Federal Communications Commission in the Biden Administration: Issues and New Directions, by Patricia Moloney Figliola. 2 p. (IF11720)
- Federal Law Enforcement Use of Facial Recognition Technology, by Kristin Finklea, Laurie A. Harris, Abigail F. Kolker and John F. Sargent Jr. 21 p. (R46586)
- Federal Research and Development Funding: FY2022. Presenters: Daniel Morgan, Genevieve K. Croft, Kavya Sekar, Laurie A. Harris, Marcy E. Gallo and John F. Sargent Jr. (WPE11944)
- Federal Research and Development Funding FY2022: Context and Overview. Presenter: John F. Sargent Jr. (WVB00404)
- Federal Research and Development Funding FY2022: Department of Agriculture. Presenter: Genevieve K. Croft. (WVB00410)
- Federal Research and Development Funding FY2022: Department of Defense. Presenter: John F. Sargent Jr. (WVB00405)
- Federal Research and Development Funding FY2022: Department of Energy. Presenter: Daniel Morgan. (WVB00407)
- Federal Research and Development Funding FY2022: National Aeronautics and Space Administration. Presenter: Daniel Morgan. (WVB00409)
- Federal Research and Development Funding FY2022: National Institutes of Health. Presenter: Kavya Sekar. (WVB00406)
- Federal Research and Development Funding FY2022: National Science Foundation. Presenter: Laurie A. Harris. (WVB00408)
- Federal Research and Development (R&D) Funding: FY2022, by John F. Sargent Jr., Genevieve K. Croft, Marcy E. Gallo, Laurie A. Harris, Eva Lipiec, Daniel Morgan, Kavya Sekar and Jerry H. Yen. 69 p. (R46869)
- Federal Scientific Integrity Policies: A Primer, by Marcy E. Gallo. 17 p. (R46614)
- Federal Telecommunications Modernization: Transitioning from Network to Enterprise Infrastructure Solutions, by Patricia Moloney Figliola. 2 p. (IF11668)
- Federal Universal Service Fund and Other Selected Federal Broadband Programs: A Primer, by Patricia Moloney Figliola, Colby Leigh Rachfal and Alyssa R. Casey. 2 p. (IF11748)
- Foreign Government-Sponsored Broadcast Programming, by Dana A. Scherer. 2 p. (IF11759)

