

## PREFACE

Class P: Subclass PQ, Part 1, *French Literature*, was originally published in 1936 and was reprinted in 1966 with supplementary pages of additions and changes. A second edition was published in 1992. Subclass PQ, Part 2, *Italian, Spanish, and Portuguese Literatures*, was published in 1937 and reprinted in 1965 with supplementary pages. A 1998 edition combined the two parts into a single volume. Editions in 2004 and 2008 cumulated changes that were made in 1998-2004 and 2004-2008 respectively. This 2018 edition cumulates changes made since the 2017 edition was published.

Classification numbers or spans of numbers that appear in parentheses are formerly valid numbers that are now obsolete. Numbers or spans that appear in angle brackets are optional numbers that have never been used at the Library of Congress but are provided for other libraries that wish to use them. In most cases, a parenthesized or angle-bracketed number is accompanied by a "see" reference directing the user to the actual number that the Library of Congress currently uses, or a note explaining Library of Congress practice.

Access to the online version of the full Library of Congress Classification is available on the World Wide Web by subscription to *Classification Web*. Details about ordering and pricing may be obtained from the Cataloging Distribution Service at

[<http://www.loc.gov/cds/>](http://www.loc.gov/cds/)

New or revised numbers and captions are added to the L.C. Classification schedules as a result of development proposals made by the cataloging staff of the Library of Congress and cooperating institutions. Upon approval of these proposals by the editorial meeting of the Policy and Standards Division, new classification records are created or existing records are revised in the master classification database. Lists of newly approved or revised classification numbers and captions are posted on the World Wide Web at

[<http://www.loc.gov/aba/cataloging/classification/weeklylists>](http://www.loc.gov/aba/cataloging/classification/weeklylists)

Janis L. Young, senior cataloging policy specialist in the Policy and Standards Division, is responsible for coordinating the overall intellectual and editorial content of class P and its various subclasses. Kent Griffiths and Ethel Tillman, assistant editors, create new classification records and their associated index terms, and maintain the master database.

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