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- Funding for Carbon Capture and Carbon Removal at DOE, by Ashley J. Lawson. 2 p. (IF11861)
- The Global Research and Development Landscape and Implications for the Department of Defense. Presenters: John F. Sargent Jr. and Marcy E. Gallo. (WVB00381)
- Google and Competition: Concerns Beyond the DOJ's Lawsuit, by Clare Y. Cho. 2 p. (IF11692)
- Google v. Oracle: Supreme Court Rules for Google in Landmark Software Copyright Case, by Kevin J. Hickey. 5 p. (LSB10597)
- Greenhouse Gas Emissions Scenarios: Background, Issues, and Policy Relevance, by Michael I. Westphal. 30 p. (R46807)
- How Do Bank Regulators Treat Climate Change Risks? by Rena S. Miller. 3 p. (IN11545)
- Huawei and U.S. Law, by Stephen P. Mulligan and Chris D. Linebaugh. 33 p. (R46693)
- Hydrofluorocarbon Phasedown: Issues for Congress, by Kate C. Shouse. 2 p. (IF11779)
- The Information and Communications Technology and Services (ICTS) Rule and Review Process, by Stephen P. Mulligan. 2 p. (IF11760)
- Infrastructure Investment and Jobs Act: Funding for USDA Rural Broadband Programs, by Lisa S. Benson and Alyssa R. Casey. 2 p. (IF11918)
- Landsat 9 and the Future of the Sustainable Land Imaging Program, by Anna E. Normand. 28 p. (R46560)
- Law Enforcement Use of Facial Recognition Technology. Presenters: Kristin Finklea, Laurie A. Harris and Kelsey Y. Santamaria. (WVB00328)
- Legal Issues in U.S.-China Relations: Technology, Trade, and Intellectual Property. Presenters: Nina M. Hart, Kevin J. Hickey and Kevin T. Richards. (WVB00320)
- Looking Ahead: Regulating Methane from the Oil and Natural Gas Sector, by Linda Tsang. 5 p. (LSB10622)
- Low Earth Orbit Satellites: Potential to Address the Broadband Digital Divide, by Colby Leigh Rachfal. 20 p. (R46896)
- Magnetic Levitation (Maglev) Trains: Technical Background, Cost Estimates, and Recent Developments, by Ben Goldman. 2 p. (IF11834)
- Manufacturing USA: Advanced Manufacturing Institutes and Network, by John F. Sargent Jr. 27 p. (R46703)
- Mergers and Acquisitions in Digital Markets, by Clare Y. Cho. 23 p. (R46739)
- Military Installation Resilience: What Does It Mean? by G. James Herrera. 4 p. (IN11566)
- Misinformation on Social Media. Presenters: Jason A. Gallo, Valerie C. Brannon and Clare Y. Cho. (WVB00355)
- Mitigating Greenhouse Gas Emissions: Selected Policy Options, by Jonathan L. Ramseur, Genevieve K. Croft, Corrie E. Clark and Ashley J. Lawson. 2 p. (IF11791)
- National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) FY2022 Budget Request and Appropriations, by Eva Lipiec. 2 p. (IF11914)
- The National Science Foundation: An Overview, by Laurie A. Harris. 25 p. (R46753)
- Net-Zero Emissions Pledges: Background and Recent Developments, by Michael I. Westphal. 2 p. (IF11821)
- Origins of the COVID-19 Pandemic, by Tiaji Salaam-Blyther, Pervaze A. Sheikh, Hassan Z. Sheikh, Sara M. Tharakan, Randy Schnepf, Mary Beth D. Nikitin and Katarina C. O'Regan. 2 p. (IF11822)
- Overview of Department of Defense Use of the Electromagnetic Spectrum, by John R. Hoehn, Jill C. Gallagher and Kelley M. Sayler. 40 p. (R46564)

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- Overview of the Universal Service Fund and Selected Federal Broadband Programs, by Patricia Moloney Figliola, Colby Leigh Rachfal, Elayne J. Heisler, Maggie McCarty, Taylor R. Wyatt, Jill C. Gallagher, Brian E. Humphreys and Alyssa R. Casey. 32 p. (R46780)
- Pipeline Transportation of Hydrogen: Regulation, Research, and Policy, by Paul W. Parfomak. 25 p. (R46700)
- Potential WTO TRIPS Waiver and COVID-19, by Shayerah I. Akhtar and Ian F. Fergusson. 3 p. (IN11662)
- Potential WTO TRIPS Waiver and COVID-19, by Shayerah I. Akhtar and Ian F. Fergusson. 2 p. (IF11858)
- Privacy Law and Private Rights of Action: Standing After *TransUnion v. Ramirez*, by Eric N. Holmes. 3 p. (LSB10629)
- Raising the Minimum Fixed Broadband Speed Benchmark: Background and Selected Issues, by Colby Leigh Rachfal. 2 p. (IF11875)
- Reporting Carbon Dioxide Injection and Storage: Federal Authorities and Programs, by Angela C. Jones. 20 p. (R46757)
- Science and Technology Issues in the 117th Congress, by Frank Gottron, Brian E. Humphreys, Agata Bodie, Kelsi Bracmort, Valerie C. Brannon, Richard J. Campbell, Nicole T. Carter, Clare Y. Cho, Corrie E. Clark, Laura B. Comay, Genevieve K. Croft, Melissa N. Diaz, Rachel F. Fefer, Patricia Moloney Figliola, Kristin Finklea, Jill C. Gallagher, Jason A. Gallo, Marcy E. Gallo, Laura Gatz, Boris Granovski, Victoria R. Green, Joel L. Greene, Gary Guenther, Laurie A. Harris, Kevin J. Hickey, Mark Holt, Elena H. Humphreys, Chris Jaikaran, Angela C. Jones, Richard K. Lattanzio, Ashley J. Lawson, Jane A. Leggett, Eva Lipiec, Daniel Morgan, Anna E. Normand, Paul W. Parfomak, Colby Leigh Rachfal, Michael Ratner, Kevin T. Richards, Amanda K. Sarata, John F. Sargent Jr., Kavya Sekar, Michael D. Sutherland, Karen M. Sutter and Jill H. Wilson. 56 p. (R46787)
- Section 230: An Overview, by Valerie C. Brannon and Eric N. Holmes. 57 p. (R46751)
- Section 230 of the Communications Act and Online Content Moderation. Presenters: Valerie C. Brannon and Eric N. Holmes. (WVB00367)
- Secure and Trusted Communications Networks Reimbursement Program: Frequently Asked Questions, by Jill C. Gallagher. 4 p. (IN11663)
- Semiconductors: U.S. Industry, Global Competition, and Federal Policy, by Michaela D. Platzer, John F. Sargent Jr. and Karen M. Sutter. 54 p. (R46581)
- Social Cost of Greenhouse Gases: Issues for Congress, by Kate C. Shouse. 2 p. (IF11844)
- Social Media: Misinformation and Content Moderation Issues for Congress, by Jason A. Gallo and Clare Y. Cho. 31 p. (R46662)
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- Supreme Court Ruling May Affect the Fate of Climate Change Liability Suits, by Linda Tsang. 5 p. (LSB10605)
- Supreme Court to Consider Whether Patent Judges' Appointments Are Constitutional, by Kevin J. Hickey. 5 p. (LSB10580)
- Surfside Building Collapse: The Role of the National Construction Safety Team Act and the National

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The Child and Dependent Care Tax Credit (CDCTC): Temporary Expansion for 2021 Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (ARPA; P.L. 117-2), by Margot L. Crandall-Hollick. 6 p. (IN11645)

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COVID-19 and Direct Payments: Comparison of First and Second Round of “Stimulus Checks” to the Third Round in the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (ARPA; P.L. 117-2), by Margot L. Crandall-Hollick. 4 p. (IN11605)

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- COVID-19 and Direct Payments: Frequently Asked Questions (FAQs) About the Third Round of “Stimulus Checks” in the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (ARPA; P.L. 117-2), by Margot L. Crandall-Hollick. 4 p. (IN11604)
- COVID-19 and Direct Payments: How Do the “Stimulus Check” Phaseouts Differ Between the House-Passed and Senate-Passed American Rescue Plan? by Margot L. Crandall-Hollick. 6 p. (IN11624)
- COVID-19 and Direct Payments: Summary of the CASH Act (H.R. 9051, 116th Congress) Modifications to “Stimulus Checks”, by Margot L. Crandall-Hollick. 4 p. (IN11580)
- COVID-19 and Direct Payments to Individuals: Comparison of the Second Round of “Stimulus Checks” in P.L. 116-260 to the First Round in the CARES Act (P.L. 116-136), by Margot L. Crandall-Hollick. 3 p. (IN11576)
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- Estimated “Direct Payments” by State Under the House and Senate Versions of the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (H.R. 1319), by Conor F. Boyle and Jameson A. Carter. 5 p. (IN11628)
- The Expanded Child Tax Credit for 2021: Frequently Asked Questions (FAQs), by Margot L. Crandall-Hollick. 44 p. (R46900)
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- Key Provisions of the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021: Unemployment Insurance, Checks and Refundable Tax Credits, and State and Local Aid. Presenters: Margot L. Crandall-Hollick, Grant A. Driessen, Molly F. Sherlock and Julie M. Whittaker. (WVB00350)
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- Overview of Child Support Enforcement Access to Taxpayer Data and the Tribal Child Support Enforcement Act (S. 534), by Jessica Tollestrup and Margot L. Crandall-Hollick. 3 p. (IN11748)
- Pandemic-Related Provisions Expiring in the 117th Congress, by Andrew P. Scott, David P. Smole, Randy Alison Aussenberg, Kara Clifford Billings, Conor

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- F. Boyle, Kirsten J. Colello, Margot L. Crandall-Hollick, Patricia A. Davis, Robert Jay Dilger, Cassandra Dortch, Grant A. Driessen, Adrienne L. Fernandes-Alcantara, Bernadette Fernandez, Vanessa C. Forsberg, Joselynn H. Fountain, Jane G. Gravelle, Jim Hahn, L. Elaine Halchin, Alexandra Hegji, Katelin P. Isaacs, Katie Jones, Marc Labonte, Kevin M. Lewis, Bruce R. Lindsay, Sean Lowry, Karen E. Lynch, Donald J. Marples, Maggie McCarty, Alison Mitchell, Elizabeth A. Myers, David W. Perkins, Libby Perl, David Randall Peterman, Ryan J. Rosso, Molly F. Sherlock, Rebecca R. Skinner, Emilie Stoltzfus, Rachel Y. Tang, John J. Topoleski and Julie M. Whittaker. 31 p. (R46704)
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- International Financial Institutions: FY2022 Budget Request, by Rebecca M. Nelson and Martin A. Weiss. 2 p. (IF11902)
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- International Trade and Finance: Overview and Key Issues for the 117th Congress, by Andres B. Schwarzenberg and Christopher A. Casey. 8 p. (R46669)
- International Trade in Services, by Rachel F. Fefer. 2 p. (IF11706)
- Introduction to Banking and Financial Services, 117th Congress, by Cheryl R. Cooper, Darryl E. Getter, Raj Gnanarajah, Marc Labonte, David W. Perkins, Andrew P. Scott, Gary Shorter, Eva Su, Baird Webel and Lida R. Weinstock. 1 p. (WMR10000)
- Key Issues in WTO Agriculture Negotiations, by Anita Regmi. 14 p. (R46918)
- Lebanon's Economic Crisis, by Carla E. Humud and Rebecca M. Nelson. 2 p. (IF11660)
- The Legal Framework for Waiving World Trade Organization (WTO) Obligations, by Nina M. Hart. 4 p. (LSB10599)
- Legal Issues in U.S.-China Relations: Technology, Trade, and Intellectual Property. Presenters: Nina M. Hart, Kevin J. Hickey and Kevin T. Richards. (WVB00320)
- Major Agricultural Trade Issues in the 117th Congress, by Anita Regmi, Genevieve K. Croft, Joel L. Greene, Renée Johnson and Randy Schnepf. 46 p. (R46653)
- Potential WTO TRIPS Waiver and COVID-19, by Shayerah I. Akhtar and Ian F. Fergusson. 3 p. (IN11662)
- Potential WTO TRIPS Waiver and COVID-19, by Shayerah I. Akhtar and Ian F. Fergusson. 2 p. (IF11858)
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- Seasonal Fruit and Vegetable Competition in U.S.-Mexico Trade, by Renée Johnson. 2 p. (IF11701)
- Section 301 Investigations: Vietnam's Timber Trade and Currency Practices, by Andres B. Schwarzenberg and Rebecca M. Nelson. 2 p. (IF11683)
- Section 301 of the Trade Act of 1974: Origin, Evolution, and Use, by Andres B. Schwarzenberg. 68 p. (R46604)

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- Sovereign Debt and the COVID-19 Pandemic, by Martin A. Weiss. 2 p. (IF11880)
- “Stage One” U.S.-Japan Agreement: Agriculture, by Anita Regmi. 12 p. (R46576)
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- The U.S. Dollar as the World's Dominant Reserve Currency, by Rebecca M. Nelson, James K. Jackson and Martin A. Weiss. 2 p. (IF11707)
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Transportation Security: Background and Issues for the 117th Congress, by Bart Elias, John Frittelli and David Randall Peterman. 23 p. (R46678)

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FY2022 Budget Request for the Military Health System, by Bryce H. P. Mendez. 2 p. (IF11856)

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